Index

absolute underemployment, 7, 78

```
agricultural extension office (BPP), 15, 78, 94 n.
                                                            a business, 60
                                                        check, 43, 47 n. 12
agricultural off-season, 52
                                                        children, 38, 54, 66, 85
agricultural wage laborers, 48, 52, 61, 78, 81
                                                        Chinese: capital, 24; descent, 21, 22, 24, 29 n.
arisan (mutual financing group), 41
                                                            10; firm, 20; traders, 40; weaving factory, 92;
artisan, 43; family, 62; group, 8; homework, 3;
                                                            wholesaler, 22
   industry, 3
                                                        Ciluluk village, 9, 14 fig. 2-1, 18
ATBM (Alat Tenun Bukan Mesin), 28 n. 1, 36
                                                        clerical work, 87-88
                                                        collateral, 80
bank: financing, 30 n. 17; loan, 68, 80; state-
                                                        commercial: business permit (surat izin usaha
   managed, 42
                                                            perdagangan), 40; capitalist, 11 n. 7; sector,
bapak-angkat (foster parent system), 68, 80
batik, 28 n. 2
                                                        community-based industry, 4, 5, 12 n. 7, 102;
becak (pedicab), 25, 51; drivers, 41, 51, 52; driv-
                                                            Japanese, 6, 11 n. 3; production area of, 2, 5
                                                        commuting, 88, 90
   ing, 48, 58, 87-88, 92; income, 51
                                                        consumer-goods production, 11 n. 6
belacu (unbleached shirting), 23, 25, 31, 40, 66
BIPIK (Proyek Bimbingan dan Pengemangan
                                                        cooperatives, 3, 6, 33, 94
   Industri Kecil), 27, 41, 47 n. 9, 78
                                                        cost and returns of part-time farm household, 74,
Boeke, J. H., 29 n. 13
BRI (Bank Rakyat Indonesia), 40-41
                                                        credit, 21, 30 n. 17, 42, 43; investment, 27
BS benang sisa yarn, 32
business license, 22, 25, 28 n. 10, 30 n. 17
                                                        devaluation of rupiah, 52, 69 n. 1
                                                        diminishing returns to scale, 54, 67
Capital Investment Coordination Board, 26,
                                                        dishcloth (lap piring: heavyweight (lap piring
    29 n. 11, 29 n. 15
                                                            kandel), 32; lightweight (lap piring ipis), 32,
capitalist: production, 11 n. 7; subcontractors,
                                                            38; medium-weight (lap piring sedeng), 32
   11 n. 7
                                                        distribution route, 67
capital: foreign, 3; funds necessary for starting
                                                        division of labor, 5, 31, 86, 93, 95; at factory, 22;
   up operation, 69 n. 5; industrial, 11 n. 7; ini-
                                                            in Japanese community-based industry, 6;
   tial, 41; initial, funds, 86-87, 97, 101; initial,
                                                            transformation of, 33
```

