

Appendix 1

Chronology of Events in Postwar Malaya (Until the Dissolution of Major Pro-China Organizations)

State and State Proposals	Political Parties and Organizations	Newspapers and Magazines	Political Situation	Sino-Malayan Relations
1945				
Aug. 15 Japan's surrender (ending World War II)		Aug. 26 The <i>Min Siong Pao</i> (Kuala Lumpur) is launched.	May–July Overseas Chinese are assaulted by Malays in Johor.	
Sept. 12 The Japanese army officially surrenders (in Singapore).	Sept. The Malay Nationalist Party (MNP) is formed. Sept. 25–30 The Selangor People's Representative Congress is held. Sept. 27 The Selangor People's Committee is formed. Sept. The Malacca People's Representative Congress is held and the Malacca People's Committee is formed.	Sept. The <i>Xiam Dai Ri Bao</i> (Penang) is reissued.	Aug.–Mar. '46 war "holy jihad" by Malays develops in many places.	
Oct. 10 The Malayan Union is officially proposed.	Oct. 1 The Singapore New Democratic Youth League is organized. Oct. The Negeri Sembilan People's Represent-			

Appendix 1 (Continued)

State and State Proposals	Political Parties and Organizations	Newspapers and Magazines	Political Situation	Sino-Malayan Relations
<p>1945</p>	<p>tative Congress is held.</p> <p>Oct. 25 The Singapore Federation of Trade Unions is formed.</p> <p>Oct. 25-30 The Pahang Ulu People's Representative Congress is held.</p> <p>Dec. 1 The Malayan People's Anti-Japanese Army (MPAJA) is disbanded. The MPAJA Ex-Service Comrades Association is formed.</p> <p>Dec. 11 The Malayan Democratic Union (MDU) is formed.</p>	<p>Dec. 1 The <i>Feng Xia</i>, weekly magazine, is launched.</p> <p>Dec. 8 The <i>Zhan You Bao</i> (Kuala Lumpur), the organ of the MPAJA Ex-Service Comrades Association is launched.</p>		
<p>1946</p> <p>Jan. 22 White Paper on the Malayan Union is published.</p>			<p>Jan.-Feb. A nationwide strike takes place. Deportation of strike leaders to China begins.</p>	<p>Singapore Consulate General reopens (Consul General Wu Paak Shing arrives at his post on February 22) followed by the consulates in Kuala Lumpur (Consul Hsu Meng Hsiung arrives at his post on March 19), Penang, and</p>

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State and State Proposals	Political Parties and Organizations	Newspapers and Magazines	Political Situation	Sino-Malayan Relations
1946				Jesselton (currently Kota Kinabalu).
Apr. 1 The Malayan Union is founded (with the termination of British military administration).	Feb. 16 The Pan-Malayan General Labour Union (PMGLU) is formed. Feb. 17 The Angkatan Pemuda Insaf (API: Generation of Aware Youth) is formed.	Feb. The <i>Xian Dai Ri Bao</i> supports Soviet military action in the northeastern region of China only to incur the indignation of overseas Chinese.		Apr. 18 The China Democratic League (CDL) opens its Singapore office.
	May 11 The United Malays National Organization (UMNO) is formed. Around May The Perak People's Committee and the South Johor People's Committee are formed.			
	June			
	Aug. 22 The Selangor People's Committee is			Aug. 13 The Muar Federation for Peace and De-

Appendix 1 (Continued)

State and State Proposals	Political Parties and Organizations	Newspapers and Magazines	Political Situation	Sino-Malayan Relations
1946	<p>dissolved.</p> <p>Sept. 29 The Malayan New Democratic Youth League is organized.</p>			<p>mocracy in China is formed.</p> <p>Sept. 25 The Johor Chinese Grand League against the Civil War is formed.</p> <p>Oct. The Singapore Federation for Peace and Democracy in China is formed.</p>
Dec. 24	<p>"The Federation of Malaya" proposal is made public.</p> <p>Dec. 14 The Council of Joint Action led by Tan Cheng Lock is formed.</p> <p>Dec. 22 The Pan-Malayan Council of Joint Action (PMCJA) led by Tan Cheng Lock and the MDU is formed.</p>	<p>Nov. 21 The <i>Nan Chiau Jit Pao</i> (Singapore) is launched.</p>	<p>Dec. The MNP is repressed.</p>	
1947	<p>Feb. 17 The PMGLU is re-named the Pan-Malayan Federation of Trade Unions (PMFTU).</p> <p>Feb. 22 The Pusat Tenaga</p>			

Appendix 1 (Continued)

State and State Proposals	Political Parties and Organizations	Newspapers and Magazines	Political Situation	Sino-Malayan Relations
1947	<p>Rakyat (Putera) led by the MNP is formed.</p> <p>Feb. 23 The Associated Malayan Chinese Chambers of Commerce is organized.</p>			<p>Mar. The Zhigong Party's Selangor branch is established.</p>
		<p>Apr. 1 The <i>Nan Chiau Ban Pao</i> (Singapore) is launched.</p>	<p>Apr. 15 The Societies Ordinance of 1936 is reinstated.</p>	
May	<p>The Putera-PMCJA alliance is formed. The UMNO adopts a direct membership system.</p>			
June 3	<p>The Malayan Communist Party (MCP), MDU, MNP, China Democratic League (CDL), and Kuomintang are legalized. Seven organizations, including the API, PMCJA, MPAJA Ex-Service Comrades Association, and</p>			
June 22				

Appendix 1 (Continued)

State and State Proposals	Political Parties and Organizations	Newspapers and Magazines	Political Situation	Sino-Malayan Relations
1947	New Democratic Youth League, are legalized.			
July 24 A proposed amendment of the Federation of Malaya Constitution is announced.	July The PMCJA incorporates the Associated Malay Chinese Chambers of Commerce to form the All-Malayan Council of Joint Action (AMCJA). The Putera-AMCJA alliance is formed.		July 18 The API is illegalized.	
Aug. 10 A People's Constitution is drafted by the Putera-AMCJA.				
Sept. 11 The draft of the People's Constitution is announced.				Sept. 29 The CDL's Malay branch is established (the First All-Malayan Representative Congress is held on September 27-29).
			Oct. 20 The nationwide <i>hartals</i> (general strikes) are staged against the Federation of Malaya Constitution proposal.	

Appendix 1 (Continued)

State and State Proposals	Political Parties and Organizations	Newspapers and Magazines	Political Situation	Sino-Malayan Relations
1947	Nov. 25 Tan Cheng Lock proposes the formation of a Malay Chinese League.			
1948				Jan. 20 The Kuching Consulate is established with Chen Ying Rong as the first consul.
Feb. 1	The Federation of Malaya is founded.		Apr. The Putera-AMCJA alliance is dissolved.	Apr. 15 The New China News Agency is authorized to open its Singapore branch. Late Apr. The Zhigong Party opens its Malayan general branch.
			May 19 The colonial administration warns the CDL, New Democratic Youth League, PMFTU, and Fujian Association "not to bring foreign politics into the country." May 28 The same warning is issued to the Kuomintang.	May 19 The consulate in Kuala Lumpur is upgraded to consulate general, with the first consul general, Li Qing, arriving at his post in September.

