

## Social cleavages and electoral support in Turkey -- toward convergence?

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### Appendix I. Social Cleavage Indices by Province

No.	Province	Sunni religiosity: <i>İmam-Hatip Liseli</i> junior students to total junior-high students (%)	Kurdish ethnicity: Kurdish population 1965/1990 mean (%)	<i>Alevi</i> sectarianism: Number of <i>Alevi</i> villages
1	Adana	6.74	7.32	14
2	Adıyaman	10.63	45.05	93
3	Afyon	10.31	0.03	4
4	Ağrı	14.47	70.45	0
5	Amasya	11.49	0.76	17
6	Ankara	2.96	5.29	6
7	Antalya	7.54	1.63	26
8	Artvin	11.36	0.02	0
9	Aydın	4.84	2.17	18
10	Balıkesir	7.33	1.28	49
11	Bilecik	8.28	2.03	4
12	Bingöl	10.54	76.58	0
13	Bitlis	3.34	64.03	0
14	Bolu	12.80	0.61	0
15	Burdur	10.55	0.20	3
16	Bursa	12.03	2.27	0
17	Çanakkale	11.10	0.13	3
18	Çankırı	10.35	1.26	0
19	Çorum	13.45	3.89	80
20	Denizli	8.10	1.57	10
21	Diyarbakır	2.47	72.78	8
22	Edirne	2.65	0.14	6
23	Elazığ	6.28	43.16	19
24	Erzincan	6.89	19.74	218
25	Erzurum	8.31	16.00	127
26	Eskişehir	3.71	1.82	4
27	Gaziantep	6.52	12.66	83
28	Giresun	15.73	0.26	0

29	Gümüşhane	14.25	2.07	0
30	Hakkari	11.36	89.47	0
31	Hatay	5.65	3.80	84
32	Isparta	13.45	0.27	23
33	İçel	5.76	5.61	15
34	İstanbul	2.86	5.47	0
35	İzmir	2.61	3.98	43
36	Kars	4.00	20.69	125
37	Kastamonu	19.01	0.25	0
38	Kayseri	10.35	3.34	22
39	Kırklareli	1.11	0.24	25
40	Kırşehir	5.15	6.61	1
41	Kocaeli	7.43	4.22	0
42	Konya	12.56	4.70	2
43	Kütahya	11.98	0.03	0
44	Malatya	5.40	17.20	223
45	Manisa	8.69	1.77	31
46	Kahramanmaraş	8.16	15.37	97
47	Mardin	1.90	74.87	0
48	Muğla	8.39	1.05	12
49	Muş	5.13	67.70	0
50	Nevşehir	7.46	2.10	15
51	Nİğde	8.57	2.81	5
52	Ordu	15.47	0.04	46
53	Rize	12.76	0.07	0
54	Sakarya	12.86	1.68	0
55	Samsun	13.10	0.58	4
56	Siirt	4.42	78.78	0
57	Sinop	17.24	0.80	0
58	Sivas	8.73	11.73	215
59	Tekirdağ	3.11	1.75	8
60	Tokat	12.46	1.71	93
61	Trabzon	11.54	0.04	3
62	Tunceli	3.58	55.86	676
63	Şanlıurfa	8.49	47.84	2
64	Uşak	8.21	0.22	1

65	Van	3.21	70.70	0
66	Yozgat	12.04	2.26	55
67	Zonguldak	9.24	0.13	1

*Source:* Compiled by the author from State Institute of Statistics (SIS), *National Education Statistics: Formal Education, 1992-1993* (Ankara: State Institute of Statistics, 1995); Servet Mutlu, "Ethnic Kurds in Turkey: A Demographic Study," *International Journal of Middle East Studies* 28 (1996), 517-541; and Peter Alford Andrews, ed., *Ethnic Groups in the Republic of Turkey* (Wiesbaden: Dr. Ludwig Reichert, 1989).

*Note:* In order to generate indices, the Kurdish population percentage and the number of *Alevi* villages were log-transformed.