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TABLE 1

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT DURING  
PREWAR AND POSTWAR PERIOD

(Millions of baht)

	PREWAR		POSTWAR		
	1938-1939	1946	1950	1955	1960
AGRICULTURE	436.5	6,271.8	18,195.0	16,238.0	21,463.0
NON AGRICULTURE	521.4	4,058.5	12,414.0	23,976.0	32,521.0
MANUFACTURING	94.9	1,145.6	2,939.0	5,005.0	6,759.0
OTHERS	426.5	2,912.9	9,475.0	18,971.0	25,762.0
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT	957.9	10,330.3	22,609.0	40,214.0	53,984.0
PER CAPITA GDP (baht)	58.0	544.8	1,153.2	1,747.0	1,989.0

SOURCE : 1938-1939, 1946 Joseph S. Gould THAILAND'S NATIONAL INCOME AND IT MEANING, 1953  
1950, 1955 & 1960 NATIONAL INCOME OF THAILAND, NESDB

TABLE 2

STRUCTURE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT DURING  
PREWAR AND POSTWAR PERIOD

	PREWAR 1938-1939	1946	1950	POSTWAR 1955	1960
AGRICULTURE	45.57	60.70	45.09	40.38	39.76
MINING	3.23	.09	1.31	1.20	1.05
MANUFACTURING	9.51	11.89	13.00	12.45	12.45
CONSTRUCTION	na.	na.	2.65	3.65	4.56
ELECTRICITY & WATER	.66	.29	.12	.28	.42
TRANSPORTATION	2.87	1.06	5.51	6.26	7.49
COMMENT	26.88	13.69	16.33	21.86	19.89
GOVERNMENT SERVICES	4.93	2.30	5.82	4.53	4.62
	5.95	10.77	10.17	9.40	9.70
TOTAL GDP	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

SOURCE : 1938-1939 Joseph S. Gould THAILAND'S NATIONAL INCOME AND IT MEANING, 1953  
1950, 1955 & 1968 NATIONAL INCOME OF THAILAND, NESDB

TABLE 3

STRUCTURE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT  
OF PRIVATE AND PUBLIC SECTOR IN 1947

	PRIVATE SECTOR	PUBLIC SECTOR	TOTAL
1. GDP IN 1949 (Millions of baht)			
1.1 AGRICULTURE	13,332.4 ( 100.00)	.0 .00	13,332.4 ( 100.00)
1.2 NON AGRICULTURE	6,756.3 ( 75.51)	2,198.7 ( 24.49)	8,947.8 ( 100.00)
MANUFACTURING	1,844.5 ( 72.48)	700.2 ( 27.52)	2,544.7 ( 100.00)
OTHERS	4,911.8 ( 76.72)	1,490.5 ( 23.28)	6,402.3 ( 100.00)
TOTAL GDP	20,088.7 ( 90.17)	2,190.7 ( 9.83)	22,279.4 ( 100.00)

SOURCE : Joseph S. Gould THAILAND'S NATIONAL INCOME AND IT'S MEANING, 1953

TABLE 4

CENTRAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE  
IN 1930 - 1938 (PREWAR)

(Millions of baht)

YEAR	INCOME			EXPENDITURE					SURPLUS OR DEFICIT	
	TAXATION		DIRECT REVENUE	TOTAL	OTHERS	TOTAL	INVESTMENT	OTHER		TOTAL
	DUTY	OTHER								
1930	17.250	28.999	46.249	33.003	17.070	96.322	na.	na.	96.304	.018
1931	17.059	26.775	43.834	23.134	11.980	78,948	na.	na.	87,482	-8.534
1932	21.799	24.358	46.157	22.062	11.432	79.651	na.	na.	70.232	9.419
1933	24.803	23.126	47.929	26.407	9.398	83.734	na.	na.	73.639	18.095
1934	28.784	23.993	52.777	29.819	11.408	94.004	na.	na.	75.821	18.183
1935	28.781	24.087	52.868	29.519	12.276	94.663	na.	na.	85.075	9.588
1936	36.899	25.866	62.765	42.515	15.038	120.318	12.406	85.735	98.141	22.177
1937	32.093	22.936	55.029	42.187	12.196	109.412	23.120	78.256	101.576	8.036
1938	36.367	26.118	62.485	43.112	12.636	118.233	22.216	88.498	110.714	7.519

SOURCE : NATIONAL STATISTIC OFFICE (NSO)