Appendix 1 (Continued)

State and State Proposals	Political Parties and Organizations	Newspapers and Magazines	Political Situation	Sino-Malayan Relations
1948		<p>June 1 The <i>Min Sheng Pao</i> becomes the MCP's official organ.</p> <p>June 17 Publication of the <i>Min Sheng Pao</i> and <i>Zhan You Bao</i> is banned.</p>	<p>June 13 The PMFTU is illegalized.</p> <p>June 18 A State of Emergency is declared nationwide.</p> <p>June 24 The MDU is disbanded. CDL sub-branch activities are suspended.</p> <p>July 23 The MCP, MPAAJ Ex-Service Comrades Association, New Democratic Youth League, and League of Defenders of the Homeland (Ikatan Pembela Tanahair: Peta) are illegalized.</p> <p>July 25 The AMCJA falls apart.</p> <p>July 27 The Zhigong Party suspends its activities.</p>	
				<p>Aug. Consulates are opened in Ipoh and Malacca with Haji Ibrahim T. Y. Ma and Cheng Jia Hua as their respective first</p>

Appendix 1 (Continued)

State and State Proposals	Political Parties and Organizations	Newspapers and Magazines	Political Situation	Sino-Malayan Relations
1949	<p>Feb. 1 The Malayan National Liberation Army is founded.</p> <p>Feb. 27 The Malayan Chinese Association (MCA) is formed.</p>		<p>May 12 The CDL and Kuomintang are illegalized.</p> <p>Sept. 11 Kuomintang branches are dissolved.</p> <p>Nov. 10 The hoisting of foreign flags is prohibited in Singapore, and in Malaya and North Borneo in late December.</p>	<p>consults.</p> <p>Oct. 1 The People's Republic of China is founded.</p> <p>Dec. 15 The Singapore branch of the Kuomintang government's Central News Agency discontinues</p>

Appendix 1 (Continued)

State and State Proposals	Political Parties and Organizations	Newspapers and Magazines	Political Situation	Sino-Malayan Relations
1950				news transmission.
				Jan. 6 The U.K. government recognizes the People's Republic government.
				Jan. 6-8 The Kuomintang government's consulates general and consulates are closed.
				Jan. 7 The Bank of China's general branch in Singapore and branches in Kuala Lumpur and Penang express their loyalty to the new Chinese government.
				Jan. 21 The Singapore branch of the Kwangtung Provincial Bank expresses its loyalty to the new Chinese government.
	Feb. The Persatuan Ulama ² Se-Malaya (UMNO's religion division) is formed.			Feb. Lu Huai Jun, consul in Kuching, identifies himself with the new Chinese government.

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State and State Proposals	Political Parties and Organizations	Newspapers and Magazines	Political Situation	Sino-Malayan Relations
1950			Apr. 21 The MNP is illegalized in Malaya.	
			May 24 The Briggs Plan (forced relocation of 500,000 Chinese farmers) is announced.	
			June 1 The MNP is illegalized in Singapore.	
				July All staff members of the former Kuching Consulate identify themselves with the new Chinese government.
		Sept. 21 Publication of the <i>Nan Chiau Jit Pao</i> , <i>Nan Chiau Ban Pao</i> , and <i>Xian Dai Ri Bao</i> is banned.		
			Dec. 29 The Mayfair Musical and Drama Society is illegalized.	

Appendix 2

China-Related Public Gatherings, Their Locations, Participating Groups, Events, and Attendance Records, 1945–1958

(1) Double Tenth Celebrations (October 10, 1945)

Singapore

Main sponsors : Chinese Chamber of Commerce etc.
Attendance : 30,000 (300 Chinese organizations)

Selangor State

State gatherings

A. Main sponsor : State Federation of People's Anti-Japanese Unions
Other sponsors : Literators' Union, Women's Federation, etc.
Attendance : in the thousands
Location : Selangor Club Square (present-day Dataran Merdeka)
Events : reverential telegram to Chairman Chiang Kai-shek; celebration march in the evening.

B. Kuomintang gatherings

Attendance : 200

Regional gatherings

Kuala Lumpur

Main sponsor : Popular Arts Research Co.

Kepong

Main sponsor : four large organizations (names unknown)
Attendance : over 5,000
Events : Combined with Celebration of the Selangor People's Representative Congress (Sept. 25–30).

Setapak (held on the evening of October 9)

Attendance : in the thousands

Rawang

Guest : British civilian administrators

Banting

Main sponsors : Workers' Union, Farmers' Union, Commercial Employees' Union, Women's Federation, Youth Union
Attendance : in the thousands

Kuchau (Malay name uncertain; near Salak Selatan)

Main sponsors : Youth Union, Workers' Union, Women's Federation
Other sponsors : Malayan People's Anti-Japanese Army (MPAJA) etc.
Attendance : in the thousands

Kuala Selangor

Main sponsor : various kinds of local Chinese associations and schools
Guests : many British army members

Jugra

Main sponsors : Farmers' Union, Workers' Union, Youth Union, etc.
Participants : MPAJA etc.
Attendance : over 500

Kelang	
Main sponsors	: Youth Union, Women's Federation, Workers' Union, etc.
Events	: display of portraits of Prime Minister Sun Yat-sen, President Chiang Kai-shek, and Chairman Mao Zedong.
Port Swettenham	(present-day Pelabuhan Kelang)
Tanjung Karang	
Events	: resolution for a telegram expressing eternal cooperation between the Kuomintang (KMT) and the Chinese Communist Party (CCP), support for MPAJA and the Malayan Communist Party (MCP), etc.
Selangor	
Main sponsors	: various left-wing unions
Kuala Kubu Baru	
Negeri Sembilan State	
Seremban	
Cosponsors	: State Anti-Japanese Union, MCP, MPAJA, etc.
Rompin (?)	
Main sponsors	: Workers' Union etc.
Kuala Pilah	
Main sponsors	: various Chinese organizations, MPAJA, etc.
Attendance	: in the thousands
Events	: reverential telegrams to the MPAJA, the Allied Forces, the Chairman of the Republic of China Government and the leaders of both the KMT and CCP, etc.
Tampin	
Main sponsors	: Anti-Japanese Union etc.
Attendance	: over 2,000
Titi	
Events	: resolution to support the independence movement in Annam (Vietnam) etc.
Pahang State	
Bentong	
Cosponsors	: Kai Mun Primary School, Chinese Chamber of Commerce, Shops, Workers' Union, Women's Association
Participants	: representatives of the government, MCP, MPAJA
Attendance	: 2,000
Lower Pahang	
Main sponsor	: Pahang Chinese Celebration Committee of National Celebration Day
Malacca State	
Main sponsor	: People's Committee
Attendance	: in the thousands
Other places	: other gatherings held in 15 places, including Besaroh (?) (Pahang), Sungai Way (Selangor), Sikamat (Negeri Sembilan), Kuala Lipis (Pahang), Mentakab (Pahang), Sungai Selim (Perak), Gemas (Johor).

(Sources: *Min Sheng Pao*, October 9, October 12–13, and October 15, 1945.)

(2) Rallies Opposed to the KMT-CCP Civil War (May–June, 1946)

Johor State (Mid-May)

South Johor (Mid-May)

Singapore

A. Labor unions' rally on May 26.

Main sponsors : Furniture Workers' Mutual Aid Association, Malayan Pineapple Workers' Mutual Aid Society, Bakery Workers' Union, etc.

