

References

権利	Copyrights 日本貿易振興機構 (ジェトロ) アジア 経済研究所 / Institute of Developing Economies, Japan External Trade Organization (IDE-JETRO) http://www.ide.go.jp
シリーズタイトル(英)	Occasional Papers Series
シリーズ番号	38
journal or publication title	Power in a Philippine City
page range	105-112
year	2002
URL	http://hdl.handle.net/2344/00010648

References

- Abella, Domingo. 1954. *Bicol Annals: A Collection of Vignettes of Philippine History*. Vol. 1, *The See of Nueva Caceres*. Manila: n.p.
- Abinales, Patricio N. 2000. *Making Mindanao: Cotabato and Davao in the Formation of the Philippine Nation-State*. Quezon City: Ateneo de Manila University Press.
- Alejo, Myrna. n.d. "The Construction of Civic Community: A Case Study of an Urban Poor Community in Naga." Mimeographed.
- Anderson, Benedict. 1988. "Cacique Democracy and the Philippines: Origins and Dreams." *New Left Review*, no. 169: 3–31.
- Angeles, Jocelyn Vicente. 1997. "The Role of the Naga City Urban Poor Federation in the Passage of Pro-Poor Ordinances and Policies." In *Philippine Democracy Agenda*. Vol. 2, *State–Civil Society Relations in Policy Making*, ed. Marlon A. Wui and Ma. Glenda S. Lopez. Quezon City: Third World Studies Center, University of the Philippines.
- Arce, Wilfredo F. 1987. "Urbanism and Selected Correlates in Philippine Cities in the 1980s." *Philippine Sociological Review* 35, nos. 3/4: 1–14.
- Arroyo, Dennis M. 1990. *The Usefulness of the ABCDE Market Research System: A Means to Check Social Welfare and Class Attributes*. Social Weather Bulletin 90-11/12. Quezon City: Social Weather Stations.
- Ataviado, Elias M. 1999. *The Philippine Revolution in the Bicol Region*. Vol. 1. Quezon City: New Day Publishers.
- Aureus, Teresa O. 1997. *Interesting Bicolanas*. Naga City: Handiong Publications.
- Averch, Harvey A.; John E. Koehler; and Frank H. Denton. 1971. *The Matrix of Policy in the Philippines*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.
- Banfield, Edward C., and James Q. Wilson. 1963. *City Politics*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.

- Bautista, Maria Cynthia Rose Banzon. 1999. "Images of the Middle Classes in Metro Manila." *Public Policy* 3, no. 4: 1–37.
- Benson, Luis Paul. 1970. "Political Leadership through Political Leaders: A New Approach for the Analysis of Philippine Provincial Leadership Positions." Ph.D. diss., University of Hawaii.
- . 1973. "A Research Note on Machine Politics as a Model for Change in a Philippine Province." *American Political Science Review* 67, no. 2: 560–66.
- . 1974. "Changing Political Alliance Patterns in the Rural Philippines: A Case Study from Camarines Norte." In *Political Change in the Philippines: Studies of Local Politics Preceding Martial Law*, ed. Benedict J. Kerkvliet. Honolulu: University Press of Hawaii.
- Chubb, Judith. 1982. *Patronage, Power, and Poverty in Southern Italy: A Tale of Two Cities*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Cullinane, Michael. 1984. "The Politics of Collaboration in Tayabas Province: The Early Political Career of Manuel Luis Quezon, 1903–1906." In *Reappraising an Empire: New Perspectives on Philippine-American History*, ed. Peter W. Stanley. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- Erie, Steven P. 1988. *Rainbow's End: Irish-Americans and the Dilemmas of Urban Machine Politics, 1840–1985*. Berkeley, Calif.: University of California Press.
- Evans, Peter B. 1989. "Predatory, Developmental, and Other Apparatuses: A Comparative Political Economy Perspective on the Third World State." *Sociological Forum* 4, no. 4: 561–87.
- . 1995. *Embedded Autonomy: States & Industrial Transformation*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.
- Fookien Times Philippines Yearbook*. Various years. Manila: Fookien Times.
- Fujiwara, Ki'ichi. 1988. "Firipin ni okeru 'minshushugi' no seido to undō" [Democracy, political regimes and movements in the Philippines]. *Shakaikagaku kenkyū* 40, no. 1: 1–94.
- . 1990. "Firipin seiji to kaihatsu gyōsei" [Philippine politics and development administration]. In *Firipin no kōgyōka: Saiken e no mosaku* [Industrialization in the Philippines: Quest for reconstruction], ed. Mitsuo Fukushima. Tokyo: Institute of Developing Economies.
- General, Luis, Jr.; Lydia SD. San Jose; and Rosalio Al. Parrone, eds. 1972. *Readings on Bicol Culture*. Naga City: Bicol Culture Studies, University of Nueva Caceres.
- Gerona, Danilo Madrid. 1988. *From Epic to History: A Brief Introduction to Bicol History*. Naga City: Ateneo de Naga.
- Grossholtz, Jean. 1964. *Politics in the Philippines*. Boston: Little, Brown & Co.
- Gutierrez, Eric U. 1994. *The Ties That Bind: A Guide to Family, Business and Other Interests in the Ninth House of Representatives*. Pasig: Philippine Center for Investigative Journalism and Institute for Popular Democracy.
- Gutierrez, Eric U.; Ildefonso C. Torrente; and Noli G. Narca. 1992. *All in the Family: A Study of Elites and Power Relations in the Philippines*. Quezon City: Institute for Popular Democracy.
- Hawes, Gary. 1987. *The Philippine State and the Marcos Regime: The Politics of Export*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press.
- Hayden, Joseph Ralston. 1942. *The Philippines: A Study in National Development*. New York: Macmillan.

