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Tables and Charts of Basic Data

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Multi-Layered Regional Cooperation in Southeast Asia after the Cold War

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Contents

Map 1.	Multi-layered Regional Cooperation of ASEAN
Table 1.	Economic Performance of Pacific Rim Countries, 1980–1992
Table 2-a.	Trade Matrix of ASEAN Countries, 1980–1992
Table 2-b.	ASEAN Trade with Major Trade Partners, 1980–1992
Table 3.	Number of Products Covered by CEPT Scheme
Table 4.	CEPT Products Classified by Tariff Rate
Table 5.	Summary of CEPT Product Lists
Table 6.	Defence Expenditure and Percentage of GNP 1984–1992
Table 7.	Key Equipment Holdings in 1984 and 1993
Table 8.	Foreign Direct Investments to ASEAN and China, 1986–1993
Chart 1.	Trade of ASEAN Countries, 1980–1992
Chart 2.	Foreign Direct Investments to ASEAN and China, 1986–1993

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Multi-Layered Regional Cooperation of ASEAN

ASEAN Post-Ministerial Conference

- ASEAN
- Dialogue Partners (Australia, Canada, EU, Japan, New Zealand, Republic of Korea, USA)
- Consultative Partners (China, Russia)
- Observers (Laos, PNG, Vietnam)

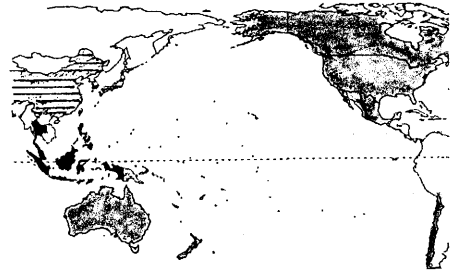


ASEAN Regional Forum

- ASEAN, Dialogue Partners, Consultative Partners, Observers

APEC

- ASEAN, China, Hong Kong, Taiwan, Republic of Korea, Japan, Australia, New Zealand, USA, Mexico, Chile



(EAEC)

- ASEAN, China, Taiwan, Republic of Korea, Japan

ASEAN + Vietnam, Laos

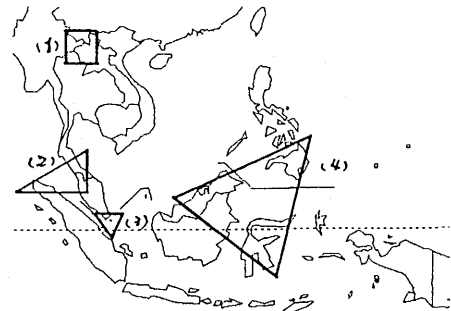
ASEAN — AFTA



Sub-Regional

- Economic Cooperation
 - (1) Golden Quadrangle
 - (2) IMT-GT
 - (3) SIJORI
 - (4) EAGZ

Bilateral or Trilateral Military Exercises



ASEAN's Initiative and Binding Power of Decisions

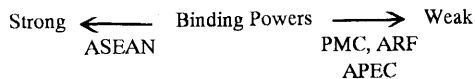
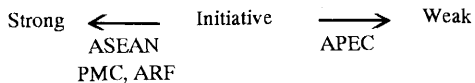


Table 1. Economic Performance of Pacific Rim Countries

(%)

	GNP			GNP per capita		Export ²⁾			Import ²⁾		
	Ann. Avg. 1980-91	Share to the World		Ann. Avg. 1980-91 ¹⁾	1991 in US\$	Ann. Avg. 1980-92	Share to the World		Ann. Avg. 1980-92	Share to the World	
		1980	1991				1980	1992		1980	1992
Japan	4.3	9.8	11.7	3.8	27,000	8.3	6.9	9.2	4.4	6.5	5.7
China	8.6	1.3	2.4	7.2	370	13.9	1.0	2.3	13.3	1.0	2.3
NIEs	8.2	1.2	2.1	7.0	7,720	13.8	2.9	7.3	13.0	3.0	6.7
Korea	9.2	0.5	1.1	8.0	6,340	11.9	0.9	1.8	10.8	1.0	1.8
Taiwan	7.7	0.4	0.7	6.4	9,070	12.5	1.0	2.2	14.2	0.8	2.0
Hong Kong	6.2	0.2	0.3	5.6	13,200	16.2	1.0	3.3	14.0	1.2	2.9
ASEAN	5.5	1.5	2.0	3.3	1,007	7.9	3.5	4.5	8.5	3.5	4.8
Thailand	7.8	0.2	0.4	6.0	1,580	13.5	0.3	0.8	12.8	0.5	1.0
Malaysia	6.1	0.2	0.3	3.4	2,490	10.0	0.7	1.1	9.3	0.6	0.9
Singapore	7.0	0.1	0.2	5.8	12,890	8.5	1.0	1.4	8.2	1.4	1.9
Indonesia	5.6	0.6	0.8	3.4	610	3.5	1.2	0.9	5.8	0.9	0.6
Philippines	1.3	0.3	0.3	-1.1	740	5.2	0.3	0.3	5.2	0.3	0.4
Pacific Asia	5.3	13.8	18.2	3.8	2,750	10.0	14.3	23.3	8.6	14.0	19.5
NAFTA	2.3	35.3	34.1	1.1	17,568	6.2	16.0	17.0	7.1	16.5	19.3
U.S.A.	2.3	31.3	30.2	1.4	22,501	6.1	11.6	12.2	6.8	12.6	14.3
Canada	2.5	2.7	2.6	1.3	21,219	5.8	3.6	3.6	7.7	2.7	3.4
Mexico	1.2	1.5	1.3	-0.9	2,936	8.7	0.8	1.2	8.4	1.2	1.6
Pacific Rim	3.2	49.3	52.1	1.8	5,399	9.0	30.3	40.3	8.5	30.5	38.8
E.C. ³⁾	2.3	32.1	31.0	2.0	17,795	6.4	36.5	39.4	5.8	39.0	39.8
World	2.6	100.0	100.0	0.9	4,010	5.7	100.0	100.0	5.7	100.0	100.0

