## **Bibliography**

- Abu, Catharine. 1983. "The Separateness of Spouses: Conjugal Resources in an Ashanti Town." In *Female and Male in West Africa*, ed. Christine Oppong. London: Allen & Unwin.
- Acheson, James M., ed. 1994. *Anthropology and Institutional Economics*. Lanham, Md.: University Press of America.
- Adams, Alayne M.; Timothy G. Evans; Rafi Mohammed; and Jennifer Farnsworth. 1997. "Socioeconomic Stratification by Wealth Ranking: Is It Valid?" *World Development* 25, no. 7: 1165–72.
- Adomako-Sarfoh, J. 1974. "Migrant Asante Cocoa Farmers and Their Families." Legon Family Research Papers 1. Legon: Institute of African Studies, University of Ghana.
- Amanor, Kojo S. 1999. *Global Restructuring and Land Rights in Ghana: Forest Food Chains, Timber and Rural Livelihoods*. Research Report 108. Uppsala: Nordiska Afrikainstitutet.
- ——. 2000. "Community, Youth, Livelihood and Agriculture: The Akyem Area of Ghana." In *African Rural Development Reconsidered*. International Workshop Proceedings 2. Chiba: Institute of Developing Economies.
- Arhin, Kwame. 1986. *The Expansion of Cocoa Production in Ghana: The Working Conditions of Migrant Cocoa Farmers in the Central and Western Regions*. Legon: Institute of Statistical, Social and Economic Research, University of Ghana.
- Armstrong, Robert P. 1996. *Ghana Country Assistance Review: A Study in Development Effectiveness*. A World Bank Operations Evaluation Study. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Asenso-Okyere, W. 1990. "The Response of Farmers to Ghana's Adjustment Policies." In *Economic and Sectoral Policy Issues*. Vol. 2 of *The Long-Term Perspective Study of Sub-Saharan Africa*. Washington D.C.: World Bank.

- Atwood, David A. 1990. "Land Registration in Africa: The Impact on Agricultural Production." *World Development* 18, no. 5: 659–71.
- Baland, Jean-Marie, and Jean-Philippe Platteau. 1998. "Division of the Commons: A Partial Assessment of the New Institutional Economics of Land Rights." *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* 80, no. 3: 644–50.
- Barrows, Richard, and Michael Roth. 1990. "Land Tenure and Investment in African Agriculture: Theory and Evidence." *Journal of Modern African Studies* 28, no. 2: 265–97.
- Bateman, Merrill J.; Alexander Meeraus; David M. Newbery; William Asenso-Okyere; and Gerald T. O'Mara. 1990. "Ghana's Cocoa Pricing Policy." Policy, Research, and External Affairs Working Paper WPS 429. Washington D.C.: World Bank.
- Bates, Robert H. 1981. Markets and States in Tropical Africa: The Political Basis of Agricultural Policies. Berkeley, Calif.: University of California Press.
- ——. 1983. *Essays in the Political Economy of Rural Africa*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- ——. 1989. Beyond the Miracle of the Market: The Political Economy of Agrarian Development in Kenya. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Becker, Gary S. 1974. "A Theory of Social Interactions." *Journal of Political Economy* 82, no. 6: 1063–93.
- Beckett, W. H. 1944. Akokoaso: A Survey of a Gold Coast Village. London: Percy Lund, Humphries & Co.
- ——. 1945. *Koransang: A Gold Coast Cocoa Farm.* Accra: Government Printing Department.
- ——. 1972. *Koransang 1904–1970*. Technical Publication Series 31. Legon: Institute of Statistical, Social and Economic Research, University of Ghana.
- Benneh, George. 1970. "The Impact of Cocoa Cultivation on the Traditional Land Tenure System of the Akan of Ghana." *Ghana Journal of Sociology* 6, no. 1: 43–51.
- Bentsi-Enchill, Kwamena. 1964. Ghana Land Law: An Exposition, Analysis and Critique. London: Sweet & Maxwell.
- Berry, Sara. 1988a. "Concentration without Privatization? Some Consequences of Changing Patterns of Rural Land Control in Africa." In *Land and Society in Contemporary Africa*, ed. R. E. Downs and S. P. Reyna. Hanover and London: University Press of New England.
