

Appendix Table 1
Unemployment, Underemployment And Education

Education	% unem- ployment	% of unem- ployed with no experience	% experi- enced unemploy- ment ^a	% under- employ- ment	% unemploy- ment + % under- employment	% experi- enced un- employment + under- employment
No grade	2	18	2	20	22	22
Elementary 1-5 years	2	{	}	28	30	30
		{ 32	2 }			
Elementary graduate	4	{	}	28	32	30
Secondary 1-3 years	8	{	}	26	34	31
		{ 46	5 }			
Secondary graduate	9	{	}	23	32	28
College 1-3 years	14	{	}	19	33	24
		{ 62	5 }			
College graduate	12	{	}	14	26	19
Total	6	49	3	24	30	27

^aUnemployed people with experience divided by labor force.

Source: World Bank (December 1988), Annex Table A4.4.

Appendix Table 2
Enrollment Distribution By Field In Bachelor's Degree Programs
(Percentage)

	Social science & humanities	Math & natural science	Agricul- ture	Teacher training	Engi- neering	Busi- ness	Other ^a
Public							
Chartered	5	5	10	26	16	23	15
Nonchartered	3	—	24	32	6	12	24
Total Public	5	4	12	28	14	21	16
Private							
Catholic	4	3	—	12	17	41	23
Protestant	—	3	3	14	9	46	26
Secular nonprofit	—	3	5	14	16	34	28
Total Nonprofit	3	3	2	13	16	40	24
Stock	1	1	—	9	28	40	22
Proprietary	—	1	—	12	31	33	23
Total For-Profit	1	1	—	9	28	39	22
Total Private	2	2	1	11	23	39	23
GRAND TOTAL	2	2	3	13	21	36	22

^aThis includes professional fields such as Medicine, Nursing, Law & Architecture.

Source: World Bank (December 1988), Annex Table A4.6.

Appendix Table 3
Enrolment In Government and Private Schools By Level Of Education: SY 1954-55 to SY 1986-87

School Year	Grand Total	Elementary			Secondary			Tertiary		
		Total	Gov't	Priv	Total	Gov't	Priv	Total	Gov't	Priv
1954-55	4,004,285	3,444,417	3,385,103	139,314	559,868	187,373	372,495	154,233	—	154,233
1959-60	4,762,287	4,150,743	3,976,750	179,993	611,544	208,164	411,388	239,525	—	239,525
1964-65	6,539,460	5,577,981	5,330,334	247,567	961,559	318,498	643,861	381,439	—	381,439
1969-70	8,446,857	6,655,581	6,521,143	334,358	1,591,356	675,848	915,516	638,000	65,000	573,000
1970-71	8,688,364	6,968,978	6,627,734	341,244	1,719,386	762,984	956,482	651,000	67,000	584,000
1971-72	8,882,654	7,881,978	6,659,544	342,426	1,888,684	812,268	988,424	686,000	72,000	614,000
1972-73	8,897,721	7,822,709	6,667,644	355,065	1,875,812	863,326	1,811,686	743,000	76,000	667,000
1973-74	9,167,087	7,289,839	6,845,138	363,901	1,958,848	913,342	1,044,706	791,000	89,000	782,000
1974-75	9,541,425	7,429,249	7,843,522	385,727	2,112,176	975,336	1,136,820	712,000	98,000	614,000
1975-76	9,888,986	7,597,279	7,197,878	399,401	2,291,707	1,061,731	1,229,976	772,000	106,000	666,000
1976-77	11,204,077	7,808,158	7,387,178	420,980	2,508,519	1,205,434	1,303,085	799,000	114,000	685,000
1977-78	11,530,471	7,861,641	7,424,254	437,387	2,696,460	1,319,898	1,376,562	833,000	123,000	710,000
1978-79	12,805,538	8,056,013	7,601,115	454,898	2,820,469	1,370,127	1,450,342	1,129,000	152,000	977,000
1979-80	12,176,332	8,227,355	7,817,458	489,905	2,766,874	1,489,959	1,276,915	1,209,000	184,000	1,025,000
1980-81	12,585,832	8,298,448	7,931,168	359,280	3,018,568	1,614,554	1,404,814	1,254,000	185,000	1,069,000
1981-82	12,789,984	8,518,283	8,073,290	444,993	2,935,732	1,591,510	1,344,222	1,387,000	179,000	1,128,000
1982-83	13,077,001	8,591,267	8,169,861	427,286	3,074,219	1,721,159	1,353,868	1,349,000	194,000	1,155,000
1983-84	13,498,520	8,717,469	8,228,554	488,915	3,204,551	1,844,174	1,360,377	1,391,000	211,000	1,188,000
1984-85	13,244,884	8,793,773	8,269,825	523,948	3,323,063	1,957,444	1,365,619	1,584,000	230,000	1,274,000
1985-86	12,166,354	8,896,928	8,392,103	504,817	3,269,434	1,949,542	1,319,892	—	—	—
1986-87	15,672,336	9,229,595	8,639,399	598,196	5,326,989	1,969,895	3,357,014	1,115,032	—	—