¹⁾ using 1985 constant prices and 1985 exchange rates to U.S. dollar, except Taiwan with both in 1986. ²⁾ at current prices. ³⁾ GDP instead of GNP in the first five columns.

Source: Itoga, Shigeru et al., *Ugokidasu ASEAN Keizaiken: 2008 Nen eno Tembo* [ASEAN Economic Area on the Move: Outlook for the Year 2008], Institute of Developing Economies, 1994, pp.4-5.

Table 2-a. Trade Matrix of ASEAN Countries (as % of total)

Export		Brunei	Ind.	Malaysia	Phils.	Sing.	Thai.	ASEAN	U.S.A.	Japan	EEC	NIEs	China
Brunei	1980	..	1.0	1.1	6.5	4.1	12.7	8.6	70.9	..	..	..	..
	1985	0.3	0.6	0.5	8.7	10.6	20.8	7.3	61.2	..	3.6	..	..
	1988	..	1.4	2.0	5.7	8.8	17.9	2.1	65.0	0.1	13.0	0.3	..
	1992	..	0.1	3.9	7.8	8.4	20.2	1.2	52.1	9.3	15.4	0.2	..
Indonesia	1980	..	0.3	0.8	11.3	0.2	12.6	19.6	49.3	6.5	4.5	..	..
	1985	..	0.4	1.1	8.7	0.4	10.7	21.7	46.2	6.2	7.6	0.5	..
	1988	..	0.9	0.4	8.5	0.8	10.6	16.2	41.7	11.1	10.4	2.5	..
	1992	..	1.6	0.5	8.5	1.0	11.6	13.7	34.3	13.8	10.8	4.8	..
Malaysia	1980	0.2	0.3	..	2.4	19.1	1.5	22.6	16.4	22.8	17.6	7.2	1.7
	1985	0.2	0.4	..	1.5	19.4	3.4	25.9	12.8	24.6	14.4	10.3	1.0
	1988	0.3	1.3	..	1.2	19.3	2.0	24.4	17.4	17.0	14.4	12.7	2.0
	1992	0.4	1.2	..	..	23.1	3.7	29.6	18.7	13.3	14.9	11.7	1.9
Philippines	1980	0.1	1.9	1.6	..	1.9	1.1	6.6	27.5	26.6	17.5	8.9	0.8
	1985	..	0.4	3.8	..	5.4	1.8	11.4	36.0	19.0	14.0	7.9	1.8
	1988	..	0.4	1.7	..	3.1	1.8	7.0	35.7	20.1	17.7	10.6	0.9
	1992	..	0.4	2.0	..	2.4	1.1	5.9	40.0	19.7	17.9	7.4	1.4
Singapore	1980	1.4	n.a.	15.0	1.4	..	4.4	22.2	12.5	8.1	12.8	10.4	1.6
	1985	1.3	n.a.	15.5	1.0	..	4.2	21.9	21.2	9.4	10.6	8.8	1.5
	1988	1.1	n.a.	13.6	1.3	..	5.5	21.5	23.8	8.6	13.0	10.1	3.0
	1992	1.2	n.a.	11.5	1.4	..	5.4	19.5	21.2	5.7	14.3	16.0	2.3
Thailand	1980	0.1	3.6	4.5	0.4	7.7	..	16.4	12.7	15.1	26.0	7.2	1.9
	1985	0.2	0.6	5.0	0.7	7.9	..	14.5	19.7	13.4	19.0	8.0	3.8
	1988	0.1	0.5	3.0	0.4	7.7	..	11.7	20.1	16.0	20.8	8.2	3.0
	1992	0.1	0.9	2.6	0.5	8.7	..	12.8	22.5	17.5	19.6	8.8	1.2

Table 2-a. (Continued)