TABLE 5

EMPLOYMENT IN PREWAR AND POSTWAR PERIOD  
CLASSIFIED BY ECONOMIC SECTOR

( 1000 heads )

DESCRIPTION	PERWAR 1937			1947(a)			POSTWAR 1956(b)		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
TOTAL POPULATION			14,402			17,974			23,772
EMPLOYMENT									
1. AGRICULTURE	3,039	3,018	6,057	3,823	3,800	7,623	4,377	4,595	8,972
2. NON AGRICULTURE	567	211	778	859	510	1,369	837	392	1,229
2.1 MANUFACTURING	98	33	131	129	67	196	155	58	213
2.2 OTHERS	469	178	647	730	443	1,173	682	334	1,016
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	6	3,229	6,835	4,682	4,310	8,992	5,214	4,987	18,201
RATE OF EMPLOYMENT/POPULATION			47.46			50.03			42.91

SOURCE: NSO

NOTE : (a) EMPLOYMENT ARE THOSE WHO AGE 14 YEARS AND OVER

(b) AGE 15 YEARS AND OVER

TABLE 6  
THAILAND'S IMPORT AND EXPORT  
DURING 1398 - 1938

(Millions of baht)

	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938
<b>IMPORTS</b>									
1. FOOD AND BEVERAGE	30.095	19.077	17.126	16.23	16.81	17.13	18.3	18.252	18.464
2. MINERAL FUELS	12.632	10.957	9.040	10.334	11.131	11.830	18.476	10.752	11.073
3. METAL MANUFACTURING & MACHINERY	17.403	9.563	7.943	10.248	11.479	14.228	14.803	17.712	28.481
4. TEXTILE MANUFACTURING	24.310	13.640	17.027	17.729	21.791	22.898	21.858	19.998	24.929
5. OTHER MANUFACTURING GOODS	56.827	38.230	34.565	31.680	38.300	39.301	39.870	39.878	47.688
6. OTHERS	10.233	5.099	3.779	2.644	3.005	3.356	4.576	5.22	6.128
<b>TOTAL IMPORT</b>	<b>151.500</b>	<b>96.566</b>	<b>89.482</b>	<b>88.865</b>	<b>101.716</b>	<b>108.743</b>	<b>109.883</b>	<b>111.820</b>	<b>128.763</b>
<b>EXPORTS</b>									
1. RICE & PADDY	103.067	77.499	94.199	82.965	98.436	90.834	95.942	75.341	97.418
2. TIN ORE	16.852	13.433	14.303	24.541	26.346	23.364	29.808	37.527	30.813
3. TEAK	9.738	4.95	3.312	4.274	4.588	5.052	8.651	9.112	6.694
4. RUBBER	1.307	.536	.391	2.358	9.299	13.211	23.523	22.845	25.1
5. MANUFACTURED ARTICLES	4.253	5.086	3.846	1.525	1.626	1.384	1.74	1.531	1.672
6. OTHERS	21.731	29.982	34.384	26.398	29.484	21.771	21.457	19.149	39.00
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>156.948</b>	<b>131.486</b>	<b>150.435</b>	<b>142.061</b>	<b>169.699</b>	<b>155.616</b>	<b>181.121</b>	<b>165.505</b>	<b>200.703</b>
<b>TRADE BALANCE</b>	<b>5.448</b>	<b>34.92</b>	<b>60.953</b>	<b>53.196</b>	<b>67.983</b>	<b>46.873</b>	<b>71.238</b>	<b>53.685</b>	<b>71.94</b>

SOURCE : NSO



TABLE 7

SOME SELECTED PRICE INDICES DURING 1927-1938  
(1914 = 100)

	IMPORT UNIT VALUE INDEX OF COTTON	WHOLE SALE PRICE INDEX OF RICE NO.1	WHOLE SALE PRICE INDEX OF KEROSENE	WHOLE SALE PRICE INDEX OF BENZINE	RETAIL PRICE PRICE INDEX OF FOOD & BEVERAGE
1927	158	155	na.	na.	na.
1928	179	146	129	99	na.
1929	169	148	137	97	na.
1930	140	124	132	95	na.
1931	116	74	114	96	na.
1932	88	71	121	94	na.
1933	83	65	95	92	105
1934	96	63	96	91	105
1935	68	74	101	93	101
1936	68	84	96	92	91
1937	88	76	114	88	101
1938	88	72	114	89	101