- ——. 1988b. "Property Rights and Rural Resource Management: The Case of Tree Crops in West Africa." *Cahiers des Sciences Humaines* 24, no. 1: 3–16.
- ——. 1993a. No Condition Is Permanent: The Social Dynamics of Agrarian Change in Sub-Saharan Africa. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press.
- ——. 1993b. "Understanding Agricultural Policy in Africa: The Contributions of Robert Bates." *World Development* 21, no. 6: 1055–62.
- Besley, Timothy. 1995. "Property Rights and Investment Incentives: Theory and Evidence from Ghana." *Journal of Political Economy* 103, no. 5: 903–37.
- Boadu, Fred O. 1992. "The Efficiency of Share Contracts in Ghana's Cocoa Industry." *Journal of Development Studies* 29, no. 1: 108–20.
- Bruce, John W. 1988. "A Perspective on Indigenous Land Tenure Systems and Land Concentration." In *Land and Society in Contemporary Africa*, ed. R. E. Downs and S. P. Reyna. Hanover: University Press of New England.

- ——. 1993. "Do Indigenous Tenure Systems Constrain Agricultural Development?" In *Land in African Agrarian Systems*, ed. Thomas J. Bassett and Donald E. Crummey. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press.
- Carter, Michael R., and Elizabeth G. Katz. 1997. "Separate Spheres and the Conjugal Contract: Understanding the Impact of Gender-Biased Development." In *Intrahousehold Resource Allocation in Developing Countries: Models, Methods, and Policy*, ed. Lawrence Haddad, John Hoddinott, and Harold Alderman. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Chayanov, A. V. 1986. Reprint. A. V. Chayanov on the Theory of Peasant Economy, ed. Daniel Thorner, Basile Kerblay, and R. E. F. Smith, with a forward by Teodor Shanin. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press. Original edition, Homewood, Ill.: Richard D. Irwin, 1966.
- Clague, Christopher. 1997. Institutions and Economic Development: Growth and Governance in Less-Developed and Post-Socialist Countries. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Clark, Gracia. 1994. *Onions Are My Husband: Survival and Accumulation by West African Market Women*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Cornia, Giovanni Andrea. 1994. "Neglected Issues in the Decline of Africa's Agriculture: Land Tenure, Land Distribution and R&D Constraints." In *From Adjustment to Development in Africa: Conflict, Controversy, Convergence, Consensus?* ed. Giovanni Andrea Cornia and Gerald K. Helleiner. New York: St. Martin's Press.
- DeWalt, Billie R. 1979. *Modernization in a Mexican Ejido: A Study in Economic Adaptation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Dey, Jennie. 1981. "Gambian Women: Unequal Partners in Rice Development Projects?" *Journal of Development Studies* 17, no. 3: 109–22.
- . 1982. "Development Planning in The Gambia: The Gap between Planners' and Farmers' Perceptions, Expectations and Objectives." World Development 10, no. 5: 377–96.
- Dixon-Mueller, Ruth. 1985. Women's Work in Third World Agriculture. Geneva: International Labour Office.
- Eggertsson, Thrain. 1990. *Economic Behavior and Institutions*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Evans, Alson. 1991. "Gender Issues in Rural Household Economics." *IDS Bulletin* 22, no. 1: 51–59.
- Field, M. J. 1948. Akim-Kotoku: An Oman of Gold Coast. London: The Crown Agents for the Colonies.
- Frimpong-Ansah, Jonathan. H. 1991. *The Vampire State in Africa: The Political Economy of Decline in Ghana*. London: James Currey.
- Ghana, Republic of. 1986. *Land Title Registration Law*. Accra: Ghana Publishing Corporation.
- ——. 1987. 1984 Population Census of Ghana: Demographic and Economic Characteristics: Total Country. Accra: Ghana Statistical Service.
- Grandin, Barbara E. 1988. Wealth Ranking in Smallholder Communities: A Field Manual. London: Intermediate Technology Publications.
- Guyer, Jane I. 1981. "Household and Community in African Studies." *African Studies Review* 26, no. 2/3: 87–137.
- Guyer, Jane I., and Pauline E. Peters. 1987. "Introduction." *Development and Change* 18, no. 2: 197–214

- Hara, Yōnosuke. 1996. *Kaihatsu keizairon* [On development economics]. Tokyo: Iwanami Shoten.