Attendance : in the hundreds

B. Youth rally on June 1.

Main sponsors : over 10 associations of Malayan New Democratic Youth League (MNDYL), Singapore Chinese Youths' Mutual Aid Society, etc.

Attendance : 5,000

Selangor State

Kuala Lumpur (June 11)

Main sponsor : MPAJA Ex-Service Comrades Association

Attendance : over 600

Pudu (June 18)

Main sponsors : Workers' Union, Youth Union, Women's Federation, Hawkers' Association, MCP, etc.

Attendance : 500–600

Kelang (June 30)

Main sponsors : MNDYL etc.

Attendance : in the hundreds

Ampang (June 30)

Main sponsors : MCP etc.

Attendance : over 1,000

Negeri Sembilan State (June 22)

Main sponsors : People's Committee, MCP, MNDYL, MPAJA Ex-Service Comrades Association, Women's Federation, Literators' Union, etc.

Kedah State (June 26)

Main sponsors : MNDYL etc.

Perak State

Taiping (June 28)

Main sponsors : People's Committee etc.

Attendance : in the hundreds

Kampar (June 25)

Main sponsors : MPAJA Ex-Service Comrades Association, MNDYL, Workers' Union, Women's Federation, Chen Long Association, Moi Keng Death Benefit Society, Guangxi Association, Workers' and Farmers' Mutual Aid Society, etc.

(Source: *Min Sheng Pao*)

(3) Farewell Party for Consul Hsu Meng Hsiung (May 5, 1947)

Kuala Lumpur

- Participants : 146 Chinese organizations and 100 private guests including Chinese Assembly Hall, etc.
- Attendance : in total 600

(4) Anti-Famine, Anti-Civil War, Anti-Dictatorship Rally Responding to the Student Movement of the Homeland (May–June, 1947)

Singapore (May 31)

- Participants : Representatives of 174 Chinese organizations; Lee Kong Chian, Li Leung Kie, Ong Guan Hin, Ng Aik Huan, Liu Yun Xian (the Principal of Nanyang Girls' High School), Hsue Yung Shu (the Principal of Hua Chiao High School), Lin Xue Da, Chen Yue Shu, See Tong (Singapore Federation of Trade Unions), Li Ji Zhong, Li Poay Keng, Tan Kah Kee, etc.
- Attendance : over 700

Selangor State (June 1)

- Participants : Representatives of over 30 organizations of the Zhigong Party, China Democratic League (CDL), MNDYL, Literators' Union, Chinese Workers' Section of the FTU, MPAJA Ex-Service Comrades Association, etc.; Kon Voon Sem, Li Jia Yao, Zeng Rong Long, Hu Yi Sheng, Zhang Xiao Guang, Lau Yew, Chow Yam Peng, etc.
- Attendance : over 200

Kajang (June 2)

- Main sponsors : CDL, Jimei Alumni Association, Women's Section of the Rubber Employees' Union, etc.
- Attendance : over 300

Penang State (June 3)

- Main sponsors : 54 Chinese organizations: CDL, Penang Chinese Committee against the Civil War, Chinese Workers' Section of the FTU, MNDYL, Women's Federation, etc.
- Attendance : over 200

Anti-Famine, Anti-Civil War, Anti-Dictatorship Week, June 6–13 to advertise the movement throughout the state was carried out.

Johor State

Layang Layang (June 1)

- Participants : over 70 representatives of the Workers' Union, Farmers' Union, Women's Federation, CDL, etc. Dai Zi Liang, etc.

Tangkak (June 20)

- Main sponsors : CDL, MNDYL, Workers' Mutual Aid Society, Rubber Employees' Union, MPAJA Ex-Service Comrades Association, Women's Mutual Aid Society, Pan-Malayan Federation of Trade Unions (PMFTU), etc.

Johor Baru (June 2)	
Participants	: Representatives of 26 Chinese organizations: CDL, Wood Workers' Union, MPAJA Ex-Service Comrades Association, Rubber Employees' Union, Batu Pahat Federation for Peace and Democracy in China, MNDYL, Barbers' Union, Grand League against the Civil War in the Homeland, Women's Federation, etc.
Attendance	: 49
Keluang (June 8)	
Main sponsors	: 23 organizations of the Women's Federation, Building and Construction Workers' Union, Guangxi Association, Workers' Union, Rubber Employees' Union, MNDYL, CDL, MPAJA Ex-Service Comrades Association, Hawkers' Union, etc.; Principals from over ten schools including Yok Eng Primary School (Layang Layang) etc.
Attendance	: over 200
Muar (June 7)	
Main sponsors	: CDL, MNDYL, etc.
Attendance	: over 100
Kulai (June 4)	
Participants	: 18 Chinese organizations: Chinese Section of the Rubber Employees' Union, Workers' Mutual Aid Society, Barbers' Union, Fui Chiu Association, Women's Federation, Women's Section of the Rubber Employees' Union, MNDYL, etc.
Attendance	: over 50
Perak State	
Perak State Public Gathering (June 7)	
Main sponsors	: 92 organizations of the CDL, Women's Federation, MPAJA Ex-Service Comrades Association, Gopeng Chinese Association, etc.
Attendance	: in the hundreds
Teluk Anson (present-day Teluk Intan) (May 30)	
Main sponsor	: CDL
Attendance	: in the scores
Events	: panel discussions
Pahang State	
Kuantan (June 2)	
Main sponsors	: CDL etc.
Attendance	: 60
Kedah State	
Alor Setar (May 31)	
Main sponsors	: CDL, Foochow Association, PMFTU, Women's Federation, MNDYL, etc.
Sungai Patani (June 18)	
Main sponsors	: 23 Organizations of the CDL, Automobile Association,

- PMFTU, MNDYL, MPAJA Ex-Service Comrades Association, Women's Promotion Society, Khok Association, Federation of Shop Assistants' Union, etc.
- Attendance : in the scores
- Baling (July 3)
- Attendance : over 300
- Anti-Famine, Anti-Civil War, and Anti-Dictatorship Week throughout central Kedah, June 21–29.
- Malacca State (June 7)
- Main sponsors : PMFTU, CDL, etc.
- Attendance : over 2,000
- Negeri Sembilan State (June 8)
- Main sponsors : 30 Chinese organizations of the CDL, Women's Federation, MNDYL, Federation for Peace and Democracy in China, Kuala Pilah Chinese Association, Tampin Chinese Association, etc.
- Attendance : 200
- (Source: *Nan Chiau Jit Pao, Min Sheng Pao*)

(5) Double Tenth Celebrations (October 10, 1947)