SOURCE : NSO

TABLE 8

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT 1962 PRICES  
CLASSIFIED BY SECTOR OF PRODUCTION DURING 1958 - 1968

	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
AGRICULTURE	15,186	16,107	15,548	17,745	16,024	17,805	19,243	16,939	18,436	18,837	21,400
CROPS	11,153	11,934	11,201	13,090	11,089	12,884	14,345	11,933	13,428	13,757	15,873
LIVESTOCK	1,755	1,832	1,881	2,002	2,115	2,242	2,386	2,472	2,598	2,709	2,936
FISHERIES	578	610	633	678	757	693	708	720	567	598	731
FORESTRY	1,700	1,732	1,833	1,976	2,064	1,987	1,805	1,815	1,843	1,773	1,859
MINING & QUARRYING	457	451	470	507	533	579	614	656	513	595	610
MANUFACTURING	4,582	5,065	5,363	5,748	6,045	6,049	6,548	6,740	6,684	7,284	7,320
CONSTRUCTION	875	1,039	1,310	1,433	1,545	1,650	1,749	1,982	2,078	2,258	2,725
ELECTRICITY & WATER SUPPLY	40	55	58	68	98	132	147	148	176	214	241
TRANSPORTATION & COMMUNICATION	1,421	1,688	2,012	2,191	2,292	2,630	2,776	2,942	2,935	3,393	4,224
WHOLE SALE & RETAIL TRADE	4,416	5,089	5,857	6,256	6,585	7,063	7,329	8,107	7,801	8,372	8,846
BANKING INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE	216	226	271	350	441	655	668	726	771	945	1,081
OWNERSHIP OF DWELLINGS	1,234	1,267	1,302	1,337	1,373	1,410	1,448	1,487	1,527	1,569	1,611
PUBLIC ADMIN & DEFENCE	1,919	1,817	1,771	1,823	1,949	2,047	2,118	2,165	2,244	2,379	2,586
SERVICES	3,353	3,245	3,308	3,725	4,086	4,250	4,296	4,352	4,566	5,180	5,418
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT	33,698	36,050	37,267	41,182	40,969	44,270	46,934	46,162	47,732	51,025	56,069

SOURCE : NESDB

TABLE 9

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION AT 1972 PRICES  
CLASSIFIED BY PRIVATE AND PUBLIC SECTOR  
DURING 1950 - 1960

(Millions of baht)

YEAR	PRIVATE SECTOR	PUBLIC SECTOR	TOTAL
1950	2,598	1,193	3,791
1951	3,410	1,364	4,774
1952	4,799	1,793	6,592
1953	5,113	2,166	7,279
1954	5,345	2,189	7,534
1955	5,142	2,462	7,604
1956	5,078	3,019	8,097
1957	6,803	2,535	9,338
1958	7,714	2,443	10,157
1959	7,839	2,586	10,425
1960	7,994	2,778	10,772

SOURCE: NESDB

TABLE 10

GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION AT 1972 PRICES  
CLASSIFIED BY TYPE OF ASSET  
DURING 1950 - 1960

(Millions of baht)

YEAR	CONSTRUCTION	EQUIPMENT	TOTAL
1950	2,595	1,196	3,791
1951	3,007	1,767	4,774
1952	3,881	2,711	6,592
1953	4,218	3,061	7,279
1954	4,527	3,007	7,534
1955	4,788	2,816	7,604
1956	5,024	3,073	8,097
1957	5,375	3,963	9,338
1958	5,744	4,413	10,157
1959	6,247	4,178	10,425
1960	6,113	4,659	10,772

SOURCE: NESDB

TABLE 11

STRUCTURE OF INVESTMENT IN PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SECTOR  
CLASSIFIED BY MAJOR ECONOMIC SECTOR DURING 1952 - 1960