Import		Brunei	Ind.	Malaysia	Philis.	Sing.	Thai.	ASEAN	U.S.A.	Japan	EEC	NIEs	China
Brunei	1980		0.1	4.1	0.5	19.0	2.5	26.1	20.0	23.7	20.3	1.6	1.8
	1985	..	..	4.9	..	24.4	3.1	32.4	15.6	19.8	17.9	3.3	2.0
	1988		1.3	7.9	0.1	26.5	4.0	39.8	12.6	15.9	18.7	3.3	2.1
	1992		0.8	7.2	0.1	29.4	1.2	38.7	21.9	7.7	26.5	2.2	0.5
Indonesia	1980	..		0.3	0.8	8.6	2.7	12.5	13.0	31.5	13.6	7.8	1.8
	1985	..		0.5	0.2	8.2	0.1	9.0	16.7	25.7	17.5	5.2	2.4
	1988	..		2.2	0.3	6.6	0.7	9.8	12.9	25.4	19.3	8.9	3.0
	1992	..		2.0	0.3	6.8	1.1	10.2	11.1	22.2	20.1	15.0	1.9
Malaysia	1980	..	0.7		1.0	11.7	3.0	16.4	15.1	22.8	15.8	4.8	2.3
	1985	..	1.1		1.9	15.8	3.5	22.4	15.3	23.0	14.4	5.5	2.0
	1988	..	1.7		0.8	13.2	3.0	18.7	17.7	23.0	13.3	7.6	2.9
	1992	..	1.6		0.6	15.7	2.5	20.4	15.9	26.0	12.5	9.3	2.4
Philippines	1980	0.7	2.3	2.0		1.6	0.3	6.7	23.5	19.9	10.7	6.5	2.7
	1985	0.3	3.5	7.3		2.4	1.0	14.5	25.1	14.0	8.5	12.4	5.4
	1988	0.4	1.9	2.9		4.1	0.6	9.9	21.0	17.4	12.1	15.4	3.1
	1992	0.6	1.1	3.1		3.2	1.1	9.1	18.7	23.7	12.7	14.6	1.5
Singapore	1980	0.8	n.a.	13.8	0.3		2.0	17.0	14.1	18.0	11.2	5.5	2.6
	1985	0.9	n.a.	14.2	0.8		2.1	18.0	15.2	17.1	11.3	6.9	8.6
	1988	0.3	n.a.	14.7	0.6		2.7	18.3	15.6	22.0	12.0	9.5	3.9
	1992	0.3	2.5	13.6	0.4		4.1	20.9	13.9	18.8	11.5	12.5	2.9
Thailand	1980	2.4	0.5	1.8	0.8	6.5		12.0	14.5	21.2	13.4	5.0	4.5
	1985	3.6	0.7	5.9	0.6	7.4		18.2	11.4	26.5	14.8	5.7	2.4
	1988	0.8	0.8	2.1	0.9	7.4		12.0	13.6	27.1	15.5	7.7	3.3
	1992	0.5	0.7	3.9	0.3	7.3		12.7	11.7	29.3	14.4	10.0	3.0

.. = negligible. n.a. = data not available. NIEs = Hong Kong, Korea and Taiwan.

Source: International Monetary Fund, *Direction of Trade Statistics Yearbook*, 1987, 1992 and 1993.

Table 2-b. ASEAN Trade with Major Trade Partners

		ASEAN	U.S.A.	Japan	E.E.C.	NIEs	China
Export	1980	16.9	16.4	29.6	12.5	6.9	1.0
	1985	18.4	19.7	25.4	10.9	8.5	1.3
	1988	17.5	21.0	19.3	14.2	10.5	2.5
	1992	18.2	20.2	17.0	15.5	12.0	2.4
Import	1980	14.1	15.4	21.9	12.7	5.8	2.7
	1985	17.3	15.7	20.7	13.3	6.6	5.1
	1988	15.5	15.6	23.1	13.9	9.2	3.4
	1992	16.9	13.9	23.0	13.7	11.8	2.6

Taiwan's data are from the Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance (Taiwan), *Monthly Statistics of Exports and Imports*, various issues.

Table 3. Number of Products Covered by CEPT Scheme

	Fast Track		Normal Track		Total No.	% to All Products
	No. of	%	No. of	%		
Brunei	1,957	43.13	2,604	56.87	4,579	88.93
Indonesia	1,445	34.58	2,734	65.42	4,179	81.16
Malaysia	1,725	41.63	2,419	58.37	4,144	80.48
Philippines	974	24.03	3,079	75.97	4,053	78.71
Singapore	1,898	38.14	3,078	61.86	4,976	96.64
Thailand	1,736	38.47	2,777	61.53	4,513	87.65
Total	9,753	36.88	16,691	63.12	26,444	85.60

CEPT=Common Effective Preferred Tariff Scheme.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat, UPDATE, Nov. 1993 (from Itoga et al., p.74)

Table 4. CEPT Products Classified by Tariff Rate

Tariff Rate	Brunei	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand
Fast Track						
<= 20%	2,420	1,901	1,632	907	2,202	1,881
(%)	100.0	67.51	51.55	87.80	99.86	53.61
> 20%	0	915	176	126	0	1,576
(%)	0.00	32.49	5.56	12.20	0.00	44.91
special	0	0	1,358	0	3	52
(%)	0.00	0.00	42.89	0.00	0.14	1.48
Total	2,420	2,816	3,166	1,033	2,205	3,509
Normal Track						
<= 20%	3,635	3,090	4,626	2,747	3,511	2,728
(%)	99.34	68.08	82.45	80.37	99.83	51.92
> 20%	8	1,449	486	667	0	2,189
(%)	0.22	31.92	8.66	19.51	0.00	41.66
special	16	0	499	4	6	337
(%)	0.44	0.00	8.89	0.12	0.17	6.41
Total	3,659	4,539	5,611	3,418	3,517	5,254