Sources: NSO, *Philippine Yearbook*, 1987.
NEDA, *Philippine Statistical Yearbook*, 1974 and 1988.
DECS, *Philippine Education Indicators*, 1965-85.

Appendix Table 4
Budget of the Department of Education, Culture and Sports, Share of National Government & GNP:
1956-87

Year	National Budget			% of GNP
	Total	DECS		
		Amount	% of Budget	
1956	602,007,347	178,668,605	29.60	0.004248
1957	629,274,598	198,383,485	31.53	0.004279
1958	774,366,939	208,718,340	26.95	0.003615
1959	892,057,713	224,659,635	25.18	0.003334
1960	899,675,800	247,386,570	27.50	0.003351
1961	1,092,919,070	306,879,520	28.08	0.002950
1962	1,189,617,668	352,029,968	29.59	0.002859
1963	1,382,978,620	404,771,350	29.27	0.002630
1964	1,972,080,923	507,155,150	25.72	0.001907
1965	2,102,363,873	555,250,130	26.41	0.001679
1966	2,003,048,779	596,211,624	29.77	0.002058
1967	2,073,825,028	646,123,570	31.16	0.002084
1968	2,276,470,844	688,909,856	30.26	0.002003
1969	2,904,717,991	780,265,341	26.86	0.001651
1970	3,323,698,915	829,945,302	24.97	0.001500
1971	3,716,215,837	1,004,394,189	27.03	0.001428
1972	4,169,732,780	1,093,620,009	26.23	0.001341
1973	7,941,154,696	1,296,695,883	16.33	0.000769
1974	8,711,148,500	1,496,355,000	17.18	0.000740
1975	14,499,714,500	1,643,183,000	11.33	0.000470
1976	22,399,000,000	1,681,387,000	7.51	0.000327
1977	27,390,000,000	2,040,000,000	7.45	0.000284
1978	28,681,493,000	3,195,276,000	11.14	0.000287
1979	32,226,067,000	3,447,234,000	10.70	0.000273
1980	37,894,032,000	3,414,378,000	9.01	0.000244
1981	50,319,957,000	3,827,280,000	7.61	0.000190
1982	57,090,994,000	4,387,012,000	7.68	0.000170
1983	61,837,776,000	5,471,395,000	8.85	0.000159
1984	53,450,490,000	5,613,082,000	10.50	0.000171
1985	58,328,941,000	6,145,907,000	10.54	0.000150
1986	67,409,044,562	8,712,162,000	12.92	0.000132
1987	79,321,042,000	12,321,912,000	15.53	0.000119

Sources: NEDA, *Philippine Statistical Yearbook*, 1988.
NEDA, *National Income Accounts*, various issues.

Appendix Table 5
Private Costs Of Higher Education Per Student,
Per Semester, 1987

	Tuition & fees	Books & supplies	Transport & other	Total	Tuition as % of total
<u>Public</u>					
UP	1,077	429	823	2,329	46
Others	429	368	709	1,497	29
<u>Private</u>					
Catholic	2,039	526	889	3,374	60
Protestant	1,204	448	704	2,356	51
Secular nonprofit	899	379	526	1,804	58
For-profit	1,223	468	809	2,508	49
Average	1,227	457	775	2,459	50

Source: World Bank (December 1988), Annex Table A4.13.