	1952	1954	1956	1958	1960
1. PUBLIC SECTOR					
1.1 AGRICULTURE	21.00	20.90	20.10	21.70	20.40
1.2 NONAGRICULTURE	79.00	79.10	79.90	78.30	79.60
- MANUFACTURING	3.00	3.00	3.30	7.70	2.20
- COMMUNICATION	48.80	48.80	48.10	47.70	30.30
- OTHERS	27.20	27.30	28.50	22.90	47.10
2. PRIVATE SECTOR					
2.1 AGRICULTURE	18.20	15.80	17.60	16.90	17.80
2.2 NON AGRICULTURE	81.80	84.20	82.40	83.10	82.20
- MANUFACTURING	36.20	38.70	35.60	31.30	35.30
- COMMUNICATION	21.70	16.30	13.30	14.10	12.90
- OTHERS	23.90	29.20	33.50	37.70	34.00
3. TOTAL INVESTMENT					
3.1 AGRICULTURE	19.10	17.80	18.40	17.80	18.50
3.2 NON AGRICULTURE	80.90	82.20	81.60	82.20	81.50
- MANUFACTURING	25.30	25.00	25.30	26.80	26.30
- COMMUNICATION	20.60	28.80	24.30	20.50	17.60
- OTHERS	35.00	28.40	32.00	34.90	37.60

SOURCE : NESDB

TABLE 12

GROWTH RATE OF INVESTMENT DURING 1952 - 1960  
CLASSIFIED BY ECONOMIC SECTOR

	AVERAGE 1953 - 1956			AVERAGE 1957 - 1960		
	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	TOTAL	PRIVATE	PUBLIC	TOTAL
1. AGRICULTURE	4.06	3.48	3.04	18.19	18.31	15.70
2. COMMUNICATION	-7.19	4.22	-1.45	24.40	1.69	6.71
3. MANUFACTURING	4.36	6.10	-4.38	18.40	9.98	17.93
4. MINING	4.38	6.35	4.46	18.01	48.79	17.52
5. ELECTRICITY	8.60	5.77	7.56	20.14	50.89	22.65
6. COMMERCE	33.43	3.09	23.52	18.83	21.46	17.46
7. OTHER CONSTRUCTION	17.69	3.04	11.72	53.52	88.94	39.47
8. SERVICES	17.64	7.26	8.45	72.57	42.91	28.67
TOTAL INVESTMENT	4.69	4.46	4.10	19.15	14.73	15.96

TABLE 13

INVESTMENT-SAVING RELATION DURING 1950-1960  
AT CURRENT MARKET PRICE

	1950	1952	1954	1956	1958	1960
						(Millions of baht)
1. GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION	2,335.0	4,373.9	5,169.3	5,564.1	6,825.2	7,554.6
1.1 PRIVATE SECTOR	1,558.3	3,086.7	3,536.2	3,381.9	5,035.0	5,452.6
1.2 PUBLIC SECTOR	776.7	1,287.2	1,633.1	2,182.2	1,790.2	2,102.0
2. CHANGE IN INVENTORIES	544.2	201.3	-376.3	1,457.1	-118.1	902.6
3. GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION (GDCF)	2,879.2	4,575.2	4,793.0	7,021.2	6,707.1	8,457.2
4. SAVING	2,555.3	3,555.1	4,417.3	5,953.6	3,302.3	8,357.7
4.1 CORPORATION & GOVT. ENTERPRISES	266.4	305.0	391.1	278.9	210.5	423.7
4.2 HOUSEHOLD & PRIVATE NON PROFIT INST.	2,550.9	2,838.1	3,148.7	3,965.9	1,689.6	6,106.4
4.3 GOVERNMENT	-262.0	415.0	877.5	1,708.8	1,402.2	1,827.6
5. CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION	369.8	599.8	890.2	1,141.2	1,451.2	1,627.7
6. TOTAL SAVINGS	2,925.1	4,157.9	5,307.5	7,094.8	4,753.5	9,985.4
7. STATISTIC DISCREPANCY	911.9	126.1	-1,905.2	-25.3	810.0	1,600.0

SOURCE : NESDB

TABLE 13 (cont)

8. SAVING-INVESTMENT GAP	957.8	-291.2	-1,390.7	48.3	-1,143.6	-71.0
9. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)	22,608.9	31,307.7	35,667.8	42,738.9	45,349.2	53,984.0
10. % GCF TO GDP	12.73	14.61	13.44	16.43	14.79	15.67
11. % SAVING TO GDP	12.94	13.28	14.88	16.60	10.48	18.50
12. % SAVING-INVESTMENT GAP TO GDP	4.24	-.93	-3.90	.11	-2.52	-.13

SOURCE : NESDB



TABLE 14

## GENERAL GOVERNMENT ACCOUNT DURING 1950-1968

(Million of baht)