- Harriss, John; Janet Hunter; and Colin M. Lewis, eds. 1995. *The New Institutional Economics and Third World Development*. London: Routledge.
- Hattink, Wolter; Nico Heerink.; and Geert Thijssen. 1998. "Supply Response of Cocoa in Ghana: A Farm-Level Profit Function Analysis." *Journal of African Economies*. 7, no. 3: 424–44.
- Havnevik, Kjell J. 1997. "The Land Question in Sub-Saharan Africa." *IRDC Currents*. No. 15: 4–9.
- Hayami, Yujiro, and Keijiro Otsuka. 1993. *The Economics of Contract Choice: An Agrarian Perspective*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Hill, Polly. 1956. *The Gold Coast Cocoa Farmer: A Preliminary Survey*. London: Oxford University Press.
- ——. 1963. *The Migrant Cocoa Farmers of Southern Ghana: A Study in Rural Capitalism*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- ——. 1970. *Studies in Rural Capitalism in West Africa*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- ——. 1972. *Rural Hausa: A Village and a Setting*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Hoff, Karla; Avishay Braverman; and Joseph E. Stiglitz, eds. 1993. *The Economics of Rural Organization: Theory, Practice, and Policy*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- International Institute for Environment and Development (IIED). 1992. RRA Notes No.15: Special Issue on Applications of Wealth Ranking. London: IIED.
- Jones, Christine W. 1985. "The Mobilization of Women's Labor for Cash Crop Production: A Game Theoretic Approach." In *Women in Rice Farming*, ed. International Rice Research Institute. Aldershot, Hants: Gower Publishing Company.
- ——. 1986. "Intra-Household Bargaining in Response to the Introduction of New Crops: A Case Study from North Cameroon." In *Understanding Africa's Rural Households and Farming Systems*, ed. Joyce Lewinger Moock. Boulder, Colo.: Westview.
- Kasanga, Kasim. 1996. "Land Tenure, Resource Access and Decentralization: The Political Economy of Land Tenure in Ghana." In *Managing Land Tenure and Resource Access in West Africa*. Proceedings of a Regional Workshop held at Gorée, Sénégal. London: International Institute for Environment and Development.
- Kikuchi, Masao, and Yujiro Hayami. 1999. "Technology, Market, and Community in Contract Choice: Rice Harvesting in the Philippines." *Economic Development and Cultural Change* 47, no. 2: 371–86.
- Konings, Piet. 1986. *The State and Rural Class Formation in Ghana: A Comparative Analysis*. London: KPI.
- Kotey, R. A. 1972. *Competition between Cocoa and Coffee: A Case Study*. Technical Publications Series 29. Legon: Institute of Statistical, Social and Economic Research, University of Ghana
- Kotey, R. A.; C. Okali; and B. E. Rourke, eds. 1974. Economics of Cocoa Production

- and Marketing. Proceedings of Cocoa Economies Research Conference, Legon, April 1973. Legon: Institute of Statistical, Social and Economic Research, University of Ghana.
- Lastarria-Cornhiel, Susana. 1997. "Impact of Privatization on Gender and Property Rights in Africa." *World Development* 25, no. 8: 1317–33.
- Leach, Melissa; Robin Mearns; and Ian Scoones. 1999. "Environmental Entitlements: Dynamics and Institutions in Community-Based Natural Resource Management." *World Development* 27, no. 2: 225–47.
- Lin, Justin Yifu, and Jeffrey Nugent. 1995. "Institutions and Economic Development." In *Handbook of Development Economics*, vol. IIIA, ed. Jere Behrman and T. N. Srinivasan. Amsterdam: Elsevier Science B. V.
- Low, Allan. 1986. Agricultural Development in Southern Africa: Farm-Household Economics and the Food Crisis. London: James Currey.
- Middleton, John. 1979. "Home-Town: A Study of an Urban Centre in Southern Ghana." *Africa* 49, no. 3: 246–57.
- Mikell, Gwendolyn. 1984. "Filiation, Economic Crisis, and the Status of Women in Rural Ghana." *Canadian Journal of African Studies* 18, no. 1: 195–218.