Singapore

- A. Main sponsors : CDL, Chinese Workers Section of the Singapore FTU, Women's Federation, MNDYL, Agricultural and Horticultural Association, Teachers' Association, etc.
- B. Main sponsors : Chinese Chamber of Commerce, KMT, San Min Zu Yi Youth Corps, Thong Tek Reading Room, Qiao Feng Club, etc.
Events : greetings from Chinese Consul General Wu Paak Shing.
- C. Main sponsors : 7 Organizations of the Fujian Association (1,000), Jinjiang Association (over 300), Xing'an Association, etc.; Foochow Association (over 300), New Teochew Society
- D. Various schools (4,000 of 10 schools in Western district alone)
- E. Main sponsors : Comrades' Association of the CNLVC (former Chinese National Liberation Vanguard Corps) (over 400), Mutual Aid Association of Demobilized Drivers and Mechanics
- F. Main sponsors : Farmers' Union (over 100), Confederation of Singapore Engineering Tradesmen, Rubber Employees' Union, Hong Kong-SwatoW Shiploading and Unloading Workers' Union (700), Barbers' Union (over 200), 6 labor unions of the Amalgamated Malayan Pineapple Workers Union etc. (in the hundreds)
- G. Main sponsor : MNDYL (over 1,000)
- H. At Changi (over 600) etc.
- I. Lantern parade, mainly sponsored by over 30 Chinese organizations of the Mayfair Musical and Drama Society, etc., with the participation of over 60 Chinese organizations including 4 schools affiliated with the Fujian Association, the Mutual Aid Association of Demobilized Drivers and Mechanics, Women's Mutual Aid Association, Singapore Women Mutual Aid Association of Victims' Families

Penang State

- A. Main sponsors : over 50 organizations of the CDL, Journalists' Association, New Democratic Co-Progress Association, MNDYL, PMFTU, Federation of Farmers' Unions, Yik Khuen Club, etc.
- Attendance : over 1,000
- B. Main sponsors : Chinese Chamber of Commerce, Chinese School Teachers' Association, etc.
- C. Main sponsors : (neutral factions) Penang Importers and Exporters Association, Qiongzhou Association, etc.

Perak State

Ipoh

- A. Location : Chinese Chamber of Commerce
- Events : united rally in the morning.
- B. Main sponsors : Chinese Chamber of Commerce, MPAJA Ex-Service Comrades Association, Women's Federation, MNDYL, Guangdong Association, Fujian Association, Mutual Aid Association of Demobilized Drivers and Mechanics, Chinese Merchants Association, PMFTU, Fui Chiu Association, San Min Zu Yi Youth Corps, etc.
- Attendance : 3,000
- Events : united march, at 4 in the afternoon.
- C. Main sponsors : CDL, MNDYL, MPAJA Ex-Service Comrades Association, Women's Federation, PMFTU, etc.
- Attendance : over 800
- Events : entertainment gathering of the left wing, at 8 in the evening.

Pangkor

- Main sponsors : MNDYL, San Min Zu Yi Youth Corps, Women's Federation, PMFTU, Fujian Association, Fishermen's Association, KMT, etc.

Taiping

- Main sponsors : Chinese Chamber of Commerce, Fujian Association, etc.

Tanjung Rambutan

- Main sponsors : Farmers' Association etc.

Sungai Siput

- Main sponsors : Chinese Merchants Association etc.

Keroh

- A. Main sponsors : MNDYL, PMFTU, etc.
- B. Main sponsors : KMT, San Min Zu Yi Youth Corps, etc.

Teluk Anson

- A. Main sponsors : CDL, Guangdong Association, Qiongzhou Association, MNDYL, Women's Mutual Aid Society, Hawkers' Association, Building and Construction Workers' Union, etc.
- B. Participating organizations unclear.

Kedah State	
Alor Setar	unified rally
Main sponsors	: Chinese Chamber of Commerce, CDL, MNDYL, Grocers Association, KMT, Chinese Workers Section of the FTU, etc. (Unified through the mediation of the Grocers Association.)
Gurun	unified rally
Main sponsors	: Chung Hua School, Farmers' General Union of Central Kedah, KMT, MNDYL, Workers' Union, Women's Federation, etc.
Padang Serai	
Main sponsor	: National Li Chi Association
Johor State	
Johor Baru	
A. Main sponsors	: CDL, MNDYL, MPAJA Ex-Service Comrades Association, Women's Federation, Machinery Industry Workers' Federation, Barbers' Association, etc.
Attendance	: over 700
B. Main sponsors	: Chinese Association, KMT, etc.
Muar	
A. Main sponsors	: Federation for Peace and Democracy in China, CDL, MNDYL, Chinese Section of the Rubber Employees' Union, MPAJA Ex-Service Comrades Association, Women's Association, etc.
Attendance	: over 600
Events	: telegram to the CDL in China.
B. Main sponsors	: Chinese Association, San Min Zu Yi Youth Corps
Batu Pahat	
Main sponsors	: over 40 organizations of the Chinese Association, Diligence and Advance Society, San Min Zu Yi Youth Corps, CDL, Qiongzhou Association, Women's Federation, Rubber Employees' Union, MNDYL, Shop Assistants' Union, Guangdong Association, Fujian Association, etc.
Attendance	: over 2,000
Keluang	
A. Main sponsors	: 21 organizations
Attendance	: over 1,000
Events	: joint student athletic games
B. Main sponsors	: 26 organizations of the MNDYL, Women's Federation, CDL, Chinese Workers' Section of the FTU, etc.
Attendance	: over 1,200
C. Main sponsor	: the Chairman of Kai Ming School Committee
D. Main sponsors	: Chinese Association etc.
Segamat	
A. Main sponsors	: MPAJA Ex-Service Comrades Association, MNDYL, Rubber Employees' Union, Women's Association, Workers' Mutual Aid Society, Hawkers' Association, etc.

- B. Main sponsors : Chinese Association, KMT, Qiongzhou Association, Teochew Association, Rubber Dealers' Association, etc.
- Labis
Main sponsors : Chinese Association, CDL, MNDYL, Rubber Employees' Union, Women's Federation, KMT, San Min Zu Yi Youth Corps, etc.
- Kulai
Main sponsors : Chinese Association, CDL, Rubber Employees' Union, Women's Federation, KMT, MNDYL, San Min Zu Yi Youth Corps, Qiongzhou Association, Teochew Association, etc.
- Terengganu State
A. Main sponsors : MNDYL, PMFTU, MPAJA Ex-Service Comrades Association, Women's Federation, etc.
- B. Main sponsors : Chinese Chamber of Commerce etc.
- Pahang State
Kuantan
Main sponsors : Chinese Chamber of Commerce, CDL, MNDYL, Women's Federation, Hawkers' Union, Workers' Union, KMT, San Min Zu Yi Youth Corps, etc.
- Raub
Main sponsors : Chinese Chamber of Commerce, MPAJA Ex-Service Comrades Association, PMFTU, MNDYL, Khok Association, KMT, San Min Zu Yi Youth Corps, etc.
- Temerloh
A. Main sponsors : Chinese Chamber of Commerce, MPAJA Ex-Service Comrades Association, Chung Hwa Alumni Association, Qiongzhou Association, Workers' Union, MNDYL, Women's Federation, etc.
- Attendance : over 1,000
- B. Main sponsors : Kuomintang (KMT), San Min Zu Yi Youth Corps
- Leming
A. Main sponsors : Chung Hua School, Tin Mines Employees' Union, etc.
- B. Main sponsors : KMT etc.
- Malacca State
Machap
A. Main sponsors : CDL, Chinese Section of the Rubber Employees' Union, Women's Association, MNDYL, etc.
- Events : Telegram to the CDL in China.
- B. Main sponsor : KMT faction
- Selandar
Malacca
A. Main sponsors : CDL, Chinese Section of PMFTU, MPAJA Ex-Service Comrades Association, Rubber Employees' Union, Women's Mutual Aid Society, Huilai Association, etc.
- B. Main sponsors : Chinese Chamber of Commerce, KMT, etc.