	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
1. DISPOSAL OF CURRENT REVENUE	2,153	2,400	2,804	3,113	3,414	3,581	3,863	4,084	4,607	4,844	5,785
1.1 CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE	2,050	2,290	2,676	2,968	3,210	3,365	3,612	3,866	4,238	4,456	5,342
1.2 CURRENT TRANSFER TO HOUSEHOLDS	52	58	68	75	81	85	91	85	107	113	106
1.3 CURRENT TRANSFER TO REST OF THE WORLD	31	30	26	24	24	4	11	2	1	5	8
1.4 INTEREST ON PUBLIC DIST	20	21	35	46	99	126	149	131	270	270	330
2. CURRENT REVENUE	1,891	2,359	3,219	3,884	4,291	4,568	5,572	5,804	6,010	6,840	7,613
2.1 INCOME FROM PROPERTY & ENTREPRENEURSHIP	32	32	37	41	89	66	60	96	105	233	246
2.2 INDIRECT TAXES	1,674	2,067	2,721	3,329	3,591	3,731	4,425	4,477	4,822	5,137	5,809
2.3 DIRECT TAXES ON CORPORATIONS	58	67	100	101	105	108	134	145	124	110	207
2.4 DIRECT TAXES ON HOUSEHOLDS	102	122	241	261	284	305	288	266	321	364	461
2.5 OTHER CURRENT TRANSFER FROM HOUSEHOLDS	26	32	37	48	62	49	92	93	109	121	164
2.6 CURRENT TRANSFER FROM REST OF THE WORLD	0	39	83	106	159	308	571	727	529	876	726
3. SAVING OR DEFICIT	-262	-41	415	772	878	987	1,709	1,720	1,402	1,996	1,828

SOURCE: NESDB

TABLE 15

## CENTRAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE DURING 1950-1968

YEAR	REVENUE				EXPENDITURE				SURPLUS OR DEFICIT	
	TAXATION	SALE GOVERNMENT & ENTERPRISE	MISCELLANEOUS	TOTAL	INVESTMENT	OTHER	TOTAL			
	INCOME	OTHER	TOTAL	CHARGE						
1950	112	na.	na.	na.	na.	2136	371	1708	2079	57
1951	128	na.	na.	na.	na.	2531	949	1496	2445	86
1952	242	na.	na.	na.	na.	3347	920	2452	3372	-25
1953	243	na.	na.	na.	na.	3942	1011	2339	3850	92
1954	245	3388	3633	327	81	4260	1324	2928	4252	8
1955	282	3477	3759	339	78	4367	1033	2876	3909	458
1956	320	4165	4485	374	47	5076	870	3679	4549	527
1957	343	4283	4626	377	88	5168	892	4057	4949	219
1958	363	4607	4970	383	112	5599	980	5039	6019	-420
1959	380	4902	5282	388	231	6038	1460	5618	7078	-1040
1960	583	5532	6115	283	150	6777	1434	6153	7587	-810

SOURCE: NESDB

TABLE 16

## GOVERNMENT DEBT DURING 1958-1960

(Millions of baht)

YEAR	VALUE OF DEBT			STRUCTURE		
	FOREIGN	DOMESTIC	TOTAL	FOREIGN	DOMESTIC	TOTAL
1950	183.668	489.561	593.221	30.96	69.04	100.00
1951	228.038	374.179	602.217	37.87	62.13	100.00
1952	371.058	454.629	825.687	44.94	55.06	100.00
1953	527.063	1,064.300	1,591.363	33.12	66.88	100.00
1954	517.526	1,707.976	2,225.502	23.25	76.75	100.00
1955	534.781	1,527.385	2,062.166	25.93	74.07	100.00
1956	637.477	2,059.185	2,696.662	23.64	76.36	100.00
1957	728.204	2,478.465	3,206.669	22.71	77.29	100.00
1958	700.447	2,750.860	3,451.308	20.30	79.70	100.00
1959	663.491	2,972.044	3,635.535	18.25	61.75	100.00
1960	750.138	4,272.631	5,822.769	14.93	85.07	100.00

SOURCE : NSO

TABLE 17

CAPITAL EXPENDITURE OF CENTRAL GOVERN  
DURING 1948 - 1958

(Million of baht)