- Hollnsteiner, Mary R. 1963. *The Dynamics of Power in a Philippine Municipality*. Quezon City: Community Development Research Council, University of the Philippines.
- . 1973. "Reciprocity in the Lowland Philippines." In *Four Readings on Philippine Values*, ed. Frank Lynch and Alfonso de Guzman II. 4th ed., rev. and enl. Quezon City: Institute of Philippine Culture, Ateneo de Manila University.
- Hutchcroft, Paul D. 1991. "Oligarchs and Cronies in the Philippine State: The Politics of Patrimonial Plunder." *World Politics* 43, no. 3: 414–50.
- . 1998. *Booty Capitalism: The Politics of Banking in the Philippines*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press.
- . 2000. "Colonial Masters, National Politicos, and Provincial Lords: Central Authority and Local Autonomy in the American Philippines, 1900–1913." *Journal of Asian Studies* 59 no. 2: 277–306.
- Ileto, Reynaldo C. 1999. *Knowing America's Colony: A Hundred Years from the Philippine War*. Honolulu: Center for Philippine Studies, School of Hawaiian, Asian and Pacific Studies, University of Hawaii at Manoa.
- Katayama, Yutaka. 2000. "Firipin no chiiki kaihatsu to shin-jichihō: Iroiro no jirei kenkyū" [Local development and the new local government code in the Philippines: Case studies in Iloilo]. In *Henka o dō setsumei suruka: Chihōjichi-hen* [How to explain changes: Issues of local autonomy], ed. Norihito Mizoguchi, Tetsuya Kitahara, and Kengo Akizuki. Tokyo: Bokutakusha.
- Katzenstein, Peter. 1985. "Small Nations in an Open International Economy: The Converging Balance of State and Society in Switzerland and Austria." In *Bringing the State Back In*, ed. Peter B. Evans, Dietrich Rueschemeyer, and Theda Skocpol. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 1996. "Firipin no kanryōsei" [The bureaucracy in the Philippines]. In *ASEAN shokoku no kanryōsei* [The bureaucracy in ASEAN countries], ed. Ikuo Iwasaki and Yoshiyuki Hagiwara. Tokyo: Institute of Developing Economies.
- . 1997. "Firipin: 'Katō-shihai no minshushugi'—sono keisei to hen'yō" [The Philippines: 'Democracy for oligarchs'—its formation and transformation]. In *Ajia to minshushugi: Seijikenryokusha no shisō to kōdō* [Democracy in Asia: The democratic thought of political leaders in Asia], ed. Ikuo Iwasaki. Tokyo: Institute of Developing Economies.
- Kerkvliet, Benedict J. Tria. 1973. "Critique of the Rand Study on the Philippines." *Journal of Asian Studies* 32, no. 3: 489–500.
- . 1995. "Toward a More Comprehensive Analysis of Philippine Politics: Beyond the Patron-Client, Factional Framework." *Journal of Southeast Asian Studies* 26, no. 2: 401–19.
- Kerkvliet, Benedict J., and Resil B. Mojares. 1991. "Themes in the Transition from Marcos to Aquino: An Introduction." In *From Marcos to Aquino: Local Perspectives on Political Transition in the Philippines*, ed. Benedict J. Kerkvliet and Resil B. Mojares. Quezon City: Ateneo de Manila University Press.
- Koppel, Bruce. 1987. "Does Integrated Area Development Work? Insights from the Bicol River Basin Development Program." *World Development* 15, no. 2: 205–20.
- Lacaba, Jose F., ed. 1995. *Boss: 5 Case Studies of Local Politics in the Philippines*.