Table 5. Summary of CEPT Product Lists

No.	Country	HS Digit Level	INCLUSION				EXCLUSION				Total
			Fast Track	Normal Track	Sub-Total	%	Temporary	General Exception	Unprocessed Agri. Products	Sub-Total	
(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)
1	Brunei	9	2,240	3,658	6,079	92.89	208	201	56	465	6,544
2	Indonesia	9	2,816	4,539	7,355	78.39	1,654	50	324	2,028	9,383
3	Malaysia	9	3,166	5,611	8,777	87.39	627	98*	541	1,266	10,043
4	Philippines	9	1,033	3,418	4,451	79.61	714	28	398	1,140	5,591
5	Singapore	9	2,205	3,517	5,722	97.95	Nil	120	Nil	120	5,842
6	Thailand	9	3,509	5,254	8,763	94.00	118**	26*	415	559	9,322

* Products.

** at HS 10 digit level.

Table 6. Defence Expenditure and Percentage of GNP 1984–1992

	1984		1985		1986		1987		1988		1989		1990		1991		1992
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A
Indonesia	2.53	1.89	2.42	1.81	2.32	1.90	1.78	1.60	1.41	1.59	1.59	1.64	1.61	1.67	1.73	1.73	1.84
%	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.9	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.4
Malaysia	1.08	1.12	1.05	1.09	1.20	1.24	1.20	1.40	1.61	0.91	1.38	1.09	1.56	1.11	1.72	1.65	1.96
%	3.3	3.8	3.2	3.8	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.5	4.6	2.7	3.7	2.9	4.1	2.7	3.7	3.7	4.9
Philippines	0.50	0.48	0.47	0.49	0.61	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.86	0.88	1.26	0.99	0.98	0.99	0.99	0.95	1.14
%	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.3	2.1	3.0	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2
Singapore	1.08	1.36	1.05	1.56	1.20	1.46	1.20	1.49	1.30	1.69	1.50	1.75	1.70	1.69	2.13	2.11	n.a.
%	6.0	5.2	6.0	4.8	6.9	5.5	5.9	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.5	5.3	5.2	n.a.
Thailand	1.65	2.03	1.71	2.34	1.57	2.18	1.74	2.10	1.77	2.05	1.80	2.10	2.06	2.21	2.37	2.44	2.71
%	4.2	3.9	4.1	4.4	3.3	3.9	3.1	3.4	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.6	3.0	2.6	3.0	2.7	3.1
China	8.28	25.0	8.56	25.0	8.51	25.0	8.15	25.0	7.27	26.0	6.67	25.0	6.06	27.0	6.11	26.0	6.71
%	1.8	5.7	2.1	3.3	2.0	3.3	1.9	3.3	1.9	3.3	1.6	3.3	1.6	3.3	1.6	3.3	1.5
Taiwan	3.42	6.91	4.46	8.03	5.02	8.34	5.50	6.54	6.71	7.61	8.18	8.92	8.69	9.43	8.50	9.75	10.29
%	6.3	6.4	6.6	7.0	5.8	6.5	6.3	4.6	5.5	4.9	5.5	4.3	5.4	5.4	4.8	5.2	4.9
Vietnam ^E						2.93	2.41		2.12		2.32		2.24		1.87		1.75
%						19.1			15.0		16.0		15.0		12.0		11.0
Japan	11.62	23.95	12.49	25.21	15.08	26.41	19.27	27.78	24.59	29.11	28.41	30.28	28.73	31.46	32.68	32.56	35.94
%	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0

A=Official (national) data in current US dollars, where ^E shows no official data available and figures are IISS estimates.

B = Data provided by US Arms Control and Disarmament Agency (ACDA) in constant 1991 US dollars, using 1991 exchange rates of conversion rates estimated by ACDA, see their World Military Expenditures and Arms Transfers 1990.

Source: The International Institute for Strategic Studies, *The Military Balance*, 1993–1994.

Table 7. Key Equipment Holdings in 1984 and 1993

	Tanks		Artillery, Mrl, Mortars		Combat Aircraft		Attack Helicopters		Naval Ships	
	1984	1993	1984	1993	1984	1993	1984	1993	1984	1993
Indonesia	160	235	250	275	80	100	0	0	12	19
Malaysia	25	25	120	200	35	80	0	0	2	4
Philippines	30	40	210	240	80	55	0	94	17	1
Singapore	350	350	110	200	170	190	0	20	0	6
Thailand	500	660	400	400	200	190	0	4	6	14
China	11,450	10,000	13,000	19,000	6,100	5,850	0	8	138	101
Taiwan	1,400	1,230	1,500	1,400	550	520	0	0	37	37
Vietnam	2,350	1,900	1,500	3,200	290	190	25	20	6	7

1. Tanks including light tanks. 2. Artillery, Mrl and Mortars are over 100mm. 3. Combat Aircraft including maritime aircraft. 4. Naval ships including submarines and corvettes.

Source: The IISS, *The Military Balance*, 1993–1994.