Negeri Sembilan State	
Seremban	separate rally
Kuala Pilah	unified rally
Main sponsors	: Chinese Chamber of Commerce, Chinese Association, MPAJA Ex-Service Comrades Association, MNDYL, Rubber Employee's Union, KMT, Chung Hua School, etc.
Selangor State	
A. Main sponsors	: CDL, Zhigong Party, MPAJA Ex-Service Comrades Association, PMFTU, MNDYL, Women's Benevolent Society, Hawkers' Association, Fui Chiu Association, etc.
B. Main sponsor	: Chinese Assembly Hall
Kelang	
Main sponsor	: Chinese Chamber of Commerce (not known whether unified or separate rally)
Kelantan State	
Main sponsors	: Chinese Chamber of Commerce, Chinese School Teachers' Association, KMT, San Min Zu Yi Youth Corps, Chinese Workers Section of the FTU, Shop Assistants' Union, etc.

(6) Congresses to Disavow the Appointment of Chiang Kai-shek as the President of the Republic of China (May, 1948)

Singapore (May 4)	
Main sponsors	: CDL, Democracy Promotion Society, Zhigong Party, Chinese Workers Section of the FTU, Women's Federation, MNDYL, Singapore Chinese Literature Association, Singapore Chinese School Teachers' Association, Agricultural and Horticultural Association, Fujian Association, Federation for Peace and Democracy in China, Comrades' Association of CNLVC, Youths' Promotion Society, etc.
Participants	: 119 organizations with memberships of over 200,000
Attendance	: over 560
Events	: youth rally on May 13 (over 400); "Farmers' anti-Chiang rally" on May 18, participated in by the Agricultural and Horticultural Association, Agricultural Mutual Aid Society, Federation of Farmers' Unions, etc.; "Workers' anti-Chiang rally" on May 19 participated in by the Rubber Employees' Union, Building and Construction Workers' Union, Furniture Workers' Union, etc.
Johor State	
Johor Baru (May 4)	
Main sponsors	: CDL etc.

Keluang (May 4)	
Participants	: representatives of 22 Chinese organizations of the Federation for Peace and Democracy in China, Chinese Workers Section of the FTU, Shop Assistants' Association, Chinese Section of the Rubber Employees' Union, Farmers' Mutual Aid Society, MPAJA Ex-Service Comrades Association, Women's Federation, CDL, MNDYL, etc.
Attendance	: over 30
Batu Pahat (Date unclear)	
Main sponsors	: over 10 Chinese organizations of the CDL, Rubber Employees' Union, Shop Assistants' Union, MNDYL, MPAJA Ex-Service Comrades Association, etc.
Layang Layang (May 4)	
Main sponsors	: Oil Industry Employees' Union, Farmers' Mutual Aid Society, MNDYL, Women's Federation, CDL, etc.
Segamat (May 4)	
Participants	: representatives of 16 organizations of the CDL, Sawmills' Employees' Union, MPAJA Ex-Service Comrades Association, Rubber Employees' Union, Shop Assistants' Mutual Aid Society, Women's Association, MNDYL, etc.
Attendance	: over 30
Tangkak (May 4)	
Main sponsors	: CDL, MNDYL, Women's Federation, Chinese Section of the Rubber Employees' Union, etc.
Attendance	: in the hundreds
Events	: "Anti-Chiang campaign rally" sponsored by the Federation for Peace and Democracy in China on May 19 (200).
Muar (May 4)	
Main sponsors	: CDL, Federation for Peace and Democracy in China, MNDYL, MPAJA Ex-Service Comrades Association, Rubber Factory Workers' Union, Rubber Employees' Union, Shop Assistants' Union, Women's Association, etc.
Attendance	: 100
Pagoh	
Events	: resolution passed on April 30 by sponsoring organization representatives for telegrams disavowing Chiang's presidency to be sent to the Malayan branch of the CDL, Singapore Federation for Peace and Democracy in China.
Selangor State (May 4)	
Main sponsors	: 39 organizations of the CDL, Zhigong Party, Commercial Athletic Club, Rubber Employees' Union, MNDYL, MPAJA Ex-Service Comrades Association, Tin Mines

	Mechanics' Union, Women's Federation, PMFTU, etc.
Attendance	: 500
Ulu Langat (May 1)	
Main sponsors	: over 20 organizations of the CDL, MNDYL, Rubber Employees' Union, MPAJA Ex-Service Comrades Association, Amateur Musical Society, etc.
Attendance	: over 1,000
Kelantan State (May 4)	
Perak State (May 4)	
Main sponsors	: 104 Chinese organizations of the CDL etc.
Attendance	: in the hundreds
Teluk Anson (May 5)	
Main sponsors	: CDL, MNDYL, Women's Mutual Aid Society, Forest Workers' Union, Building and Construction Workers' Union, etc.
Kerian (May 5)	
Main sponsors	: MNDYL etc.
Attendance	: over 300
Malacca State (May 2)	
Participants	: representatives of 27 organizations of the CDL, Federation of Trade Unions, Women's Association, etc.
Attendance	: in the scores
Pahang State	
Kuantan (May 4)	
Main sponsors	: MNDYL etc.
Attendance	: over 100
Bentong (May 9)	
Participants	: representatives of the Chinese Workers Section of the FTU, Federation for Peace and Democracy in China, Chinese Section of the Rubber Employees' Union, Shop Assistants' Association, etc.
Attendance	: 200
Mentakab (May 12)	
Main sponsors	: CDL, Chinese Workers Section of the FTU, MNDYL, Chung Hwa Alumni Association, Women's Federation, MPAJA Ex-Service Comrades Association, etc.
Negeri Sembilan State (May 4)	
Main sponsors	: Federation for Peace and Democracy in China, CDL, PMFTU, MPAJA Ex-Service Comrades Association, Kuala Pilah Chinese Association, Tampin Chinese Association, MNDYL, Women's Federation, Mantin Chinese Merchants' Reading Room (Philomathic Union), etc.
Titi (May 19)	
Main sponsors	: MNDYL, Rubber Employees' Union, Farmers' Mutual Aid Society, Women's Federation, etc.
Kedah State	

Alor Setar (May 2)	
Main sponsors	: over 120 organizations of the CDL, Women's Federation, MNDYL, Hawkers' Union, PMFTU, etc.
Events	: preparation committee meeting.
Baling (May 5)	
Participants	: MNDYL, Federation of Farmers' Unions, etc.
Events	: panel discussions
Sungai Patani (May 4)	
Main sponsors	: CDL, Rubber Employees' Union, Traction Employees' Union, Women's Promotion Society, MPAJA Ex-Service Comrades Association, MNDYL, Federation of Shop Assistants' Union, etc.
Terengganu State	
Dungun (May 4)	
Main sponsors	: PMFTU, MNDYL, MPAJA Ex-Service Comrades Association, Women's Federation, etc.
Attendance	: in the scores
Kemaman	
Main sponsors	: MPAJA Ex-Service Comrades Association, Rubber Employees', Wood Workers', Shop Workers' and Miners' representatives.
Attendance	: in the scores
Events	: preparation committee meeting on May 9 (details of rally unknown)
Penang State (May 18)	
Main sponsors	: CDL, PMFTU, Women's Federation, MNDYL, Shop Assistants' Union, etc.
Participants	: representatives of 65 organizations with memberships of over 100,000
Attendance	: over 100
Perlis State	
Kangar (May 4)	
Main sponsors	: 8 organizations of the MNDYL, PMFTU, MPAJA Ex-Service Comrades Association, Farmers' Union, Women's Federation, etc.