	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
1. AGRICULTURE	29.4	50.6	84.0	206.6	217.5	219.9	126.4	136.1	201.8	208.5	175.8
2. TRANSPORTATION & COMMUNICATION	62.2	138.8	198.2	343.0	167.4	444.2	764.4	472.4	409.8	374.2	472.6
3. ELECTRICITY & WATER SUPPLY	7.6	6.2	28.2	26.3	27.6	89.7	94.5	51.8	45.7	58.2	124.8
4. MANUFACTURING	.2	5.5	15.8	19.8	8.0	28.1	28.8	35.6	32.4	50.5	77.3
5. OTHERS	2.8	166.7	44.6	353.0	499.8	228.7	340.4	362.4	179.7	200.5	129.4
TOTAL INVESTMENT	102.2	367.8	370.8	948.7	920.3	1,010.6	1,354.5	1,058.3	869.5	892.0	979.9

SOURCE : NSO

TABLE 18

THAILAND'S EXPORT AND IMPORT  
DURING 1946 - 1968

	1946	1948	1950	1952	1954	1956	1958	1960
I.EXPORT								
1.1 Food	339.2	1,217.5	1,841.7	2,788.2	3,723.9	3,451.2	3,595.8	3,911.8
1.2 BEVERAGE & TOBACCO	.1	1.2	1.3	2.4	4.4	63.0	94.2	24.6
1.3 CRUDE MATERIAL	99.2	743.8	1,534.7	1,640.9	2,269	3,019.2	2,362.7	4,303.4
1.4 MINERAL FUELS	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
1.5 ANIMAL & VEGETABLE, FAT	1.1	.5	46.7	11.2	14.7	10.6	6.5	1.9
1.6 CHEMICAL	.0	.0	87.5	48.1	6.6	11.9	7.2	7.8
1.7 MANUFACTURE GOODS	.0	5.9	48.0	33.1	51.1	99.5	73.4	96.1
1.8 MACHINE & TRANSPORT EQUIP	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	1.3	2.5	1.8
1.9 MISC., MANUF., ARTICLE	8.1	34.0	29.2	20.2	23.0	27.6	14.0	14.5
1.10 OTHER	.0	.2	14.6	7.2	12.8	31.5	36.1	61.5
TOTAL	447.7	2,003.7	3,603.7	4,551.3	6,105.3	6,716.5	6,192.4	8,422.4

SOURCE : NSO

TABLE 18 (cont)

2.IMPORT													
2.1 FOOD	123.9	225.9	291.3	710.4	639.9	611.8	781.8	784.9					
2.2 BEVERAGE & TOBACCO	24.0	28.4	55.5	118.5	121.9	170.3	197.2	107.9					
2.3 CRUDE MATERIAL	7.3	53.4	39.9	82.1	84.3	79.5	72.6	143.2					
2.4 MINERAL FUELS	48.9	127.1	194.2	419.8	569.9	775.1	901.0	1,024.7					
2.5 ANIMAL & VEGETABLE OIL, FAT	3.5	1.3	8.1	18.2	27.4	28.4	24.8	19.7					
2.6 CHEMICAL	47.2	123.9	179.1	295.5	526.5	654.1	757.0	937.6					
2.7 MANUFACTURE GOODS	231.8	304.3	1,181.6	2,195.9	2,582.1	2,977.9	2,964.1	3,289.2					
2.8 MACHINE, & TRANSPORT EQUIP	14.6	189.7	379.4	1,111.4	1,388.4	1,522.9	1,860.1	2,390.0					
2.9 MISCELL, MANUF, ARTICLE	61.9	118.5	275.1	493.9	701.9	552.1	469.6	522.4					
2.10 OTHER	.8	13	20.9	78.8	379.2	282.9	208.6	366.8					
TOTAL	563.9	1,673.8	2,625.1	5,524.5	7,021.5	7,655.0	8,236.1	9,586.4					
BALANCE OF TRADE	-116.2	329.3	978.6	-973.2	-915.7	-938.5	-2,043.7	-1,164.0					

SOURCE : NSO

TABLE 19

## BALANCE OF PAYMENT IN 1958 - 1960

	1958	1959	1960	AVERAGE 1958-1960
				(Millions of baht)
TRADE BALANCE	-1,641.0	-1,413.4	-895.7	-1,316.7
BALANCE OF GOODS & SERVICE	-1,644.7	-1,424.2	-789.9	-1,286.3
DONATION	501.1	901.3	718.1	706.8
CAPITAL MOVEMENT	289.4	436.1	402.3	375.9
MONETARY MOVEMENT	402.1	-132.0	949.7	406.6
NET ERROR & OMISSION	452.1	210.8	619.2	430.0

