

# Index

- activities, 2, 4, 6, 11, 13, 17, 19, 51, 59,  
63, 82, 95–102, 114–16, 118–20, 122–  
23, 128–29, 137, 139–42, 146–49
- Agricultural Development and Marketing  
Corporation (ADMARC), 16–18, 144–  
45
- asset(s), 21, 51, 122–23
- auction, 6–11, 16–19, 79–82, 84, 87–88,  
92, 106, 134–36, 144–45
- Barron, A. F., 14
- bridewealth, 12, 25, 48, 130
- club(s), 79–80, 82, 91, 93, 134, 136
- colonial policies, 14, 22, 143
- credit, 2, 17–18, 76, 79–80, 83, 91–93,  
126, 135–36, 145–46
- crop failure, 1, 13, 82, 91, 96, 99–102,  
106, 119–20, 148–49
- customary law, 21–22, 24, 142
- de-agrarianization, 99, 116
- dimba*, 10, 11, 100, 116–17, 146
- disparity(ies), 3–4, 76, 92, 95, 107, 119,  
121, 126, 141, 143, 145–47, 149
- estates, 14–16, 24, 33, 144
- farm
- income, 19, 46, 51, 95, 99, 100–102,  
106–7, 114–15, 117–19, 136, 146,  
149
  - labor, 15, 33, 43, 129
  - laborer, 15, 33, 43, 129
  - size, 11–12, 26, 33, 36, 38, 45–46, 52–  
53, 65, 70, 76, 87–89, 106–7, 114–  
17, 123, 126, 132–35, 141, 147
- Farmers Marketing Board (FMB), 16
- female-headed households (FHH), 4, 8–  
11, 19, 58, 121–23, 126–30, 132–37,  
139–42, 144, 147
- fertilizer, 7–10, 17, 20, 61, 65–66, 68, 70,  
74–77, 84, 87, 89–92, 99, 106, 117,  
119, 126–29, 134–36, 141–42, 145–46,  
149
- fieldwork, 3, 4, 6
- food security, 11, 57, 61, 65–66, 74, 117,  
142, 145
- ganyu*, 57, 59, 61–62
- income
- determinants of, 102, 115
  - disparities, 4, 49, 106–7, 116, 127, 147
  - diversification, 119–20

- nonfarm, 3, 10, 19, 89, 99, 116, 120, 126–29, 135–36, 141
- off-farm, 19, 83, 95, 99, 101–2, 106–7, 114–15, 136, 141–42, 146–47, 149
- own-farm, 19, 99–102, 106–7, 114–15, 117–19, 146, 149
- portfolio(s), 3, 4, 95, 101, 115, 119
- self-employment, 19, 95, 97, 106
- smoothing, 96
- sources, 58, 95, 102, 120, 128, 139, 146, 149
- wage, 19, 95–97, 102, 107, 127–28, 139
- inequality(ies), 23, 45, 47–48
- inheritance
  - matrilineal, 26, 32–33, 35, 40, 48, 130
  - patrilineal, 25, 35–38, 40, 130–31
  - rule(s), 2, 4, 21, 25–26, 35–36, 47, 130–1, 141, 147
- institutions, 1–3, 17, 22, 26, 33, 79–80, 92–93, 143–45
- interlinkage, 80
- intermediate buyer (IB), 18–19, 20, 82
- kinship, 2, 24, 47
- labor
  - agricultural wage, 51, 62, 96, 102, 119, 127–28, 135, 137, 139, 141, 146, 149
  - contract(s), 2–4, 13, 51, 54, 57, 61, 95, 148
  - family/household, 51–54, 57, 84, 89, 126, 128–29, 132–34, 144, 146
  - hired, 52, 54, 70, 74, 84, 87, 91, 106, 126, 129, 133, 135, 140, 142, 144
  - seasonal labor/laborer, 54–57, 61, 148
  - sources of, 51
  - task-contracted casual labor/laborer, 54, 57–59, 61, 95–96, 117
  - use, 4, 51–52, 59, 61, 83–84, 132
- land
  - acquisition / acquisition of, 26, 32–33, 36, 38, 40, 44, 46, 129–30, 141, 147–48
  - customary, 2, 21, 23–25, 42, 45, 47–48, 147
  - dispute, 7, 25
  - purchase, 45–46
  - rent / rental, 36, 45, 46, 98
  - sale(s), 23–24, 36, 44
  - shortage / scarcity, 3, 4, 8, 21, 26, 35, 42, 44–45, 47, 68, 133–34, 148
  - tenure, 4, 7, 21–23, 25, 47, 142, 147
  - vernacular land market, 23, 44–47, 53
- liberalization, 3, 17, 20, 79, 92–93, 122, 141, 144, 147, 149
- life history, 21, 36, 39
- livelihood(s), 1–3, 6–7, 13, 21, 51, 63, 82, 95, 99, 101–2, 116–19, 121, 127–28, 135, 140–42, 143, 146–49
- livelihood strategy(ies), 1, 3, 6–7, 21, 51, 63, 95, 102, 116, 117–19, 127, 143, 146
- livestock, 8, 12, 19, 118, 123
- Maize
  - Maize Control Board, 15–16, 144
  - hybrid(s) (hybrid maize, hybrid seed), 17, 64–65, 75–77, 145
  - income / income from, 68, 70, 76–77, 84
  - production / production of, 11, 16–18, 52, 59, 63–64, 66, 68, 70, 74, 76, 83, 84, 88–89, 120, 126–27, 144–45
  - production cost structure, 4, 68, 70, 74, 76
  - self-sufficiency, 4, 63, 66, 68, 76, 120, 126, 141, 145
- Malawi Congress Party (MCP), 16
- Malawi Rural Finance Company (MRFC), 17, 92, 93
- Malawi Young Pioneers, 16
- male-headed households (MHH), 121, 123, 126, 132, 136–37, 139, 140–1
- marriage
  - virilocal, 32, 40
  - uxorilocal, 32, 40, 48
- migrant(s), 9, 24, 33, 38, 41–45, 130
- National Smallholder Farmers' Association of Malawi (NASFAM), 10, 80
- Native Tobacco Board (NTB), 14–16, 143
- Nyasaland, 14–15, 33

- open pollinated varieties (OPV), 66
- risk
  - covariate, 102
  - production, 84
  - price, 84
  - sharing, 57, 61, 148
- sampling, 6
- share contract, 56, 148
- Smallholder Agricultural Credit Administration (SACA), 17
- social network(s), 2–3, 127–29, 134, 136, 141, 147
- Special Crops Act, 16, 18, 144
- Starter Pack, 65–66, 75, 77, 98
- subsidy(ies), 17, 144–45
- tobacco
  - income / income from, 83–84, 86–87, 90, 92, 98, 106, 145
  - informal trading/marketing, 88, 118, 135, 141, 145, 147
  - marketing / marketing of, 14, 79–80, 82, 145
  - price / price of, 15, 17, 19, 56, 84
  - production / production of, 4, 6, 7, 14–15, 17, 52, 56, 63, 79, 83–84, 86, 88–92, 98, 120, 122, 126, 129, 133–36, 141, 143–45, 147
  - production cost structure, 84, 88
- Tobacco Association of Malawi (TAMA), 9, 10, 80
- trader(s), 10–11, 17, 81–82, 135, 145
- Traditional Authority(ies)(TA), 8–10, 24, 26, 41, 43

