

Electoral Volatility in Turkey

I.D.E. Occasional Papers Series No. 41

Electoral Volatility in Turkey Cleavages vs. the Economy

by

Yasushi HAZAMA

INSTITUTE OF DEVELOPING ECONOMIES
JAPAN EXTERNAL TRADE ORGANIZATION

Chiba · 2007

© Copyright 2007 by Institute of Developing Economies
Japan External Trade Organization
3-2-2 Wakaba, Mihama-ku, Chiba-shi, Chiba 261-8545, Japan
All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reprinted by
any means without written permission from the Institute.
The views expressed in the book are those of the author and
neither the Institute of Developing Economies nor the Japan
External Trade Organization bears responsibility for them.

ISBN 978-4-258-52041-1 C3031

Produced by Kenkyusha Printing Co.
Printed in Japan

Contents

List of Tables and Figures	vi
Acknowledgments	ix
Abbreviations for Political Parties	x
Introduction	1
1 Empirical Theories of Electoral Change	9
2 Studies of Electoral Behavior in Turkey	19
3 Conceptualization and Methodology	27
4 Turkey as an Electoral Democracy	39
5 From Mobilized to Autonomous Voting	47
6 Social Cleavages and Volatility	59
7 The Disruption and (Re)creation of Party-Cleavage Linkages	83
8 Micro-Level Evidence for Retrospective Voting	97
9 Retrospective Voting at the Macro Level	105
Conclusions	131
Appendixes	137
Bibliography	147
Index	161