outlay, 61; initial fixed, 60; necessary to start

112 INDEX

domestic capital investment (PMDN), 29 n. 11 ing, 32-34, 66, 70 n. 12 home workers, 5, 33, 38, 81, 96 early marital independence, 63 house-cloth (lap mobil), 32 household: enterprises, 5; farm income, 12 n. 8; East Asian countries, 7 economy of scale, 68 formation, 63, 70 n. 10; income, 52, 69 n. 2, 85; income by occupations, 82; industry, 3; endogenous development, 6 export industry, 5 nonfarm income, 12 n. 8 extended families, 19 n. 5 human resource development, 6 factory, 22, 33, 40, 67; fixed cost of, 69; labor, income and capital statement, 64 67, 87; managed by local wholesaler, 68; income distribution, 8, 71, 81, 93, 101; equalizamanagement risk, 98; manufacture, 4; protion effect, 86; village, 86 income: differences, 86-87; disparity, 7; sources, duction, 11 n. 1, 46, 62-63, 93, 101; system, 3-4, 25, 36, 42, 66, 96, 98 52, 56; tax, 38; unbalancing effect, 87 family: based enterprises, 4; enterprises, 5; inden (prepaid order), 22, 33 headship, 70 n. 9; labor, 80; labor force, 38; independent: households, 63, 70 n. 10; smallmanaged weaving activity, 54; occupation, scale weaver, 32, 33; weavers, 33, 38, 42, 66, 67; weaving family, 38 farm household, 94 n. 3; income, 79; non-textile, indigenous Indonesian (pribumi), 1; business en-71, 72, 77 terprises promotion, 20 farm income, 7, 58, 78, 85 Indonesian Islamic League Party (PSII), 29 n. 12 farm sector, 86, 88; income, 100 Indonesianization (Indonesianisasi), 20 industrial capitalist, 11 n. 7 farming, 58, 78; abandonment of, 78, 81; income, 80 industrial estates, 7, 11 n. 4 FBSI (All Indonesian Labour Federation), 46 n. inheriting family business, 70 n. 9 instability, 43, 68 female: headed households, 18, 63; household Inter-Governmental Group on Indonesia (IGGI), head, 63; wage workers, 76 fertilizer, 72, 77 International Monetary Fund (IMF), 23 fish raising, 16, 78; income, 80 involution, 9-10, 101 foreign capital investment (PMA), 29 n. 11 foreign import, 3 Japanese: business, 24; capital, 29 n. 11; joint venture, 24; occupation, 22; textile makers, fraud, 42, 47 n. 10 full employment farmers, 7 29 n. 11 full-time: farm household, 78, 80; farms, 8 Karawang, 88, 90, 92 gauze (perban), 32-33 Kelompok Wargaluyu, 40 gedogang, 28 n. 1, 29 n. 15 KIK (Kredit Investasi Kecil), 26-27 KMKP (Kredit Modal Kerja Permanen), 26, 40genealogy: lower strata family, 91; upper strata family, 89 41 Gini coefficient, 85-86, 88, 100 Koperasi Fajar, 22, 40 gross margin, 37 Koperasi Putra, 22 gross profit on sale, 38-39, 52, 54, 66, 68, 96; to KOPINKRA (Koperasi Industri Kecil dan net sales ratio, 38 Kerajinan Rakyat), 27, 102 KOPTEKSI (Koperasi Tekstil Indonesia), 21-23 haji, 28 n. 6 kredit candak kulak, 27, 94 hand-loom, 18, 20, 28 n. 5, 46 n. 4; improved KUD (Koperasi Unit Desa), 27, 72, 76 treadle, 20; industry, 20 harvesting, 76 land ownership, 48; large-scale, 69 n. 6 hem stitching, 81; homework, 52 landless households, 63 hirkup, 32, 46; contract, 32; wage weavers, 33, large-scale owner farmers, 60 36-37, 39, 41-42, 58, 67-69, 96; wage weavlarge-scale (textile) traders, 39, 41, 90

INDEX 113

Lebaran, 42, 69 n. 4	owner-tenant, 51
LIK (Lingkungan Industri Kecil), 27	
living expense (resiko dapur), 39	part-time: cultivation classification, 94 n. 4; cul-
loan security, 30 n. 17	tivator, 51; farm household, 73, 78; farmers,
local industry, 4, 12 n. 7	7; farming, 6–7, 71, 99; occupation, 71; tex-
local varieties, 72	tile trader farm household, 71; weaver farm
locational plans, 11 n. 5	household, 71
locational plans, 11 ii. 5	Pekalongan, 24, 33
Majalaya, 15, 20, 34	PERTEKSI (All Indonesian Textile Enterprises
makloon, 46; wage contracts, 31; wage weaver,	Association), 46 n. 5
34; wage weaving, 24, 31, 66	petty business, 4, 62,
manufacturing cost, 37–38, 54	1 1
market: conditions, 45; local trader, 43; urban, 31	petty commodity production, 4, 11 n. 1, 36, 54, 66–68, 80, 96, 100
marriage, 63, 70 n. 10	petty enterprises, 4, 5, 11 n. 1
mechanization: farm, 7; of agriculture, 76	petty traders, 33–34, 39, 41–44, 47 n. 7, 67, 97;
medium- and large-scale traders, 58, 66, 67	transport, 43
medium-scale (village textile) traders, 39, 40, 42,	piecework basis, 42
81, 91	pique (tike), 23, 25, 40
migration, 89, 90; labor, 71, 88	poverty line (garsi kemiskinan), 38, 47 n. 6, 52,
minimum fixed assets, 69 n. 5	58; attainment performance, 81; indices, 56,
minimum initial investment, 60	78–79, 84, 87; realization rate, 52, 54
modal, 41, 60–63, 66–67, 69 n. 5, 93, 97	power-loom, 20, 28 n. 5; factory, 68; operating,
monsoon rural Asia, 7	92; operation, 96; weaving firm, 31
multiple occupation, 52; pattern, 100	pre-wound warp beam, 37
M-cycle (labor demand) curve, 7, 78	Priangan mountainous area, 19
	Priangan plateau basin, 18, 51
negative list, 26	pribumi, 1, 3, 21, 25; business enterprises, 20;
net income, 51, 68, 69 n. 7	economically weak, 25, 29 n. 15; entrepre-
ngalalana, 90	neur, 3, 28 n. 5; firm, 20, 29 n. 14; partners,
nginjeum, 42	26; traders, 21; weavers, 21, 23–25
ngumbara, 90	pribumi capital, 24, 26; fall of, 25; promotion
nonfarm: households, 81; occupations, 87, 102;	policy, 21; protection, 24, 29 n. 12
other, income, 85; other, occupations, 86;	Priority rating list for domestic and foreign capi-
other, sector, 88; sector, 6, 77, 80, 99; sector	tal investment, 11 n. 5, 26, 29 n. 15
in West Java, 11 n. 8	production area, 5, 11 n. 6, 31, 86, 93–94, 101–2;
non-landowners, 81, 86	enterprises, 5, into bankruptcy, 25; of com-
non-pribumi, 25; firms, 23	munity-based industry, 5; weaving, 96
northern plain of West Java, 18	production: center, 34; community, 96; cost, 31;
	mode of, 4; output, 69 n. 2; period, 69 n. 2;
occupations, 48; part-time and secondary, 51;	process, 37; related to big business, 4; rela-
primary and secondary, 49	tion, 33–34
occupational multiplicity, 9, 12 n. 10, 52	profit and loss statement, 37–38, 44, 55
off-farm: employment in rural Java, 12 n. 9;	proto-industrialization, 52
income, 9; occupations, 12 n. 9, 78; sector,	putting-out, 3, 24, 30 n. 19; arrangement, 32–33,
12 n. 9, 51, 78	39, 41, 46 n. 1, 97; system, 11 n. 7
on-farm sector, 78	
operating capital, 38–39, 67; minimum, 37	remittance, 8, 87
operating profit, 66–67, 97; to initial capital, 97;	reservation scheme, 29 n. 15
to modal capital ratio, 67; to modal ratio, 66;	rice varieties, 73; local, 72; non-VUTW, 72;
to operating capital ratio, 67	VUTW-2, 72, 77
owner farming, 59; large-scale, 60	rukun kampung (RK), 13
owner operator, 51, 68	rukun tetangga (RT), 13