- ——. 1989. Cocoa and Chaos in Ghana. New York: Paragon House.
- ——. 1994. "The State, the Courts, and 'Value': Caught between Matrilineages in Ghana." In *Money Matters: Instability, Values and Social Payments in the Modern History of West African Communities*, ed. Jane I. Guyer. London: James Currey.
- Nabli, Mustapha K., and Jeffrey B. Nugent. 1989. "The New Institutional Economics and Its Applicability to Development." *World Development* 17, no. 9: 1333–47.
- North, Douglass C. 1990. *Institutions, Institutional Change, and Economic Performance*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Nyanteng, V. K. 1978. "Some Policies and Programmes Related to Small Scale Farming in Ghana." Discussion Paper. Legon: Institute of Statistical, Social and Economic Research, University of Ghana.
- Okali, C. 1975. *Dominase: A Mobile Cocoa Farming Community in Brong-Ahafo*. Technical Publication Series 35. Legon: Institute of Statistical, Social and Economic Research, University of Ghana.
- ——. 1983. *Cocoa and Kinship in Ghana: The Matrilineal Akan of Ghana*. London: Kegan Paul International.
- Okali, C., and R. A. Kotey. 1971. *Akokoaso: A Resurvey*. Technical Publication Series 15. Legon: Institute of Statistical, Social and Economic Research, University of Ghana.
- Okali, C.; M. Owusuansah; and B. E. Rourke. 1974. "The Development Pattern of Large Cocoa Holdings in Ghana: Some Case Studies." In *Economics of Cocoa Production and Marketing*, ed. R. A. Kotey, C. Okali, and B. E. Rourke. Legon: Institute of Statistical, Social and Economic Research, University of Ghana.
- Okoth-Ogendo, H. W. O. 1989. "Some Issues of Theory in the Study of Tenure Relations in African Agriculture." *Africa* 59, no. 1: 6–17.
- O'Laughlin, Bridget. 1995. "Myth of the African Family in the World of Development." In Women Wielding the Hoe: Lessons from Rural Africa for Feminist Theory and Development Practice, ed. Deborah Fahy Bryceson. Oxford: Berg Publishers.
- Ollennu, Nii Amaa. 1962. Principles of Customary Land Law in Ghana. London: Sweet & Maxwell.

- Oppong, Christine, and Katharine Abu. 1987. Seven Roles of Women: Impact of Education, Migration, and Employment on Ghanaian Mothers. Geneva: International Labour Office.
- Oppong, Christine; Christine Okali; and Beverley Houghton. 1975. "Women Power: Retrograde Steps in Ghana." *African Studies Review* 18, no. 3: 71–84.
- Otsuka, Keijiro; J. B. Aidoo; Towa Tachibana; and Agnes R. Quisumbing. 1998. "Causes and Consequences of Changing Land Tenure Institutions in Western Ghana." Paper presented to the International Workshop on Land Tenure and the Management of Land and Trees: Community and Household Case Studies from Asia and Africa, Tokyo, July 1–3.
- Otsuka, Keijiro; Hiroyuki Chuma; and Yujiro Hayami. 1992. "Land and Labor Contracts in Agrarian Economies: Theories and Facts." *Journal of Economic Literature* 30, no. 4: 1965–2018.
- Overholt, Catherine; Mary Anderson; Katherine Cloud; and James Austin, eds. 1985. *Gender Roles in Development: A Case Book*. West Hartford, Conn.: Kumarian Press.
- Peters, Pauline E. 1993. "Is 'Rational Choice' the Best Choice for Robert Bates? An Anthropologist's Reading of Bates's Work." *World Development*, 21, no. 6: 1063–76.
- ——. 1995. "Uses and Abuses of the Concept of 'Female-Headed Households' in Research on Agrarian Transformation and Policy." In *Women Wielding the Hoe: Lessons from Rural Africa for Feminist Theory and Development Practice*, ed. Deborah Fahy Bryceson. Oxford: Berg Publishers.
- Pincus, Jonathan. 1996. *Class Power and Agrarian Change: Land and Labour in Rural West Java*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Macmillan Press.
