

General Trading Companies

Technology Transfer, Transformation, and Development:
The Japanese Experience
Project Co-ordinator, Takeshi Hayashi

General Trading Companies: A Comparative and Historical Study, ed.
Shin'ichi Yonekawa

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Edited by
Shin'ichi Yonekawa



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The United Nations University project on Technology Transfer, Transformation, and Development: The Japanese Experience was carried out from 1978 to 1982. Its objective was to contribute to an understanding of the process of technological development in Japan as a case study. The project enquired into the infrastructure of technology, human resources development, and social and economic conditions and analysed the problems of technology transfer, transformation, and development from the time of the Meiji Restoration to the present. The research was undertaken by more than 120 Japanese specialists and covered a wide range of subjects, including iron and steel, transportation, textiles, mining, financial institutions, rural and urban society, small industry, the female labour force, education, and technology policy.

This volume constitutes a comprehensive examination of the historical background and functions of general trading companies in relation to the broader economic development of Japan.



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