Table 8. Foreign Direct Investment* to ASEAN and China

(million US\$)

	China		Malaysia		Thailand		Indonesia		Philippines		ASEAN 4	
	Value	(%)	Value	(%)	Value	(%)	Value	(%)	Value	(%)	Value	(%)
Taiwan												
1986	n.a.	--	4.2	0.6	68.9	7.2	17.3	2.1	0.4	0.5	90.8	3.6
1987	n.a.	--	96.4	11.8	299.4	15.4	7.9	0.5	9.0	5.4	412.7	9.4
1988	n.a.	--	316.8	17.0	850.0	13.7	914.0	20.4	109.3	24.2	2190.1	16.9
1989	51.7	9.2	797.4	25.0	867.8	10.9	157.0	3.3	148.7	18.5	1970.9	11.8
1990	98.4	14.9	2343.6	36.0	764.6	9.5	618.2	7.1	140.7	14.6	3867.1	15.9
1991	138.9	11.6	1606.2	25.9	571.6	11.5	1056.5	12.0	12.0	1.5	3246.3	15.6
1992	554.3	9.5	588.8	8.4	291.1	2.9	563.3	5.5	9.1	3.2	1452.3	5.3
1993	996.5	8.9	347.1	14.9		0.0		0.0	5.4	1.0	352.5	2.3
Korea												
1986	n.a.	--	1.5	0.2	0.9	0.1	21.5	2.6	0.0	0.0	23.9	1.0
1987	n.a.	--	1.4	0.2	12.9	0.7	23.0	1.6	0.7	0.4	38.0	0.9
1988	n.a.	--	16.0	0.9	109.0	1.8	228.6	5.1	0.5	0.1	354.1	2.7
1989	1.2	0.2	69.7	2.2	170.7	2.1	466.0	9.9	17.5	2.2	723.9	4.3
1990	5.6	0.8	240.5	3.7	269.2	3.4	722.9	8.3	21.2	2.2	1253.8	5.2
1991	16.7	1.4	466.0	7.5	48.6	1.0	301.3	3.4	44.5	5.7	860.4	4.1
1992	41.7	0.7	39.0	0.6	27.8	0.3	617.1	6.0	42.5	15.0	726.4	2.6
1993	155.7	1.4	38.8	1.7		0.0	661.0	8.1	40.9	7.7	740.7	4.8
Hong Kong												
1986	177.3	53.2	21.7	3.3	58.3	6.1	-59.8	-7.2	7.3	9.3	27.5	1.1
1987	236.5	54.8	35.3	4.3	122.2	6.3	134.8	9.3	22.8	13.7	315.1	7.2
1988	358.3	67.6	113.9	6.1	451.4	7.3	252.6	5.6	26.7	5.9	844.6	6.5
1989	324.3	57.9	130.0	4.1	561.5	7.0	406.8	8.6	132.8	46.5	1231.1	7.4
1990	394.3	59.8	138.6	2.1	1071.2	13.3	993.3	11.4	208.3	21.7	2411.4	9.9
1991	750.7	62.7	315.2	5.1	340.0	6.8	277.7	3.2	8.3	1.1	941.2	4.5
1992	4135.1	71.5	31.3	0.4	139.7	1.4	1017.9	9.9	12.7	4.5	1201.6	4.4
1993	7393.9	66.4	36.4	1.6		0.0	384.0	4.7	8.1	1.5	428.5	2.8
Singapore												
1986	8.0	2.4	71.2	10.9	58.3	6.1	105.3	12.7	0.3	0.4	235.1	9.4
1987	14.1	3.3	102.6	12.5	63.4	3.3	6.0	0.4	0.9	0.5	172.9	3.9
1988	13.7	2.6	160.2	8.6	273.8	4.4	132.2	2.9	2.0	0.4	568.2	4.4
1989	11.1	2.0	337.7	10.6	411.3	5.1	156.1	3.3	23.7	2.9	928.8	5.6
1990	10.3	1.6	331.0	5.1	590.7	7.4	265.2	3.0	13.7	1.4	1200.6	4.9
1991	15.5	1.3	403.7	6.5	623.1	12.5	346.3	3.9	3.3	0.4	1376.4	6.6
1992	72.3	1.2	173.7	2.5	482.1	4.8	447.9	4.3	4.6	1.6	1108.3	4.0
1993	n.a.	0.0	199.9	8.6	232.0	5.4	1460.0	17.9	39.0	7.3	1930.9	12.6
NIEs												
1986	185.3	55.6	98.6	15.1	186.4	19.6	84.3	10.2	8.0	10.2	377.3	15.0
1987	250.6	58.0	235.8	28.8	497.9	25.5	171.7	11.8	33.4	20.0	938.8	21.4
1988	372.0	70.2	606.9	32.6	1684.2	27.2	1527.4	34.1	138.5	30.7	3957.0	30.5
1989	388.3	69.3	1334.8	41.8	2011.3	25.2	1185.9	25.1	322.7	40.1	4854.7	29.0
1990	508.6	77.1	3053.7	45.9	2695.7	33.6	2599.6	29.7	383.9	39.9	8732.9	36.0
1991	921.8	77.0	2791.1	45.0	1583.3	31.7	1981.8	22.6	68.1	8.7	6424.3	31.0
1992	4821.4	83.0	832.8	11.9	940.7	9.4	2646.2	25.7	68.9	24.2	4488.6	16.3
1993	8546.1	76.7	622.2	26.6	232.0	5.4	2505.0	30.8	93.4	17.6	3452.6	22.6