- Pasig: Philippine Center for Investigative Journalism and Institute for Popular Democracy.
- Landé, Carl H. 1965. *Leaders, Factions, and Parties: The Structure of Philippine Politics*. New Haven, Conn.: Southeast Asia Studies, Yale University.
- Laquian, Aprodicio A. 1966. *The City in Nation-Building: Politics and Administration in Metropolitan Manila*. Manila: School of Public Administration, University of the Philippines.
- Legaspi, Perla E. 1995. *Decentralization, Autonomy and the Local Government Code: The Challenge of Implementation*. Vol. 1. Quezon City: Local Government Center, College of Public Administration, University of the Philippines and Ford Foundation.
- Leichter, Howard M. 1975. *Political Regime and Public Policy in the Philippines: A Comparison of Bacolod and Iloilo Cities*. DeKalb, Ill.: Center for Southeast Asian Studies, Northern Illinois University.
- Lichbach, Mark Irving, and Alan S. Zuckerman, eds. 1997. *Comparative Politics: Rationality, Culture, and Structure*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Lynch, Frank, S.J. 1959. *Social Class in a Bikol Town*. Chicago: Philippine Studies Program, Department of Anthropology, University of Chicago.
- Mabuchi, Masaru 1987. "Amerika seijigaku ni okeru 'seidoron' no hukukatsu" [Restoration of "institutionalism" in American political science]. *Shisō*, no. 761: 126–54.
- McCoy, Alfred W. 1994. "An Anarchy of Families': The Historiography of State and Family in the Philippines." In *An Anarchy of Families: State and Family in the Philippines*, ed. Alfred W. McCoy. Quezon City: Ateneo de Manila University Press.
- Machado, K. G. 1971. "Changing Aspects of Factionalism in Philippine Local Politics." *Asian Survey* 11, no. 12: 1182–99.
- . 1974a. "From Traditional Faction to Machine: Changing Patterns of Political Leadership and Organization in the Rural Philippines." *Journal of Asian Studies* 33, no. 4: 523–47.
- . 1974b. "Changing Patterns of Leadership Recruitment and the Emergence of the Professional Politician in Philippine Local Politics." In *Political Change in the Philippines: Studies of Local Politics Preceding Martial Law*, ed. Benedict J. Kerkvliet. Honolulu: University Press of Hawaii.
- Magno, Francisco A. 1989. "State, Patronage and Local Elites." *Kasarinlan* 4, no. 3, 1st quarter: 10–18.
- . 1993. "Politics, Elites and Transformation in Malabon." *Philippine Studies* 41, 2nd quarter: 204–16.
- Mahal Kong Pilipinas, Inc. 1992. *Who's Who in Philippine Government: Special Features—Mailing Addresses of the Rich & Famous*. Quezon City.
- Malanyaon, Jaime T. 1997. *An puso kan Kabikolan* [The heart of Bicol]. Manila: n.p.
- Migdal, Joel S. 1988. *Strong Societies and Weak States: State-Society Relations and State Capabilities in the Third World*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.
- Mojares, Resil B. 1986. *The Man Who Would Be President: Serging Osmena and Philippine Politics*. Cebu: Maria Cacao Publishers.
- . 1994. "The Dream Goes On and On: Three Generations of the Osmeñas, 1906–1990," In *An Anarchy of Families: State and Family in the Philippines*, ed.

