

Title page, Content, etc.

権利	Copyrights 日本貿易振興機構 (ジェトロ) アジア 経済研究所 / Institute of Developing Economies, Japan External Trade Organization (IDE-JETRO) http://www.ide.go.jp
journal or publication title	China's New Leadership
year	2003
URL	http://hdl.handle.net/2344/00010287

IDE Spot Survey

China's New Leadership

March, 2003

Edited by Yasuo ONISHI

INSTITUTE OF DEVELOPING ECONOMIES

IDE-JETRO

Contents

Executive Summary

Chapter 1

Yasuo ONISHI

The 16th Congress of the Communist Party of China and Prospects of Market Economy with Chinese Characteristics..... 1

Introduction	1
1.1 The Idea and Reality of a "Socialist Market Economy"	2
1.2 Evaluation of the Zhu Rongji's "Three Major Reforms"	4
1.3 Main Points of the Tenth Five-year Plan	8
1.4 Aiming for Building of a "Well-off Society" in an all-roundway	10
Conclusion.....	12

Chapter 2

Norihito SASAKI

Transfer of Power from Jiang to Hu: The CPC's Transformation..... 15

Introduction	15
2.1 Designation of Officers: Limited Transfer of Powers from Jian Zemin to Hu Jintao	15
2.2 How the Important Thought of the "Three Represents" are Treated.....	19
2.3 Start of Change of the Chinese Communist Party: Growing Away from the "Worker's and Farmer's Party"	20
Conclusion.....	23

Chapter 3

Yoshifumi NAKAI

Foreign Policy of the Post-Jiang Zemin Era..... 25

Introduction	25
3.1 The Formulation of the "16-word Directive"	25
3.2 Jiang Zemin's Foreign Policy.....	30
3.3 Foreign Policy after the 16th Party Congress	35
Conclusion.....	37

Chapter 4

Masayuki KOBAYASHI

Judicial Policies at the 16th National Congress of CPC: Steps toward Constructing a Country under the Rule of Law..... 39

Introduction	39
4.1 Ruling by Law and Ruling by Virtue	39
4.2 Judicial Reform	42
4.3 Reform of the System on Judges	43
Conclusion.....	46

Chapter 5

Ken-ichi IMAI

Privatization of State-owned Enterprises: Prospects after the-Socialist Market Economy..... 49

Introduction 49

5.1 The Tide of Large Enterprise Privatization..... 49

5.2 Agents in Privatization 55

Conclusion..... 62

Epilogue

Yasuo ONISHI

The Communist Party of China and the Future of China:In-Preparation for the 17th National Congress of the CPC 65

6.1 Accomplishments of the 16th National Congress of the CPC 65

6.2 Challenges Facing the New Leadership 67

6.3 Outlook for the 17th National Congress of the CPC..... 69

Tables & Figures

Chapter 1

Figure 1	Changing Rate of Major Economic Indicators (1990 to 2002)	2
Figure 2	Business Conditions of State-owned and State-holding Industrial Enterprises (1996 to 2001)	5
Table 1	Resolution Scheme for Non-performing Loan of Four Major Commercial Banks.....	5
Figure 3	Reorganization of the State Council in 1998	6
Table 2	Major Targets of the Tenth Five-Year Plan (2001 to 2005)	8
Table 3	Compositions of the 16th National Congress Report and the 15th National Congress Report	10

Chapter 2

Table 1	Line-up of Political Bureau of CPC.....	16
---------	---	----

Chapter 3

Table 1	Overview of National Congresses of the Communist Party of China	29
Table 2	Leading Small Groups at the Party Center (as of 2002)	32

Chapter 5

Table 1	Development of Stock Listing and Composition of Stock Types	50
Table 2	Evolution of Policies Related to Allocation of State Capital	52
Table 3	Growing Government Expenditure on Social Security.....	53
Figure 1	Growing Fiscal Deficit	53
Figure 2	Management-Buyout of Tianmu Pharmaceutical	55
Figure 3	Management-Employee Buyout of Dazhong Transportation and Dazhong Technologies	57
Figure 4	Buyout of Changzheng Machine Tool by Top Group.....	58
Figure 5	Ownership Structure of Delong Group (Summary).....	60

Contributors

- Yasuo ONISHI** Senior Research Fellow, Area Studies Department I, Institute of Developing Economies, JETRO (Executive Summary, Chapter 1, Epilogue)
- Norihiro SASAKI** Research Fellow, Area Studies Department I, Institute of Developing Economies, JETRO (Chapter 2)
- Yoshifumi NAKAI** Senior Research Fellow, Area Studies Department I, Institute of Developing Economies, JETRO (Chapter 3)
- Masayuki KOBAYASHI** Associate Senior Research Fellow, Economic Cooperation Studies Department, Institute of Developing Economies, JETRO (Chapter 4)
- Ken-ichi IMAI** Research Fellow, Area Studies Department I, Institute of Developing Economies, JETRO (Chapter 5)