SOURCE : BANK OF THAILAND

TABLE 20

THAILAND'S EXTERNAL TRANSACTION  
DURING 1950 - 1959

	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
1. CURRENT RECEIPTS	4,004.1	5,141.0	6,357.1	6,084.2	6,305.0	7,889.7	8,405.1	9,206.9	7,565.7	9,368.1
1.1 EXPORT OF GOODS & SERVICES	4,001.3	5,016.2	6,189.2	6,007.9	6,177.3	7,613.8	7,946.8	8,696.7	7,141.0	8,222.5
1.2 NET FACTOR INCOME FROM ROW	2.3	9.9	27.9	-64.0	-46.6	-113.7	-159.7	-252.8	-150.2	-136.2
1.3 CURRENT TRANSFER FROM ROW.	.0	114.9	140.0	140.3	174.3	389.6	618.0	763.0	574.9	981.8
2. DISPOSAL OF CURRENT RECEIPTS	4,444.1	5,141.0	6,357/1	6,084.2	6,305.0	7,889.7	8,405.1	9,206.9	7,565.7	9,868.1
2.1 IMPORT OF GOOD & SERVICES	3,014.5	4,356.0	6,567.1	6,987.8	7,506.7	7,903.9	8,112.3	9,216.4	8,635.5	9,561.1
2.2 CURRENT TRANSFER TO ROW.	31.8	65.2	81.2	153.6	189.0	261.4	244.5	233.7	73.3	45.5
2.3 SURPLUS OR DEFICIT	957.8	719.8	-291.2	-1,057.2	-1,390.7	-275.6	48.3	-243.2	-1,143.6	-538.5

SOURCE : NESDB



TABLE 21

## GENERAL PRICE INDICES DURING 1950-1960

YEAR	WHOLE SALE PRICE INDEX (1953 = 100)	COST OF LIVING INDEX (1953 = 100)	GOP IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR (1962 = 100)	UNIT VALUE INDEX OF EXPORT (1953 = 100)
1950	94	74	67.07	112.53
1951	101	82	75.42	121.61
1952	107	98	84.01	102.04
1953	100	100	84.38	100.00
1954	98	99	87.06	111.42
1955	114	105	90.84	109.42
1956	117	111	91.06	100.02
1957	118	118	95.08	99.37
1958	123	125	95.01	101.90
1959	115	119	93.56	120.80
1960	113	118	96.28	111.27

SOURCE : BANK OF THAILAND

Table 22

Rate of school students and teachers per 100,000 of population  
in some selected years during 1948-1958

YEAR	SCHOOLS			STUDENTS			TEACHERS					
	PRIMARY	SECONDARY	OTHER	PRIMARY	SECONDARY	OTHERS	PRIMARY	SECONDARY	OTHER	TOTAL		
	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL		
1948	104.19	6.59	2.70	113.40	14,234.89	549.40	159.36	14,943.65	368.75	30.00	18.45	415.25
1950	98.69	6.28	2.70	107.67	14,187.88	646.71	193.21	15,027.32	379.81	31.98	6.00	417.78
1952	94.71	7.19	6.14	108.05	13,410.64	861.46	481.25	14,673.36	395.00	33.35	21.44	449.80
1954	91.47	8.15	6.22	105.84	13,251.39	1,133.61	451.87	14,336.58	374.55	41.22	25.37	441.14
1956	90.95	9.61	6.27	106.83	12,951.69	1,520.02	446.39	14,918.10	367.47	53.20	24.31	444.90
1958	91.90	11.28	8.51	111.68	13,364.90	1,905.40	672.43	15,942.43	371.88	68.92	37.13	477.93

SOURCE : NSO

TABLE 23 RATE OF DEATHS PER 100,00 OF POPULATION  
 BY PRINCIPAL CAUSES OF DEATH  
 IN SOME SELECTED YEAR DURING 1951 - 1958

	1951	1953	1955	1956	1957	1958
MALARIA	181.7	109.7	71.5	61.0	49.6	44.0
DIARRHOEA AND ENTERITIS	56.9	52.8	47.3	45.4	61.4	45.1
DISEASES OF EARLY- -INFANCY	56.0	85.1	80.1	82.3	88.4	37.1
DISEASES OF PREGNANCY- -CHILD BIRTH AND THE- -PUERPERIUM	19.5	18.6	18.8	20.1	18.2	17.4
OTHERS	715.2	669.9	706.7	767.8	817.3	826.5
TOTAL	1,029.3	936.1	924.4	976.6	1,034.9	970.1

SOURCE : NSOS