Table 8. (Continued)

	China		Malaysia		Thailand		Indonesia		Philippines		ASEAN 4	
	Value	(%)	Value	(%)	Value	(%)	Value	(%)	Value	(%)	Value	(%)
Japan												
1986	28.2	8.5	45.1	6.9	554.5	58.2	328.9	39.8	22.3	28.5	950.8	37.9
1987	38.7	9.0	283.8	34.7	947.3	48.6	531.8	36.5	28.8	17.3	1791.7	40.8
1988	27.6	5.2	466.6	25.1	3045.4	49.2	391.3	8.7	94.6	21.0	3997.9	30.8
1989	43.9	7.8	993.2	31.1	3524.0	44.4	778.7	16.5	157.7	19.6	5453.6	32.6
1990	45.7	6.9	1557.4	23.9	2705.4	33.7	2240.8	25.6	305.9	31.8	6809.5	28.1
1991	81.2	6.8	1461.2	23.6	1759.7	35.3	929.3	10.6	210.2	26.9	4360.4	21.0
1992	217.3	3.7	1053.7	15.1	1967.4	19.6	1502.3	14.6	72.4	25.5	4595.8	16.7
1993	296.0	2.7	609.5	26.1	2686.0	63.0	836.0	10.3	112.2	21.1	4243.7	27.8
U.S.A												
1986	54.1	16.2	20.8	3.18	163.9	17.2	153.8	18.6	22.4	28.6	360.9	14.4
1987	36.1	8.4	64.6	7.9	172.3	8.8	72.7	5.0	36.0	21.6	345.6	7.9
1988	37.0	7.0	204.4	11.0	673.3	10.9	670.6	15.0	152.5	33.8	1700.8	13.1
1989	64.1	11.4	118.4	3.7	549.5	6.9	348.0	7.4	131.2	16.3	1147.1	6.9
1990	35.8	5.4	209.7	3.2	1090.8	13.6	153.7	1.8	59.5	6.2	1513.7	6.2
1991	54.8	4.6	455.3	7.3	1130.4	22.7	275.6	3.1	87.1	11.1	1948.4	9.4
1992	312.1	5.4	1294.7	18.6	1233.1	12.3	922.5	9.0	61.5	21.6	3511.8	12.7
1993	681.3	6.1	675.9	28.9	428.0	10.0	444.0	5.5	88.1	16.6	1636.0	10.7
World												
1986	333.0	100.0	653.9	100.0	952.7	100.0	826.2	100.0	78.2	100.0	2511.0	100.0
1987	431.9	100.0	817.6	100.0	1949.4	100.0	1457.1	100.0	166.6	100.0	4390.7	100.0
1988	529.7	100.0	1862.7	100.0	6185.0	100.0	4481.6	100.0	451.4	100.0	12980.7	100.0
1989	560.0	100.0	3194.4	100.0	7995.9	100.0	4718.8	100.0	804.2	100.0	16713.3	100.0
1990	659.6	100.0	6517.4	100.0	8029.3	100.0	8751.0	100.0	961.3	100.0	24259.0	100.0
1991	1197.7	100.0	6201.7	100.0	4987.5	100.0	8778.2	100.0	782.8	100.0	20750.2	100.0
1992	5812.4	100.0	6976.6	100.0	10021.8	100.0	10299.0	100.0	284.2	100.0	27581.6	100.0
1993	11143.5	100.0	2335.5	100.0	4264.0	100.0	8144.0	100.0	531.5	100.0	15275.0	100.0

* Based on approval basis except China whose figures are on implementation basis.

Source: The table was prepared by the Statistical Research Department, I.D.E. with the data from Board of Investments or the similar government agency in the respective country or area.

Chart 1. Trade of ASEAN Countries, 1980-1992 (as % of total)