- Alfred W. McCoy. Quezon City: Ateneo de Manila University Press.
- Naga City Government (Naga). 1997a. *Restoring Pride in the Nagueño: The State of the City Report*. Naga City.
- . 1997b. *Annual Budget CY1997*. Naga City.
- . 1997c. *From “Uswag Naga” to “An Maogmang Lugar”*: The 1997 State of the City Report. Naga City.
- . 1999. *Naga City: A Comprehensive View of the Area*. Naga City.
- . n.d. *The Productivity Improvement Program (PIP) of the Naga City Government: Making Local Autonomy Work*. Naga City.
- Naga City Government, Development Office for Livelihood, Employment, Cooperatives and Manpower (Naga DOLECOM). 1997. *1997 Updated Office Briefer*. Naga City.
- Naga City Government, Urban Poor Affairs Office (Naga UPAO). n.d. *Kaantabay sa kauswagan program* [Partners in development programs]. Naga City.
- Nakano, Satoshi. 2000. “Minshushugi to tasha ninshiki: Senkyo seido o meguru Bei-Hi kankeishi ni kansuru shiron” [Democracy and perceptions about others: A preliminary study of U. S. -Philippine relations focusing on electoral systems]. In *Amerika ga kataru minshushugi: Sono fuhensei, tokusei, sōgo shintōsei* [American democracy analyzed: Its universality, uniqueness, and interaction with the values of other nations], ed. Chieko Kitagawa-Ōtsuru and Ryō Ōshiba. Kyoto: Minerva Shobō.
- Nowak, Thomas, and Kay Snyder. 1970. “Urbanization and Clientelist Systems in the Philippines.” *Philippine Journal of Public Administration* 14, no. 3: 259–75.
- . 1974a. “Clientelist Politics in the Philippines: Integration or Instability?” *American Political Science Review* 68, no. 3: 1147–70.
- . 1974b. “Economic Concentration and Political Change in the Philippines.” In *Political Change in the Philippines: Studies of Local Politics Preceding Martial Law*, ed. Benedict J. Kerkvliet. Honolulu: University Press of Hawaii.
- O’Brien, James J., S.J., ed. 1966. *The Historical and Cultural Heritage of the Bikol People*. Naga City: Ateneo de Naga.
- Ocampo, Romeo B., and Elene M. Panganiban. 1985. *The Philippine Local Government System: History, Politics, and Finance*. Country paper presented for the Comparative Study of Local Government and Community in Asia. Manila: Local Government Center, College of Public Administration, University of the Philippines.
- Owen, Norman G. 1974. “The Principalia in Philippine History: Kabikolan, 1790–1898.” *Philippine Studies* 22, 3rd/4th quarters: 297–324.
- . 1984. *Prosperity without Progress: Manila Hemp and Material Life in the Colonial Philippines*. Quezon City: Ateneo de Manila University Press.
- . 1999. *The Bikol Blend: Bikolanos and Their History*. Quezon City: New Day Publishers.
- Paredes, Ruby R., ed. 1989. *Philippine Colonial Democracy*. Quezon City: Ateneo de Manila University Press.
- Parreño, Earl. 1998. “Pork.” In *Pork and Other Perks: Corruption and Governance in the Philippines*, ed. Sheila S. Coronel. Quezon City: Philippine Center for Investigative Journalism.
- Philippines, Republic of the, Congress. 1967. *Official Directory of the House of*

- Representatives, 1965–1969*. 6th Congress. Manila: Editorial and Publication Service, House of Representatives.
- Philippines, Republic of the, Civil Service Commission (CSC). n.d. *Inventory of Government Personnel*. Quezon City.
- Philippines, Republic of the, National Statistical Coordination Board (NSCB). 1995. *1995 Regional Social and Economic Trends, Region V (Bicol Region)*. Makati.
- Philippines, Republic of the, National Statistics Office (NSO). 1990. *1990 Census of Population: Report No. 3-24E (Camarines Sur), Socio-Economic and Demographic Characteristics, Philippines*. Manila.
- . 1995a. *1995 Census of Population: Report No. 1-E, Population by Province, City/Municipality and Barangay, Bicol Region*. Manila.
- . 1995b. *1995 Census of Population: Report No. 1-M, Population by Province, City/Municipality and Barangay, National Capital Region*. Manila.
- Realubit, Maria Lilia F. 1983. *Bikols of the Philippines*. Naga City: AMS Press.
- Rivera, Temario C. 1994. *Landlords and Capitalists: Class, Family, and State in the Philippine Manufacturing*. Quezon City: Center for Integrative and Development Studies and University of the Philippines Press in cooperation with the Philippine Center for Policy Studies.
- . 2000. “Middle Class Politics: The Philippine Experience.” *Journal of Social Science* (International Christian University, Tokyo), no. 45: 1–22.
- Robredo, Jesse M. 1987. “Building a City for the People.” *Bicol Development Forum* 1, no. 4: 18–21, 27.
- Romani, John H., and M. Ladd Thomas. 1954. *A Survey of Local Government in the Philippines*. Manila: Institute of Public Administration, University of the Philippines.
- Rōyama, Masamichi. 1943. “Hi-tō chōsa hōkoku: Dai-2-hen—tōchi” [Research report on the Philippine archipelago: No. 2—governance]. In *Gokuhi Hi-tō chōsa hōkoku* [Confidential report on the Philippines], ed. Hi-tō Chōsa Iinkai. Vol. 1. Reprint, Tokyo: Ryūkei Shosha, 1993.
- Saligan/Cadenet Office. n.d. *Presentation of the Naga City People’s Council to the Naga City Sanggunian*. Mimeographed.
- Santos, Soliman, Jr. 1998. *People’s Council*. Quezon City: Institute of Politics and Governance.
- Scott, James C. 1969. “Corruption, Machine Politics, and Political Change.” *American Political Science Review* 63, no. 4: 1142–58.
- . 1972. “Patron-Client Politics and Political Change in Southeast Asia.” *American Political Science Review* 66, no. 1: 91–113.
- Shefter, Martin. 1976. “The Emergence of the Political Machine: An Alternative View.” In *Theoretical Perspectives on Urban Politics*, by Willis D. Hawley et al. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall.
- . 1992. *Political Crisis/Fiscal Crisis: The Collapse and Revival of New York City*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- . 1994. *Political Parties and the State: The American Historical Experience*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.
- Sidel, John T. 1994. “Walking in the Shadow of the Big Man: Justiniano Montano and Failed Dynasty Building in Cavite, 1935–1972.” In *An Anarchy of Families: State and Family in the Philippines*, ed. Alfred W. McCoy. Quezon City: Ateneo de Manila University Press.