(7) Double Tenth Celebrations (October 10, 1948)

No celebration marches held.

Singapore

A. Main sponsors	: representatives of 329 Chinese organizations of the Chinese Chamber of Commerce etc.
Guests	: Chinese Consul General Wu Paak Shing, Lim Keng Lian (Vice-chairman of Overseas Chinese Affairs Commission), etc.
Attendance	: in the hundreds
Events	: Congratulatory telegram to the Republic of China government.

- B. Main sponsors : Mayfair Musical and Drama Society and “general Chinese organizations”
- C. Main sponsors : Fujian Association and its four affiliated schools (Nan Ch’iao Girls High School, Tao Nan School, Ai Tong School, Chong Hook Girls School)
- Participants : Tan Kah Kee etc.
- Attendance : about 1,000
- Selangor State
- Main sponsors : Chinese Assembly Hall etc.
- Participants : limited voluntarily to 2 persons per organization
- Location : permit issued for the use of Selangor Club Square in late September, but eventually withdrawn on October 4. The celebration held in the Chinese Assembly Hall.
- Johor State
- Batu Pahat
- Main sponsors : Chinese Association, Chinese Chamber of Commerce, etc.
- Attendance : over 100
- Kulai
- Main sponsors : Yu Hwa School etc.
- Perak State
- Teluk Anson (present-day Teluk Intan)
- Sponsors : separate gatherings by the Chinese Association, Guangdong Association, Ku Kong Chow Association, etc.
- Taiping
- Main sponsors : Fujian Association, Guangdong Association, Rubber Trade Association, etc.
- Penang State
- Main sponsors : 50 organizations

(8) Double Tenth Celebrations (October 10, 1949)

Restricted to indoor events by the British authorities. Chinese and British flags flown together.

Singapore

- A. Main sponsor : Mayfair Musical and Drama Society
- Participants : representatives of the Journalists’ Association, Fujian Association, Teachers’ Association, Lung Yen Association, etc.
- Attendance : over 300
- Events : telegrams of support to the Chinese government and Chairman Mao Zedong; evening of performing arts attended by 10,000; PRC flag flown and national anthem sung.
- B. Main sponsors : Fujian Association and its four affiliated schools
- Attendance : 4,491
- Events : PRC flag flown and national anthem sung.

- C. Main sponsor : Chinese Chamber of Commerce
 Events : greeting by Chinese Consul General Wu; no reverential telegram to President Chiang Kai-shek.
- D. Others : separate rallies by the Agricultural and Horticultural Association, etc.
- Selangor State
 Main sponsor : Chinese Assembly Hall
 Other sponsor : Consulate general
- Kelang
 Main sponsors : Chinese Chamber of Commerce, Chinese Merchants Association, Chinese Rubber Growers' and Trade Association, Chinese Provision and Sundry Traders Association, Fujian Association, Construction Workers' Mutual Aid Society, Qiongzhou Association, etc.
- Penang State (Reported in October 11–12, 1949 of the *Xian Dai Ri Bao*)
- A. Main sponsor : Chinese Chamber of Commerce
 Other sponsors : 55 organizations including the Toi Shan Ningyang Wui Kwon, Li Tek Seah, Kwangtung and Tengchow Association, Foochow Association, Ming Xin She, Hui Aun Association, Chinese School Teachers' Association, Chung Ling High School, Penang Lodging House Proprietors Association, Chinese Fraternal Society, Chinese Commercial Union, Penang Philomathic Union, etc.
 Events : reverential telegram to President Chiang.
- B. Main sponsors : separate gatherings by the Building and Construction Workers' Association, Tong Sian School, etc.; PRC flag flown and national anthem sung.
 Events : Dinner party (300) sponsored by the *Xian Dai Ri Bao*
- Malacca State
 Main sponsors : some of Chinese organizations
 Events : PRC flag flown.
- Johor State
 Muar
 Main sponsor : Chinese Association
- Sarawak
 Sibü
 Main sponsor : Youth Association
 Attendance : in the hundreds
 Events : celebration march
 (Thai government placed a ban on displaying PRC flag.)

(9) **Telegrams of celebration, reverence, and support sent to the government and leaders of the People's Republic of China (September–October, 1949)**

Singapore

- A. Double Tenth Celebrations rally sponsored by the Mayfair Musical and Drama Society (October 10)
 B. Fujian Association (October 10)

Penang State

Xian Dai Ri Bao She (September 28), according to the Sept. 29 issue

Sabah

Api (present-day Kota Kinabalu) (date unclear)

Xie Yi Jian (Chairman of the “Api Chinese Youth Society”), Zhang Xiao Yu, and 100 signers.

Sarawak

Kuching (November 12)

Khek Association, Youth Society, Wharf Workers’ Union, Amateur Club, Federation of Coffee Shop Assistants’ Union, Chinese Women’s Association, Bau Youth Society, Chung Hua Kung Pao Co. (Representatives of half the city population)

Sibu (October 10)

Youth Association

(10) Celebration of the establishment of diplomatic relations between Great Britain and the Peoples’ Republic of China on January 6, 1950 (January–February, 1950)

(Some locations jointly celebrated the establishment of the People’s Republic of China)

Singapore

- A. Main sponsor : Mayfair Musical and Drama Society on January 8
 Attendance : over 1,000
 Events : Cheers of “Overseas Chinese unite”, “Let’s build a new China”, “Promotion of friendship between China and Britain”, “The Peoples’ Republic forever”; The British and Chinese flags were flown; The new China anthem was sung; Mayfair Musical and Drama Society Chairman Wu Sheng Yu called for effort and cooperation in building both a new Malaya and a new China.
- B. Main sponsors : Mayfair Musical and Drama Society, Teachers’ Association, Journalists’ Association, New Teochew Society, on January 9.
 Attendance : over 200
(Xian Dai Ri Bao, January 10, evening edition)
- C. Main sponsors : Ee Ho Hean Club, Goh Loh Club, Tanjung Rhu Club, on January 15
 Participants : former Kuomintang supporters, Aw Kow, Lee Kim Chuan, together with such supporters of Tan Kah Kee as Tan Lark Sye, Lee Kong Chian, Ng Aik Huan, Ong Guan Hin, Low Boh Tan, Soon Peng Yam
 Attendance : over 1,000
- D. Main sponsor : Qiongzhou Association, on January 22
 Events : a telegram calling for the liberation of Hainan and Taiwan by the government of the People’s Republic.
- E. Labor groups, including the Amalgamated Malayan Pineapple Workers’ Union and 9.8 Rubber Workers’ Union, decided on January 11 to hold celebrations on the 22nd, but rescinded their decision on the 12th.