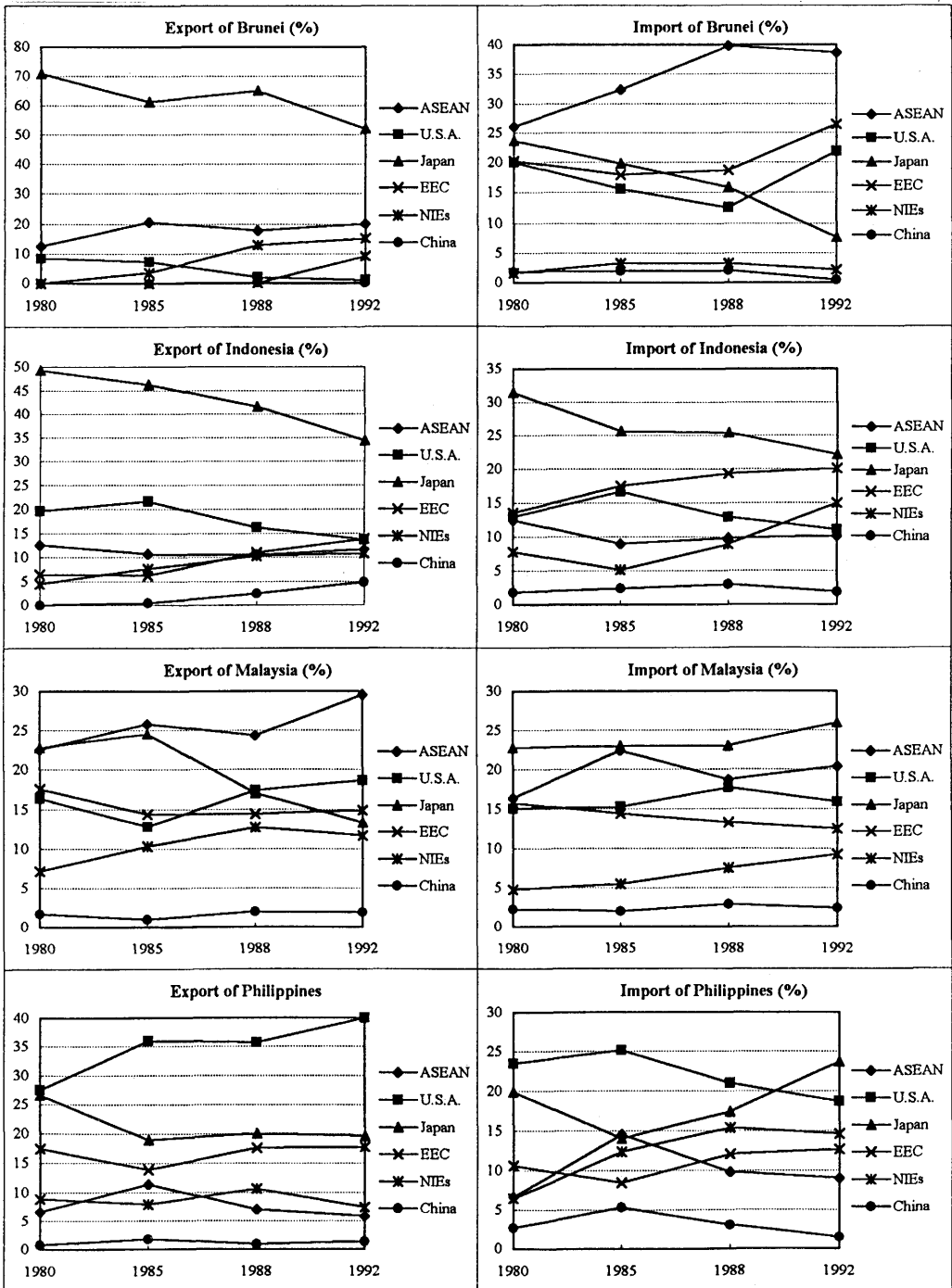
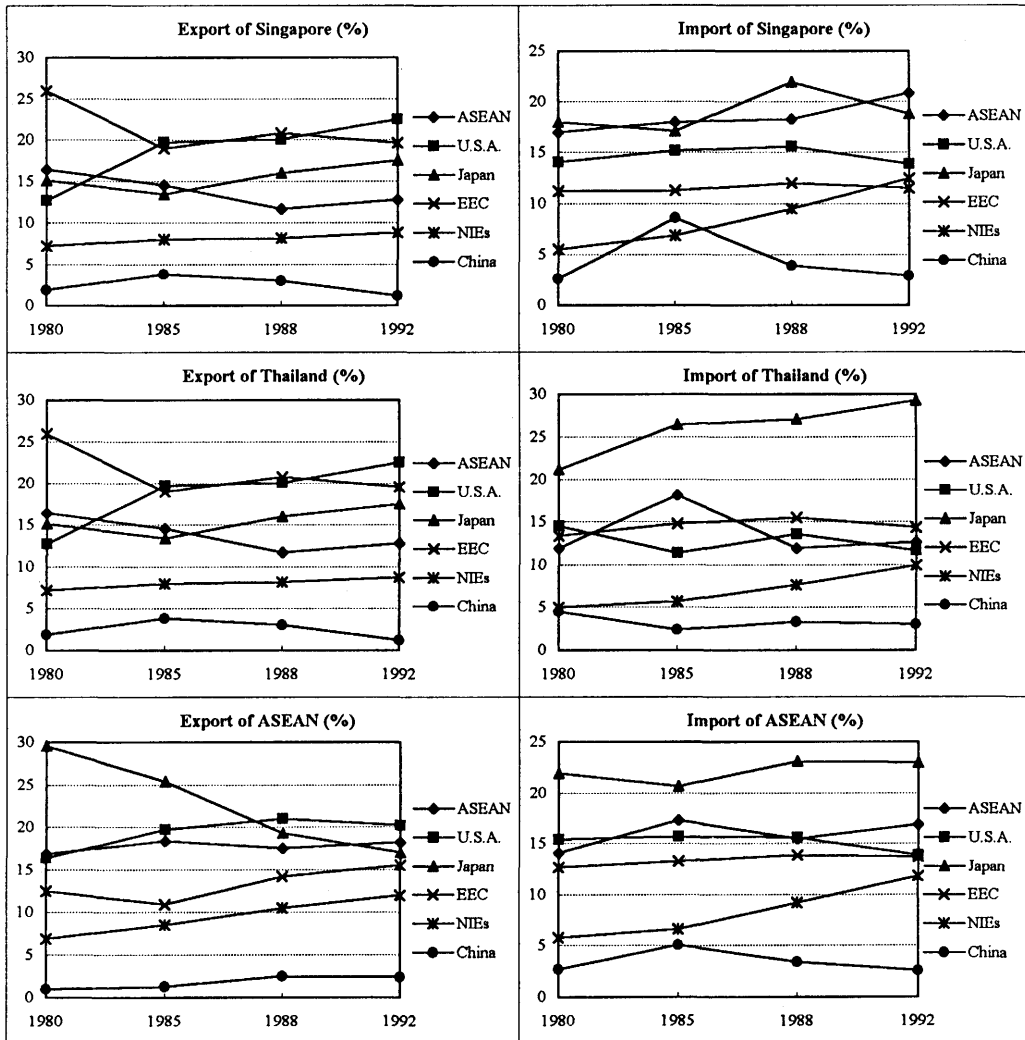