- . 1999. *Capital, Coercion, and Crime: Bossism in the Philippines*. Stanford, Calif.: Stanford University Press.
- Skocpol, Theda. 1985. "Bringing the State Back In: Strategies of Analysis in Current Research." In *Bringing the State Back In*, ed. Peter B. Evans, Dietrich Rueschemeyer, and Theda Skocpol. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Soriano, Evelyn Caldera. 1999. *Tomas and Ludovico Arejola: Bicolano Revolutionaries*. Manila: National Commission for Culture and the Arts.
- Sto. Tomas, Patricia A. 1995. "The Philippine Bureaucracy: A Question of Numbers." In *Conquering Politico-Administrative Frontiers*, ed. Ledivina V. Cariño. Quezon City, College of Public Administration, University of the Philippines and University of the Philippines Press.
- Thelen, Kathleen, and Sven Steinmo. 1992. "Historical Institutionalism in Comparative Politics." In *Structuring Politics: Historical Institutionalism in Comparative Analysis*, ed. Sven Steinmo, Kathleen Thelen, and Frank Longstreth. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Thompson, Mark R. 1995. *The Anti-Marcos Struggle: Personalistic Rule and Democratic Transition in the Philippines*. New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press.
- Turner, Mark Macdonald. 1982. "Urbanization and Class in the Ilocos Region." *Philippine Studies* 30, 1st quarter: 204–30.
- . 1989. "Elites and Power in a Philippine Town under Martial Law, 1972–76." *Philippine Studies* 37, 3rd quarter: 283–300.
- . 1991. "Politics during the Transition in Zamboanga City, 1984–1988." In *From Marcos to Aquino: Local Perspectives on Political Transition in the Philippines*, ed. Benedict J. Kerkvliet and Resil B. Mojares. Quezon City: Ateneo de Manila University Press.
- Umehara, Hiromitsu. 1992. *Firipin no nōson: Sono kōzō to hendō* [Rural villages in the Philippines: Their structure and change]. Tokyo: Kokon Shoin.
- Williams, Arthur Ross. 1981. "Center, Bureaucracy, and Locality: Central-Local Relations in the Philippines." Ph.D. diss., Cornell University.
- Wolters, Willem. 1984. *Politics, Patronage and Class Conflict in Central Luzon*. Quezon City: New Day Publishers.
- . 1989. "Rise and Fall of Provincial Elites in the Philippines: Nueva Ecija from the 1880s to the Present Day." *Sojourn* 4, no. 1: 54–74.
- Wurfel, David. 1988. *Filipino Politics: Development and Decay*. Quezon City: Ateneo de Manila University Press.

Newspapers:

Naga City:
Balalong
Bicol Daily
Bicol Reporter
Bicol Star
Bicol Tribune
Bicol Profile
Handiong
Naga Times

Manila:*Business World**Malaya**Manila Bulletin**Manila Chronicle**Manila Times**Philippine Daily Express**Philippine Daily Inquirer***Magazines:***Asiaweek**HR Magazine**MR. & MS.**Philippines Free Press**Politik**Women's Home Companion*