- Place, Frank, and Keijiro Otsuka. 1998. "Land Tenure Systems and Agricultural Productivity in Uganda." Paper presented to the International Workshop on Land Tenure and the Management of Land and Trees: Community and Household Case Studies from Asia and Africa. Tokyo, July 1–3, 1998.
- Platteau, Jean-Philippe. 1995. "A Framework for the Analysis of Evolving Patron-Client Ties in Agrarian Economies." *World Development* 23, no. 5: 767–86.
- ——. 1996. "The Evolutionary Theory of Land Rights as Applied to Sub-Saharan Africa: A Critical Assessment." *Development and Change* 27, no. 1: 29–86.
- Rattray, R. S. 1969. Reprint. *Ashanti*. New York: Negro University Press. Original edition, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1923.
- Robertson, A. F. 1982. "Abusa: The Structural History of an Economic Contract." *Journal of Development Studies* 18, no. 4: 447–78.
- Rocheleau, Dianne, and David Edmunds. 1997. "Women, Men and Trees: Gender, Power and Property in Forest and Agrarian Landscapes." *World Development* 25, no. 8: 1351–71.
- Ruttan, Vernon W., and Yujiro Hayami. 1984, "Toward a Theory of Induced Institutional Innovation." *Journal of Development Studies* 20, no. 4: 203–23.
- Scoones, Ian. 1995. "Investigating Difference: Applications of Wealth Ranking and Household Survey Approaches among Farming Households in Southern Zimbabwe." *Development and Change* 26, no. 1: 67–88.
- Sender, John, and Shila Smith. 1990. *Poverty, Class, and Gender in Rural Africa: A Tanzanian Case Study*. London: Routledge.
- Shah, Meera Kaul. 1998. "Gendered Perception of Well-being and Social Change in

117

- Darko, Ghana." In *The Myth of Community: Gender Issues in Participatory Development*, ed. Irene Guijt and Meera Kaul Shah. London: Intermediate Technology Publications.
- Sjaastad, Espen, and Daniel W. Bromley. 1997. "Indigenous Land Rights in Sub-Saharan Africa: Appropriation, Security and Investment Demand." *World Development* 25, no. 4: 549–62.
- Smith, Lisa C., and Jean-Paul Chavas. 1997. "Commercialization and the Balance of Women's Dual Roles in Non-Income-Pooling West African Households." *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* 79, no. 2: 589–94.
- Udry, Christopher. 1996. "Gender, Agricultural Production, and the Theory of the Household." *Journal of Political Economy* 104, no. 5: 1010–46.
- Vellenga, Dorothy Dee. 1986. "Matriliny, Patriliny, and Class Formation among Women Cocoa Farmers in Two Rural Areas of Ghana." In *Women and Class in Africa*, ed. Claire Robertson and Iris Berger. New York: Africana Publishing Company.
- Whitehead, Ann. 1981. "'I'm Hungry, Mum': The Politics of Domestic Budgeting." In *Of Marriage and the Market: Women's Subordination Internationally and Its Lessons*, ed. Kate Young, Carel Wolkowitz, and Roslyn McCullagh. London: CSE Books.
- ——. 1985. "Effects of Technological Change on Rural Women: A Review of Analysis and Concepts." In *Technology and Rural Women: Conceptual and Empirical Issues*, ed. Iftikhar Ahmed. London: George Allen & Unwin.
- . 1994. "Wives & Mothers: Female Farmers in Africa." In *Gender, Work & Population in Sub-Saharan Africa*, ed. Aderanti Adepoju and Christine Oppong. London: James Currey.
- Wilk, Richard R. 1994. "Inside the Economic Institution: Modelling Household Budget Structures." In *Anthropology and Institutional Economics*, ed. James M. Acheson. Lanham, Md.: University Press of America.
- ——., ed. 1989. *The Household Economy: Reconsidering the Domestic Mode of Production*. Boulder, Colo.: Westview Press.
- World Bank. 1981. Accelerated Development in Sub-Saharan Africa: An Agenda for Action. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- ——. 1984. *Ghana: Policies and Program for Adjustment*. A World Bank Country Study. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- ——. 1991a. Ghana Medium Term Agricultural Development Strategy (MTADS): An Agenda for Sustained Growth and Development (1991–2000). Vol. 1. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- . 1991b. *Ghana: Progress on Adjustment*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.