Selangor State

Main sponsor : Fui Chiu Association, on January 10

- Events : congratulatory telegram to Chairman Mao Zedong
- Kuala Lumpur
Main sponsor : Confucian School Old Boy's Association, on January 9
(Reported in the January 10 evening edition of the *Xian Dai Ri Bao*)
- Negeri Sembilan State
Main sponsor : Rickshaw and Trishaw Workers' Union, on January 7
- Sarawak
Kuching (January 28)
Main sponsors : Women's Association, Fujian Association, Federation of Shop Assistants' Union, Wharf Workers' Union, Chinese Commercial Employees' Union, Lei Yang Association, Amateur Club, Kaying Community Association, Thoo Ngiap Association, Chinese Youth Society, Khek Association, etc.
- Attendance : over 1,000
- Events : reverential telegram in the name of the "Grand Assembly for Celebrating the Establishment of both the People's Republic of China and Diplomatic Relations between the PRC and UK" to Chairman Mao Zedong; a celebration march in the evening by 4,000–5,000 participants watched by a crowd of 30,000.
- Sibu (February 17)
Main sponsors : 17 Chinese organizations of the Chinese Chamber of Commerce, Khek Association, Foochow Association, Sibu Labourers' Association, Physicians Association, Sibu Carpenters and Mason Association, Vermicelli Association, Youths' Co-Progress Association, Qiongzhou Association, Wharf Workers' Union, Chinese Athletic Club, etc.
- Events : a torch light parade in the evening by several thousand participants watched by a crowd of 10,000.
The enthusiasm of the celebration can be seen in a recently published collection of photographs entitled, *Shiwu huazu shiliao ji* [Historical materials on the Chinese in Sibu], ed. Cai Cun Xiong et al. (Sibu: Sarawak Chinese Cultural Association, 1992), p. 112.
- Sabah
Api
A. Main sponsor : Api Chinese Youth Society (January 7)
B. On January 14 representatives from 23 organizations and 32 individuals convened a 100 odd-member congress and resolved to hold the "Sabah West Coast Chinese Celebration of the China-Great Britain Diplomatic Treaty" on February 17; no information can be found in the *Nan Chiau Ban Pao* or *Nan Chiau Jit Pao* about the gathering being held. (No March issues of these newspapers were available.)

(11) Welcome Back Party for Tan Kah Kee (March 5, 1950)

Main sponsors : 180 organizations
 Attendance : over 1,000

(All of the above information was taken from the *Nan Chiau Jit Pao* unless otherwise mentioned.)

(12) PRC National Day (October 1, 1950)

Singapore

Main sponsors : Mayfair Musical and Drama Society
 Other sponsors : 3 organizations
 Participants : local celebrities including prominent businessmen
 Attendance : 3,000
 Events : musical concert, photo exhibit, dinner party; the PRC flag was displayed at several organization offices and schools.

(Source: *Nanyang Siang Pau*, Oct. 1, 1950, Oct. 2, 1951, and Oct. 12, 1952; *Straits Times*, Oct. 2, 1950)

Sibu (Sarawak)

Main sponsor : Youths' Co-Progress Association
 (Source: Cai Cun Xiong et al. eds., p.112.)

Kuching (Sarawak)

Six Chinese labor unions and trade guilds asked the Chinese Chamber of Commerce to arrange celebrations for October 1, but the Sarawak Government did not approve the celebrations.

(Source: Craig Alan Lockard, *From Kampung to City: A Social History of Kuching Malaysia 1820–1970* [Athens, Ohio: Center for International Studies, Ohio University, 1987], p. 169.)

(13) Double Tenth Celebrations (October 10, 1950)

Singapore

Main sponsors : 206 organizations of the Chinese Chamber of Commerce, Chung Hsing Club, Cheang Chew Association, Thong Tek Reading Room, Hua Ch'iao Club, Guangdong Association, Khok Association, etc.
 Chairman : Lee Chin Tian
 Attendance : near 1,000
 Events : congratulatory telegram to Chiang Kai-shek.

Ipoh

Penang

Seremban

Kelang

Batu Pahat

(Source: *Nanyang Siang Pau*, October 12, 1950)

On November 12, the Federation of Malaya government banned schools from observing "political holidays"; the main objects of the ban were the two Chinese National Days during October (Reported on November 18, 1950 in the *Straits Times*).

(14) Double Tenth Celebrations (October 10, 1951)

Singapore

- Main sponsors : Nan An Association, Guangdong Association, Thong Tek Reading Room, Chung Hsing Club, etc. (The Chinese Chamber of Commerce only participated in the gathering.)
- Participants : representatives of 226 organizations
- Attendance : over 400
- Location : Chinese Chamber of Commerce
- Events : ROC flag flown; congratulatory telegram to Chiang Kai-shek; dinner party (600–700); shops closed, schools closed.

(Source: *Nanyang Siang Pau*, Sept. 29, and Oct 12, 1951)

Kuala Lumpur

- Participants : representatives of over 100 organizations
- Attendance : over 400
- Location : Chinese Assembly Hall
- Events : Congratulatory telegram to Chiang Kai-shek.

Port Swettenham

- Participants : representatives of 33 organizations
- Attendance : over 100
- Events : ROC flag flown and national anthem sung

Kelang

- Main sponsor : Tai Pu Association
- Attendance : over 100

Ipoh

- Chairman : Lau Pak Khuan
- Attendance : over 200
- Location : Chinese Chamber of Commerce

Teluk Anson (present-day Teluk Intan)

- Events : shops closed; schools opened as usual.

Seremban

- A. Participants : representatives of 58 organizations of the Chinese Chamber of Commerce, etc.
- Attendance : over 100
- Location : Miners' Association
- Events : ROC flag flown and national anthem sung; congratulatory telegram to Chiang Kai-shek; shops closed.
- B. Main sponsor : Shang Yu Club
- Attendance : over 140

Batu Pahat

- Main sponsor : Chinese Association
- Attendance : over 200
- Location : Chinese Chamber of Commerce

(Source: *Nanyang Siang Pau*, October 12, 1951)

(15) Double Tenth Celebrations (October 10, 1952)

Singapore

- Main sponsors : Chung Hsing Club, Thong Tek Reading Room, Khek Association, Cheang Chew Association, Nan An Association
- Participants : representatives of 236 organizations of the Chinese Chamber of Commerce etc.
- Attendance : over 500
- Events : congratulatory telegram to Chiang Kai-shek; playing of the ROC and British national anthems; Dinner party attended by 1,000 people including Chua He An, Lee Wee Nam, Lim Keng Lian, Ong Kiat Soo, Chuang Hui Chuan, etc.

(Source: *Nanyang Siang Pau*, Oct. 10 and Oct. 12, 1952)

Kuala Lumpur

- Chairman : Cheong Yoke Choy
- Location : Chinese Assembly Hall

Ipoh

- Attendance : over 300
- Location : Chinese Chamber of Commerce
- Events : congratulatory telegrams to the Republic of China Government and President Chiang; shops closed; schools opened as usual.

Penang

- Chairman : Ong Keng Seng
- Attendance : 300
- Location : Chinese Chamber of Commerce
- Events : national anthem played; dinner party attended by 80 organizations.

Kelang

- Main sponsors : 35 organizations of the Chinese Chamber of Commerce, Guang Zhao Association, Fujian Association, etc.
- Location : Chinese Chamber of Commerce
- Events : ROC flag flown and national anthem sung

Seremban

- Participants : representatives of 59 organizations
- Attendance : over 200
- Location : Miners' Association
- Events : shops closed; schools opened as usual.

