

Power in a Philippine City

I.D.E. Occasional Papers Series No. 38

Power in a Philippine City

by

Takeshi KAWANAKA

INSTITUTE OF DEVELOPING ECONOMIES
JAPAN EXTERNAL TRADE ORGANIZATION

Chiba • 2002

© Copyright 2002 by Institute of Developing Economies,
Japan External Trade Organization
3-2-2 Wakaba, Mihama-ku, Chiba-shi, Chiba 261-8545, Japan
All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reprinted by
any means without written permission from the Institute.
The views expressed in the book are those of the author and
neither the Institute of Developing Economies nor the Japan
External Trade Organization bears responsibility for them.

ISBN 4-258-52038-1 C3031

Produced by Kenkyusha Printing Co.
Printed in Japan

Jacket photographs: Takeshi Kawanaka

Contents

| | |
|--|------|
| List of Tables and Figures | vi |
| Acknowledgments | viii |
| Map | x |
| Introduction | 1 |
| 1 Local Power in the Philippines | 7 |
| 2 Naga City | 22 |
| 3 Power Holders in Naga City History | 30 |
| 4 Mayor Robredo | 43 |
| 5 City Government | 54 |
| 6 The Political Machine | 72 |
| 7 The Political Elite and Grassroots Leaders | 87 |
| Conclusion | 100 |
| References | 105 |
| Index | 113 |