114 INDEX

Tanah Abang, 25, 43, 69 n. 1

technological innovation in rice growing, 9, 18

rural elite, 88 tenancy, 61, 69 n. 8 rural industrialization, 2, 6, 7, 90; pattern, 99 tenant, 51; farming, 59; rent, 85 textile: industry, 15; market, 43; mill, 87; related rural industry, 3, 9; economic foundation, 96; in Java, 6, 9; management style of, 3; scale of, 3 income, 85; related occupations, 85; related rural nonfarm sector, 2, 8; development scenario sector, 86; traders, 57-58 in Southeast and South, 8 trademark, 43, 45; of counterfeit copy, 43, 45 trader farm households, 72, 77 Sajogyo, 38 transport, 43 sales, 37; volume, 54 transplanting, 38 sarong, 23, 29 n. 15, 31, 40 trickle down approach, 7, 26 sawah, 9, 13, 60, 69 n. 6, 71, 77, 92 tumbak, 22 schedule of cost of goods manufactured, 38 type-1 part-time farm household, 78, 80 scrap materials, 46 n. 2 type-2 part-time farm household, 78, 80 seasonal underemployment, 7 self-employed: family business, 80; family proupper strata, 88 duction, 4; occupation, 63; weaver, 63; work, UPT (Unit Pelayanan Teknis), 27, 70 n. 11 urban informal sector, 51, 100 self-employment, 8; business, 67 wage: employment, 8; labor, 54, 63, 77, 80; laself-sufficiency, 76, 94 n. 5 sentra industri, 6, 11 n. 6, 27 borers, 62; minimum, 38, 46 n. 5 service and finance, 87-88 warp: beam, 39, 46; pirn winding, 36, 81, 85; yarn, 39 sharecropper, 81 shared poverty, 9, 93 weavers: farm household, 77; household, 48, 51-52, 58; household income, 56 landless, 81; side occupation, 48, 51 small-scale industry, 3 landownership, 48; previous occupation, 62; small-scale manufacturing, 20, 24, 26; under small-scale, 34, 62, 93-94 Suharto administration, 25 weaving business, 59, 61 small-scale textile traders, 39, 42 weaving factory, 15, 39, 40, 90, 92, 97 weaving industry, 20, 80; in Ciluluk, 22, 25; small-scale traders, 60, 62 social reference group, 26, 29 n. 13 prospect of, 102 spinning sector, 29 n. 11 weaving wage: labor, 54; workers, 33, 36, 41 state trading enterprises (perusahaan dagang weft, 38-39 negara), 21, 23 wet-rice cultivation, 16, 71; work schedule, 71, stratification, 48, 71, 86; order of, 86; rural, 6, 60, 88; social, 48, 80 wholesalers, 23, 33, 37, 39, 41, 68, 99; local, 32, 47 n. 7, 66, 70 n. 11, 101; warehouse, 42-44 subcontracting, 11 n. 7, 30 n. 19; structure in Japan, 5 widowed, 30 n. 17, 51, 96 working capital, 30 n. 17, 51, 96; minimize, 60 subcontractor, 4, 11 n. 7, 66 Sundanese, 19 n. 2, 22, 51, 63, 93 World Bank, 6, 7, 26 supermarket, 43, 97 synthetic textile sector, 24 yarn: acceptable-quality (orsinil), 32; discarded, 32, 68; market, 15; rejected, 99; relatively

high quality, 66; shortage, 67