Malacca

- Main sponsor : Chinese Chamber of Commerce
- Attendance : over 1,000
- Events : congratulatory telegram to Chiang Kai-shek; ROC flag flown and national anthem sung

Keluang

- Main sponsor : Chinese Association

Pontian

Main sponsors : Chinese Chamber of Commerce, Enlightenment Reading Room, Qiongzhou Association, etc.

The Malayan Chinese Association obeyed a cabinet decision not to participate and notified its members (including those in Singapore) to the effect. Malayan Chinese schools were kept open based on a Board of Education decision.)

(Source: *Nanyang Siang Pau*, Oct. 12, 1952)

(16) Double Tenth Celebrations (October 10, 1953)

Singapore

Main sponsor : Chung Hsing Club
 Participants : 127 organizations of the Thong Tek Reading Room, Hua Ch'iao Club, Cheang Chew Association, Chinese Chamber of Commerce, etc.; chaired by Lee Chin Tian.
 Location : Chinese Chamber of Commerce
 Events : ROC flag flown and national anthem sung; British national anthem sung; congratulatory telegram to Chiang Kai-shek; dinner party attended by 500–600 people; shops closed; schools closed.

(Source: *Nanyang Siang Pau*, Sept. 15, Oct. 5, Oct. 9, and Oct. 11, 1953)

Perak State

Main sponsor : Building Workers' Union

Muar

Location : Chei Chih Assembly Hall
 Events : congratulatory telegram to Chiang Kai-shek; shops closed.

Port Swettenham

Main sponsors : 28 organizations of the Chinese Rubber Trade Association, Chinese Chamber of Commerce, etc.
 Location : Chinese Merchants Association

(Source: All of the above information was taken from the *Nanyang Siang Pau*, Oct. 13, 1953)

Keluang

Main sponsor : Chinese Association
 Other sponsors : Chinese Chamber of Commerce etc.

Kuantan

Location : Chinese Chamber of Commerce

Pontian (Johor State)

A. Main sponsor : Chinese Chamber of Commerce
 Attendance : over 100
 B. Main sponsor : Enlightenment Reading Room
 Events : many shops closed; schools opened as usual.

Seremban

Main sponsor : Chinese Chamber of Commerce
 Other sponsors : 64 organizations
 Events : ROC flag flown and national anthem sung; shops closed.

(Source: All of the above information was taken from the *Nanyang Siang Pau*, Oct. 14, 1953)

(17) Youth Day (March 29, 1954)

Singapore

Attendance : near 2,000
 Events : congratulatory telegram to Chiang Kai-shek.

(Source: *Nanyang Siang Pau*, March 30, 1954)

(18) Double Tenth Celebrations (October 10, 1954)

Singapore

Participants : representatives of 215 organizations of the National Benevolent Mutual Aid Society, Chung Hsing Club, Thong Tek Reading Room, etc.

Attendance : over 400

Location : Chinese Chamber of Commerce

Events : congratulatory telegram to Chiang Kai-shek; singing of the ROC and British national anthems; raising of the ROC flags.

(The Chinese Chamber of Commerce was not listed among the members of the preparation committee.)

(Source: *Nanyang Siang Pau*, Sept. 19, Oct. 10, and Oct. 12, 1954)

Ipoh

Chairman : Lau Pak Khuan

Attendance : over 300

Location : Chinese Chamber of Commerce

Penang State

Chairman : Ong Keng Seng

Participants : representatives from various organizations and individuals including the Chinese Chamber of Commerce, Penang Philomathic Union, Khek Association, etc.

Attendance : 400

Location : Khek Association

Seremban

A. Participants : representatives of 54 organizations

Attendance : over 100

Location : Miners' Association

B. Main sponsor : Shang Yu Club

Attendance : over 30

Kelang

Main sponsors : 32 organizations of the Chinese Chamber of Commerce, Guangzhao Association, Fujian Association, etc.

Location : Chinese Chamber of Commerce

Malacca State

Attendance : over 1,000

Gatherings also held in Pontian, Kuala Pilah, Keluang, Kuala Selangor, Bidor (Perak), Bentong (Pahang) (Source: *Nanyang Siang Pau*, Sept. 19, Oct. 10, Oct. 12–14, 1954)

(19) Double Tenth Celebrations (October 10, 1955)

Singapore

- A. Participants : representatives from nearly 200 organizations
 Location : Chinese Chamber of Commerce
 Events : dinner party attended by 400 people.
- B. Youth gathering
 Attendance : in the hundreds
 Location : Federated Teochew Club

(Source: *Nanyang Siang Pau*, Oct. 12, 1955)

Perak State

- Main sponsor : Chinese Assembly Hall

Penang State

- Main sponsor : Chinese Chamber of Commerce
 Other sponsors : Penang Philomathic Union, Khek Association,
 Kwangtung and Tengchow Association, etc.

(Source: *Nanyang Siang Pau*, Oct. 1, 1955)

(20) Double Tenth Celebrations (October 10, 1956)

Singapore

- Location : Chinese Chamber of Commerce
 Events : singing of the ROC and British national anthems and
 ROC flag flown; congratulatory telegram to Taipei

(Source: *Nanyang Siang Pau*, Oct. 10, 1956)

Kuala Lumpur

- Main sponsors : Tu Qiang Athletic Society, Fujian Association, Teo
 Chew Pooi Ip Huay Kuan, etc. (Those who yet to hold
 Malayan citizenship). Forty-one organizations partici-
 pated in the preparation committee meeting.
 (The Chinese Assembly Hall declined to sponsor the
 celebration due to its involvement in the citizenship
 acquisition movement.)

(Source: *Nanyang Siang Pau*, Sept. 30, 1956)

Malacca State

- Chairman : Tan Kee Gak
 Attendance : about 1,000
 Events : ROC national anthem sung; dinner party attended by
 about 500 people; most shops closed; the ROC flag
 unfurled.

Seremban

- Main sponsor : Chinese Chamber of Commerce
 Location : Miners' Association

Ipoh

- Attendance : over 200
 Location : Chinese Chamber of Commerce
 Events : congratulatory telegram to Chiang Kai-shek; dinner
 party.

Taiping

- Attendance : in the scores
 Events : dinner party; shops closed.

Penang State

- Chairman : Ong Keng Seng
 Participants : representatives of 60 organizations
 Attendance : about 600
 Location : Khek Association
 Events : ROC and British flags flown and national anthems sung; congratulatory telegram to the Taiwan government.

(Source: All of the above information was taken from the *Nanyang Siang Pau*, Oct. 13, 1956)

(21) Double Tenth Celebrations (October 10, 1957)

Singapore

- A. Main sponsors : Thong Tek Reading Room, Chung Hsing Club, National Benevolent Mutual Aid Society, Cheang Chew Association, etc.
 Attendance : over 300
 Location : Chinese Chamber of Commerce
 B. Main sponsor : Singapore Youth Society of Academic Studies
 Attendance : over 100

(Source: *Nanyang Siang Pau*, Oct. 12, 1957)

No celebrations held in Malaya (Source: *Nanyang Siang Pau*, Oct. 13, 1957).

(22) Double Tenth Celebrations (October 10, 1958)

No celebrations held in Malaya or Singapore.