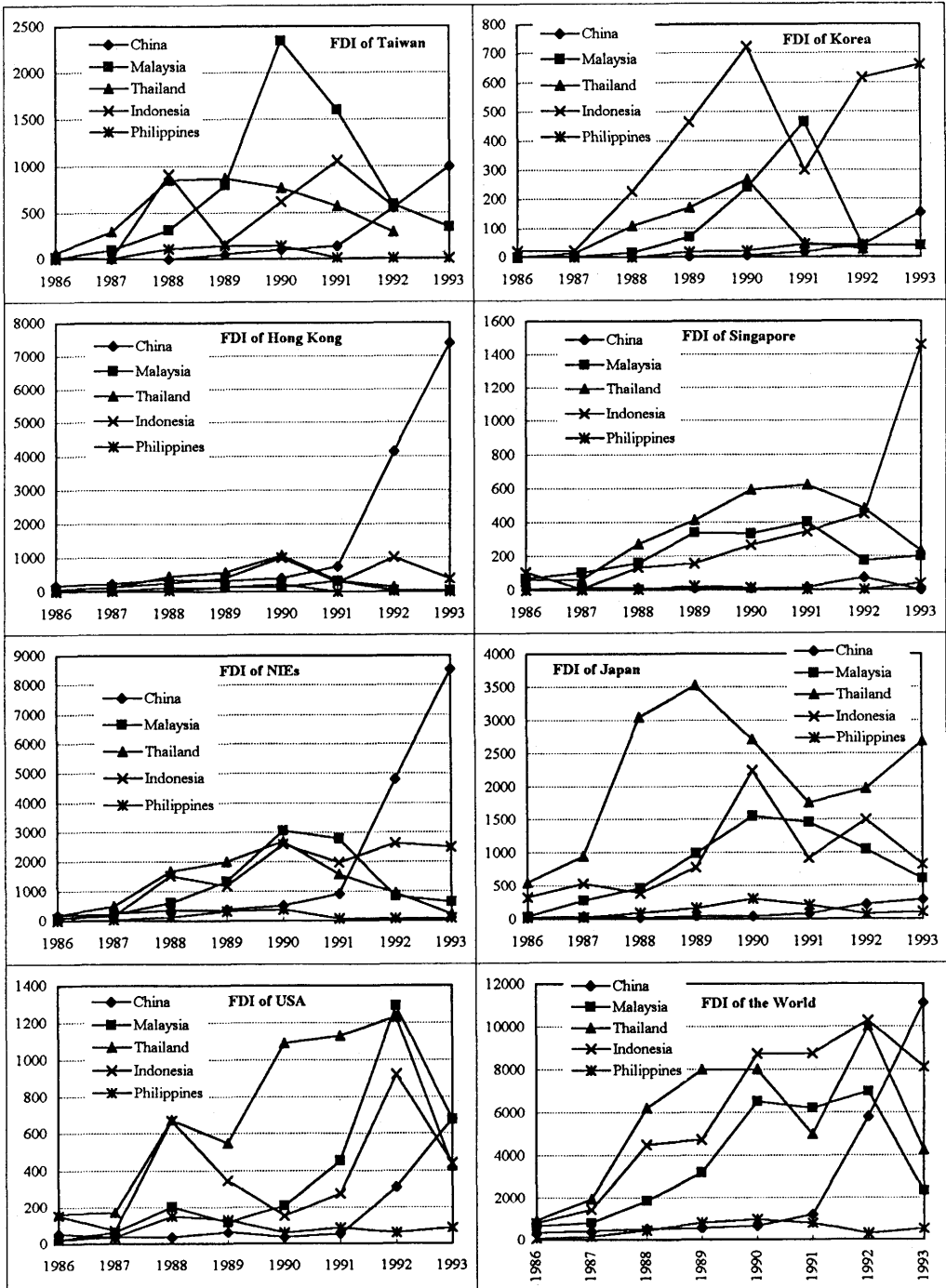
Chart 1. (Continued)



(See Table 2-a and 2-b)

Chart 2. Foreign Direct Investments of NIEs, Japan and USA to ASEAN countries

(million US \$)



(See Table 8)